II[d] KINGS, 308

PLE.

(80 cubits=120 ft. long; 40 cubits=60 ft.
30 cubits=45 ft. high.)

OM 1004 B. C. TO 588 B. C.—416 YEARS.

012, B. C., foundations laid; 1004, dedi-
cated; 971, B. C., pillaged by Shishak;
856, repaired by Joash; 740, profaned
by Ahaz; 726, restored by Hezekiah;
588, pillaged and utterly destroyed by
Nebuchadnezzar.

254 years, 19 Kings. Capital.

JEHOAHAZ 16 | JEHOASH 16 | JEROBOAM, 41

837 841 825

BEL'S TEMPLE: (515 B. C. TO 18 B. C. ABOUT 500 YEARS.)
.., built by Zerubbabel; 170, B. C., pillaged and profaned by
Epiphanes.

TEMPLE: (18 B. C. TO 70 A. D. ABOUT 88 YEARS.)
18, B. C., the Temple of Zerubbabel re-
ired and enlarged by Herod; 70, A. D., destroyed by the
r Titus.

constitute the "KINGDOM of
from Conquest by David 1048

EN EVIL. SLAIN. ASH, 39. Son of AZIAH.

FAIR REIGN. AMAZIAH, X[th] Son 29. SLAIN. XI[th] Son

839 825

ook. 845

CHRONICLES,
l History from the Creation
of David 1015 B.C.

ok.

CHRONICLES,
h of David to the Captivity
being 427 years.

60 50 40 30 20 10

M. UZZIAH.

Catapult.

ASH, 39. AMAZIAH, 29.

839 810

of ISRAEL.

JEHOAHAZ 16. | JEHOASH 16. | JEROBOAM 41

857 841 825

dr PA'DAN ARAM.

BEN-HADAD SON

RAD BEN- NED IN HIS STEAD. 2 KIN. 8.15. 845

THE TANAITE DYNASTY BEGINS.

PETU- BASTES | BOC CHORIS OR ASYCH WISE AND PROSPEROUS, US REIGN. 44

825 815

Assyrian Archers, in time of

28[th] Book. 14 Chapters.
TO REPROVE ISRAEL FOR THEIR SINS AND IDOLATRY AND WARN JUDAH.
785 HOSEA, 60 years. 725

Sun Dial of Ahaz, 713 B.C.
ISA. XXXVIII, 8.

23[rd] Book.
ISAIAH, About 62 years.
66 Chapters.
760 698

ZACHARIAH, 1 YEAR. SHALLUM, 1 Mo. PEKAHIAH

SAMARIA | 9 | 9

INTER-REGNUM 11 | MENA-HEM. 11 | 2 | PEKAH, 20. SLAIN. | ANAR-CHY. | HOS-HEA

784 773 761 759 739 730

ROME BUILT IN THE 8[th] YEAR OF PEKAH'S REIGN.

JUDAH" 20 Kings from Solomon.

DIED OF LEPROSY.

"DID RIGHT" "DID NOT RIGHT"

UZZIAH, 52. XI[th] "HE DID RIGHT" | JOTHAM XII[th] 16 Son | AHAZ, XIII[th] 16 Son

758 742 726

32[th] Book. 10
4 Chapters
JONAH
785

29[th] Book
JOEL 800
3 Chaps.
758

33[rd] Book.
MICAH, 48 years.
7 Chapters
710

30[th] Book
AMOS
784
9 Chaps.

ANCIENT PERSIAN SOLDIER.

ANCIENT MEDIAN.

90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

8 JOTHAM. AHAZ.

"Crow."

UZZIAH, 52. | JOTHAM 16 | AHAZ, 16

758 742 726

11 INTER-REGNUM | ZACHARIAH. SHALLUM. | MENA-HEM. 11 | 2 | PEKAH, 20. | ANAR-CHY. 9 | HOSHEA 9

784 773 761 759 739 730

(MENAHEM, bribes PUL to depart. 770 Pays 1000 talents of silver.
2[d] King XV: 19.

Samaria is settled by Shalmaneser; with Cuthæans.

11. 69. HOSHEA SENT MESSENGERS TO SO 724. II KINGS 17. 4.

ASSYRIAN LIBRARY AT CALAH AND NINEVEH.

NEBUCHADNEZZAR'S DREAM.
603 B.C. Dan. 2[c] 31.

Head of Gold.
BAB. EMPIRE.
Breast and Arms of Silver.
MEDO-PERSIAN EMPIRE.
Belly and thighs (hips) Brass
MACEDONIAN EMPIRE AND SUCCESSORS.
Legs of Iron
ROMAN EMPIRE.
Feet of Iron & Clay.
ROME BROKEN INTO 10 KINGDOMS

34[th] Book.
NAHUM
700
3 Chaps.
721 B.C.

Carried away by Shalmaneser into Assyria,
NEVER TO RETURN, HENCE CALLED "THE LOST TRIBES." THE END OF THE KINGDOM OF ISRAEL. 721.

25[th] Book. Lamentations, 58
The Book of DANIEL was written in CHALDEE from verse 4 of Chap. 2 to the end of the 7[th] Chap.

27[th]
606
The reason on the wa Hebrew wh
26
595

24[th] Book.
JEREMIAH, 4
629
52 Chapters.

Son JEHOAHAZ, 3 MONTHS. BRO.

HEZEKIAH, XV[th] Son 28. XIV[th] NOBLE KING. THE GOOD. 698

MANASSEH, 55 XV[th] Son "HE DID EVIL" THE LONGEST REIGN (THE WICKED.) 643 AMON

JOSIAH, 31. XVII[th] Son NOBLE KING XX[st]

JEHOIA KIM, 11 XX[st]

36[th] Book.
ZEPHANIA
630.
3 Chaps.

35[th] Book.

133 Yrs.

THE KINGDOM OF "JUDAH" EXISTED 133 YEARS AFTER THE 10 TRIBES WERE CARRIED AWAY INTO ASSYRIA.

WEEPING JEREMIAH IN SACK CLOTH.

606. DANIEL AND HIS FELLOWS, AND ALL THE PRINCES, AND ALL THE MIGHTY MEN OF VALOR, AND ALL THE CRAFTSMEN AND SMITHS WERE CARRIED AWAY INTO BABYLON. II Kin. 24.

599. JEHOIACHIN SUCCEEDS JEHOIAKIM. NEB BESIEGED JERUSALEM AND TOOK ALL THE VESSELS OF GOLD, WITH THE KING AND HIS FAMILY INTO BABYLON. 599.

90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

7 MANASSEH AMON. JOSIAH.

MOVABLE TOWER.

SCYTHIANS, OF THE NORTH WHO DEFEATED CYRUS UNDER THEIR QUEEN TOMYRIS 529 B.C.

BATTERING-RAM

EULAEUS. ETHBAAL.

THE LONGEST JEWISH REIGN. 41

MANASSEH, 55. | 2 | JOSIAH, 31. | JEHOIA KIM.

THE GOOD. 698 643 AMON THE GOOD. 606 599

728. Shalmanesers invasion. Hoshea becomes tributary
725. Hoshea revolts.
724. Assyrian invasion.
721. Samaria taken

721

Jehoiakim taken in chains to Babylon. Also many captives with Daniel. 70 years captivity, begins 606.

60 EGYPT.

ANYSIS, THE BLIND.

SO or SABACON, 50. CHIEFTAIN OF AN IMMENSE HORDE OF ETHIOPIANS WHO DEPOSED AND EXPELLED ANYSIS. SABACO PROSPEROUS REIGN. HE RESIGNS THE THRONE & RETURNS HOME.

SETHOS 14 | TIRHAKAH 20. | DODECARCHY, OR 12 KINGS. 25 | PSAMMETICHUS I. 69 | PHARAOH NECHO, 16

ASSYRIANS INVADE TI.

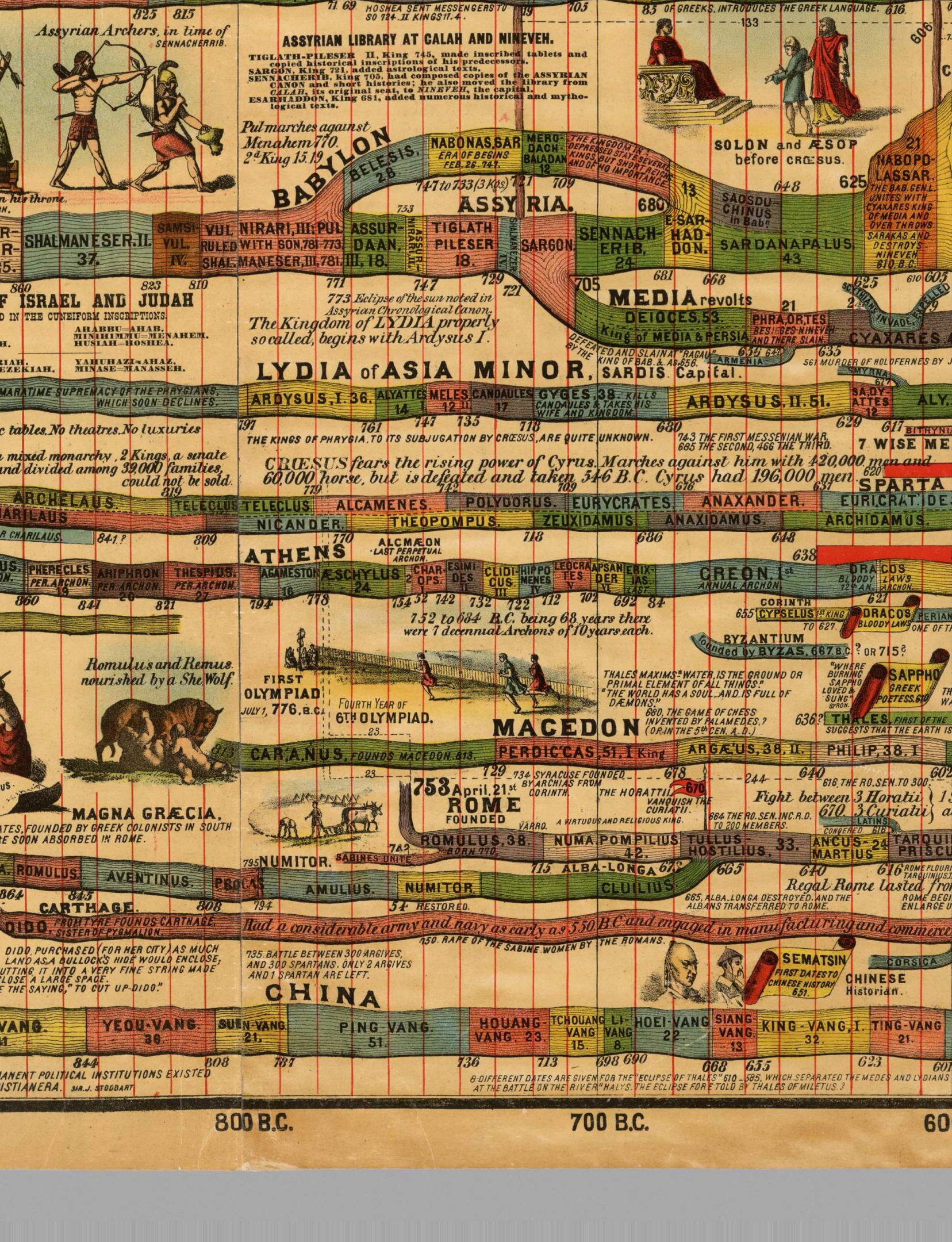
ONE OF THE 12 OVER THROWS THE DODECARCHY AND REIGNS ALONE. A POWERFUL KING. HE MAINTAINS A STANDING ARMY

DEFEATED BY NEB.

705 85 OF GREEKS. INTRODUCES THE GREEK LANGUAGE. 616.

133

JEHOAHAZ 3 MONTHS. TAKEN TO BABYLON


Assyrian Archers, in time of SENNACHERRIB.
HOSHEA SENT MESSENGERS TO SO 724. II KINGS 17. 4.
ASSYRIAN LIBRARY AT CALAH AND NINEVEH.
TIGLATH-PILESER II, King 745, made inscribed tablets and copied historical inscriptions of his predecessors.
SARGON, King 721, added astrological texts.
SENNACHERIB, king 705, had composed copies of the ASSYRIAN CANON and short histories; he also moved the library from CALAH, its original seat, to NINEVEH, the capital.
ESARHADDON, King 681, added numerous historical and mythological texts.
Pul marches against Menahem 770. 2d King 15.19
BABYLON
BELESIS, 28
NABONASSAR ERA OF BEGINS FEB. 26. 747.
MERODACH-BALADAN 12
THE KINGDOM IN 7 DEPRESSED STATES SEVERAL KINGS, BUT SHORT REIGNS AND OF NO IMPORTANCE. 13
747 to 733 (3 Kgs) 721 709
ASSYRIA.
753
SHALMANESER II. 37.
SAMSI-VUL IV.
VUL RULED SHAL.
NIRARI, III. PUL WITH SON, 781-773
ASSUR-DAAN, 18.
ASSUR-NIRARI, IV.
TIGLATH PILESER 18.
SHALMANESER IV.
SARGON
SENNACHERIB, 24
ESAR-HADDON.
SAOSDUCHINUS in Bab.
SARDANAPALUS 43
680
648
625
21 NABOPOLASSAR. THE BAB. GEN. L. UNITES WITH CYAXARES KING OF MEDIA AND OVERTHROWS SARAKAS AND DESTROYS NINEVEH 610 B.C.
SOLON and ÆSOP before CRŒSUS.
133
85 OF GREEKS. INTRODUCES THE GREEK LANGUAGE. 616
606
860 823 810
F ISRAEL AND JUDAH
D IN THE CUNEIFORM INSCRIPTIONS.
ARABBU=AHAB.
MINIHIMMU=MENAHEM.
HUSIAH=HOSHEA.
YAHUHAZI=AHAZ.
MINASE=MANASSEH.
EZEKIAH.
771 747 729 721 705 681 668 625 610 605
773 Eclipse of the sun noted in Assyrian Chronological Canon.
The Kingdom of LYDIA properly so called, begins with Ardysus I.
MEDIA revolts
DEIOCES, 53.
King of MEDIA & PERSIA
PHRAORTES BESIEGES NINEVEH AND THERE SLAIN
CYAXARES
SCYTHIANS INVADE, EXPELLED
DEFEATED AND SLAIN AT "RAGAU" BY THE KING OF BAB. & AS. 656.
ARMENIA
634 624 635
567 MURDER OF HOLOFERNES BY J
LYDIA of ASIA MINOR, SARDIS. Capital.
SMYRNA
MARITIME SUPREMACY OF THE PHRYGIANS, WHICH SOON DECLINES.
ARDYSUS, I. 36.
ALYATTES 14
MELES 12
CANDAULES 17
GYGES, 38. KILLS CANDAULES & TAKES HIS WIFE AND KINGDOM.
ARDYSUS, II. 51.
SADYATTES 12
ALY
c tables. No theatres. No luxuries
mixed monarchy, 2 Kings, a senate
and divided among 32,000 families, could not be sold.
797 761 741 735 718 680 629 617
THE KINGS OF PHRYGIA, TO ITS SUBJUGATION BY CRŒSUS, ARE QUITE UNKNOWN.
743 THE FIRST MESSENIAN WAR.
685 THE SECOND, 466 THE THIRD.
BITHYNIA
7 WISE ME
CRŒSUS fears the rising power of Cyrus. Marches against him with 420,000 men and 60,000 horse, but is defeated and taken 546 B.C. Cyrus had 196,000 men.
620
SPARTA
819 779 742 709 676 631
ARCHELAUS
TELECLUS
TELECLUS ALCAMENES. POLYDORUS. EURYCRATES. ANAXANDER. EURICRATIDES
ARILAUS
NICANDER. THEOPOMPUS. ZEUXIDAMUS. ANAXIDAMUS. ARCHIDAMUS.
R CHARILAUS. 841?
809
770 718 686 648
ALCMÆON LAST PERPETUAL ARCHON.
ATHENS
638
PHERECLES PER. ARCHON. 19
AHIPHRON PER. ARCHON. 26
THESPIUS. PER. ARCHON. 27
AGAMESTOR 16
ÆSCHYLUS 24
CHAROPS. 2
ESIMIDES II
CLIDICUS III
HIPPOMENES IV
LEOCRATES V
APSANDER VI
ERIXIAS. LAST
CREON, 1st ANNUAL ARCHON
DRACOS BLOODY LAWS 72d AN. ARCHON.
860 841 821 794 778 754 752 742 732 722 712 702 692 84
752 to 684 B.C. being 68 years there were 7 decennial Archons of 10 years each.
621
CORINTH
655 CYPSELUS 1st KING TO 627.
DRACOS BLOODY LAWS
BYZANTIUM founded by BYZAS, 667 B.C.? OR 715?
Romulus and Remus nourished by a She Wolf.
FIRST OLYMPIAD JULY 1, 776, B.C.
FOURTH YEAR OF 6TH OLYMPIAD.
MACEDON
THALES MAXIMS: "WATER IS THE GROUND OR PRIMAL ELEMENT OF ALL THINGS." "THE WORLD HAS A SOUL, AND IS FULL OF DÆMONS."
680, THE GAME OF CHESS INVENTED BY PALAMEDES, ? (OR IN THE 5th CEN. A.D.)
"WHERE BURNING SAPPHO LOVED & SUNG" BYRON.
SAPPHO GREEK POETESS. 610
636? THALES, FIRST OF THE SUGGESTS THAT THE EARTH IS
CARANUS, FOUNDS MACEDON. 813.
PERDICCAS, 51. I King
ARGÆUS, 38. II.
PHILIP, 38. I
MAGNA GRÆCIA,
ATES, FOUNDED BY GREEK COLONISTS IN SOUTH
E SOON ABSORBED IN ROME.
753 April 21st ROME FOUNDED
734 SYRACUSE FOUNDED BY ARCHIAS FROM CORINTH.
THE HORATII 670 VANQUISH THE CURIATII.
VARRO. A VIRTUOUS AND RELIGIOUS KING.
664 THE RO. SEN. INC. R.D. TO 200 MEMBERS.
Fight between 3 Horatii } 1
670 3 Curiatii } a
LATINS CONQUERED. 616
ROMULUS, 38. BORN 770.
NUMA POMPILIUS 42.
TULLUS HOSTILIUS, 33.
ANCUS MARTIUS 24
TARQUI PRISCU
795 NUMITOR. SABINES UNITE.
715 ALBA-LONGA 673
665
640
616 ROME FLOURI TARQUINIUS
A. ROMULUS. AVENTINUS. PROCAS
AMULIUS. NUMITOR
CLUILIUS
Regal Rome lasted fro
665, ALBA-LONGA DESTROYED, AND THE ALBANS TRANSFERRED TO ROME.
ROME BEGI ENLARGE U
864 845 808 794 54 RESTORED.
CARTHAGE.
IDO, FROM TYRE FOUNDS CARTHAGE, SISTER OF PYGMALION
Had a considerable army and navy as early as 550 B.C. and engaged in manufacturing and commerce
DIDO PURCHASED (FOR HER CITY) AS MUCH LAND AS A BULLOCK'S HIDE WOULD ENCLOSE; UTTING IT INTO A VERY FINE STRING MADE LOSE A LARGE SPACE. E THE SAYING, "TO CUT UP DIDO."
750. RAPE OF THE SABINE WOMEN BY THE ROMANS.
735. BATTLE BETWEEN 300 ARGIVES, AND 300 SPARTANS. ONLY 2 ARGIVES AND 1 SPARTAN ARE LEFT.
SEMATSIN FIRST DATES TO CHINESE HISTORY 651.
CORSICA
CHINESE Historian.
CHINA
VANG. 1
YEOU-VANG. 36
SUEN-VANG 21.
PING VANG. 51.
HOUANG-VANG. 23.
TCHOUANG VANG 15.
LI-VANG 8.
HOEI-VANG 22.
SIANG-VANG. 13.
KING-VANG, I. 32.
TING-VANG 21.
844 808 787 736 713 698 690 668 655 623 60
ANENT POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS EXISTED
ISTIANERA. SIR J. STODDART
8 DIFFERENT DATES ARE GIVEN FOR THE "ECLIPSE OF THALES" 610 – 585, WHICH SEPARATED THE MEDES AND LYDIANS AT THE BATTLE ON THE RIVER "HALYS." THE ECLIPSE FORETOLD BY THALES OF MILETUS.?
800 B.C.
700 B.C.
60

TEMPLE of DIANA AT EPHESUS. 3d Wonder Built in 552 B.C.

BURNED ON THE NIGHT OF ALEXANDER'S BIRTH 356.

534

th Book.

DANIEL, 72 years. 12 Chapters. written in Babylon.

son Daniel could read the writing wall, it was in the Samaritan hich the "wise Chaldæans" did not understand.

26th Book. EZEKIEL, 21. 48 Chaps. 574

40 yrs 588

588.

31st Book. OBADIAH WITH JER. 587 1 Chap.

Son JEHOIACHIN 3 MONTHS. XXI st.

ZEDEKIAH. XXI Bro. 11

588 (586. HALES.)

AKKUK JEHOAKIM Chaps.

4

END OF JEWISH UNDEPENDENCE. AFTER THIS THE JEWS ARE UNDER BABYLON, PERSIA, EGYPT, SYRIA AND ROME, TILL 70. A.D. WHEN THEY WERE SCATTERED TO THIS DAY.



"MENE, TEKEL, UPHARSIN, PERES." BELSHAZZAR'S FEAST, DANIEL READS THE WRITING ON THE WALL, WHILE CYRUS AND HIS ARMY ENTER THE CITY. THROUGH THE BED OF THE RIVER. THE KING SLAIN AND BABYLON FALLS.

90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

Daniel 7c 5.2d Beast. A Bear with 3 ribs in its mouth, that is. Medo, Persia with Babylon Egypt and Lydia



Daniel's 1st Vision 7c 4v A Lion with eagles wings ie Bab. rapid & strong in the conquest of Syria, Phen. Judea and Egypt.

554. DANIEL CAST INTO THE LIONS DEN.

End of the 39 Books of the O.T. 397 B.C. & 3607, A.M.

Dan. 8.3. Ram with 2 Horns



39th Book. MALACHI 420 TO 397 23 yrs. 4 Chaps.

16th Book. NEHE 13 Chaps 12 445 433

15th Book EZRA, about 80 yrs. Cov. 13 yrs. 10 Chaps

EZRA IS IN CHALDÆA FROM THE 8TH V. OF 4TH CHAP. TO THE 19TH V. OF THE 6TH CHAP. AND THE FIRST 26 VERSES OF THE 7TH CHAP.

536 456

37th Book HAGGAI 2 Chaps. 520 14 Chaps. ZECHARIAH

38th Book

721. THE 10 TRIBES CARRIED AWAY, NEVER TO RETURN. SAMARIA COLONIZED WITH CUTHITES, etc. SOME JEWISH PRIESTS RETURNED, AND THUS A CORRUPT RELIGION WAS FORMED. THESE PEOPLE WANTED TO ASSIST ZERUB. IN REBUILDING THE TEMPLE EZ. 4.? BUT HE REFUSED THEM. 522. HENCE AROSE THE ENMITY OF TATNAI. (EZ. 5.3.) AND SANBALLAT. (NEH. 4.1.) AND EVER AFTER THE JEWS HAD NO DEALINGS WITH THE SAMARITANS. JOHN. 4.9.

HAGGAI AND ZECHARIAH INCITED AND ENCOURAGED THE JEWS TO THE WORK.

17th Book. ESTHER 12 yrs. 10 Chaps

Vashti divorced Esther made Queen



458. EZRA GOES UP TO JERUSALEM, DANIEL'S "70 WEEKS" OR "490 DAYS" ARE DATED FROM THIS YEAR, BY SOME.

35 AHASUERUS XERXES or ARTAXERXES LONGIMANUS and QUEEN ESTHER

90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

330. ALEXANDER TRANSFERS THE SEAT OF G FROM MACEDONIA TO SUSA IN BABYLON.

Daniel 8.5. BEHOLD AN HE GOAT CAME FROM THE WEST ON THE FACE OF THE WHOLE EARTH AND TOUCHED NOT THE GROUND, AND HAD A NOTAB HORN BETWEEN HIS E

ALEXANDER

AND HE SMOTE THE RAM AND BRAKE HIS TWO HORNS. DAN. 8.7.

AND THE GOAT WAXED VERY GREAT.

Dan 8th C



4th Wonder. AT OLYMPIA 433 B.C. OF GOLD & IVORY. BY PHIDIAS.

408. TEMPLE ON MT. GERIZIM, BUILT BY PERMISSION OF DARIUS.

36 END OF THE O.T. 397 B.C.

MAUSOLE AT HALICARNASS

DIOGENES the Cynic and philos

307. SCYTHIAN SA

JECONIAH SALATHIEL. ZERUBBABEL. 5 ABIUD. ELIAKIM. 4 AZOR.

Jerusalem taken, the temple burnt, walls and city destroyed. Zedekiah's eyes put out, he and thousands taken captives to Babylon 588. B.C

Decree to rebuild Jerusalem was issued by Cyrus 536.

PSAMMETICHUS (FROM A STATUE)

SOCRATES drinking the hemlock, 399

PLATO

DEMOSTHE

BAAL DEPOSED CONQD BY CYRUS. 537

562 SOLON.

585

588

GOLDEN IMAGE NEBUCHADNEZZAR SET UP. 570. 90 FT HIGH.

EGYPT CONQUERED BY NEBR 570. AND AMASIS MADE KING

PSAMMENITUS.

525 ÆSCHYLUS, DRAMATIST, 70. KILLED BY A TORTOISE, DROPT BY AN EAGLE? WROTE 70 TRAGEDIES 7 EXTANT.

ZERUBBABEL GOVERNOR 515 JESHUA, HIGH PRIEST 536 JOIAKIM, H.P. 458 EZRA GOV. 445 NEHEMIAH 433 ELIASHIB H.P. 413 JOIADA, H.P. 373 JOHN, H.P. 341 JADD

Zerubbabel sent up by Cyrus 536 B.C. with 42.360 to rebuild the Temple. Ezra sent up the 7th year of Art. Lon. Nehe " " " 20th " " " is Governor 12 years. Rebuilds the Walls.

THE DYNASTY OF THE PHARAOHS ENDS, AND 525 EGYPT A PERSIAN PROVINCE.

EZRA SENT UP.

NEHEMIAH.

Xerxes reviewing his Army and navy at the Hellespont of 5000000. 480 B.C. ACCORDIN TO HERODOTUS.

THEY ARE 7 DAYS AND NIGHTS IN CROSSING THE BRIDGE

333

"ISSUS" ALEXANDER DEFEATS DARIUS.

FALL OF TYRE 332

332

APRIES or PHARAOH-HOPHRA. 24.

AMASIS. 45. HIS KINGDOM FLOURISHES. HAS 20,000 CITIES. EVERY SUBJECT REQUIRED BY LAW TO STATE HIS MEANS OF SUBSISTENCE.

94 DEFEATED AND STRANGLED AT MEMPHIS BY NEBR 570.

70 years captivity

536 525

PERSIAN, EMPIRE, 559 to 330-229, yrs.

under 9 Kings. 7 6 6 12 12 2

NECTANEBUS II. 75

413 EGYPT Free 63 yrs. SUBDUED 330

PERSIA FALLS 330

DARI

TEMPLE OF JUPITER BELUS.

BABYLON 15 miles square.

00 B.C. 500 B.C. 400 B.C.

F GOVERNMENT



aniel's Vision
Chap. 555 B.C.

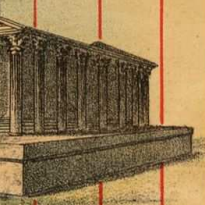
AND THE GOAT WAXED VERY GREAT AND WHEN HE WAS STRONG, THE GREAT HORN WAS BROKEN AND FOR IT CAME UP FOUR NOTABLE ONES. AND OUT OF ONE OF THEM CAME FORTH A LITTLE HORN WHICH WAXED EXCEEDING GREAT TOWARD THE SOUTH AND TOWARD THE EAST, AND TOWARD THE PLEASANT LAND. AND IT WAXED GREAT EVEN TO THE HOST OF HEAVEN.

DAN. 8. 5. 10.

FOURTH BEAST WITH 10 HORNS,

DAN. VII: 7.

The **PHAROS** of **ALEXANDRIA.**
7th Wonder
BY PTOL. PHILADELPHUS
280. B.C.
550 Ft. HIGH.



EUM. 5th *Wonder.*
SSUS, 350. B.C.



l his tub.
osopher of Athens



6th *Wonder 302–290 B.C.*
The Brass Colossus of Rhodes, was 105 ft high. Built 290 B.C. Fell by an earthquake 224 B.C. Was sold by the 6th Caliph to a Jew, who loaded 900 Camels with 800 lbs. each (360 Tons.) About 623 A.D.

ALEXANDRIA, IN EGYPT. THE WALLS WHEREOF WERE SIX MILES IN CIRCUIT WAS BUILT BY ALEXANDER THE GREAT, 332, B.C. WHO WAS BURIED THERE 322, B.C. IT BECAME THE RESIDENCE OF THE PTOLEMIES. THE GREEK SOVEREIGNS OF EGYPT.



ALEXANDRIAN LIBRARY
284. B.C. BY PTOL. PHILADELPHUS
700,000. VOLS. PARTLY
BURNED BY JULIUS CÆSAR, 47 B.C.
" OMAR, 640 A.D.

EXPLANATION OF THE PLAN OF THE CHART.

The stream of time is represented by the long **black** *line flowing from left to right. The* **end** *of each hundred years is marked by the upright* **black** *pillars. The* **big** *figures over them tell the number of the century from A. M. and A. D. Those below the number of the century B. C. The red lines mark* **ten** *years of time, while* **one** *year is indicated in every 5th century by the short red lines across the stream of time. The Nations and Kingdoms are represented by parallel streams and each brought into the same divisions of time, as the stream of time. When conquered or absorbed into another government, its stream terminates. To illustrate:* **Cyrus** *succeeds Astyages 559, conquers Cræsus 546, and Lydia becomes a Medo Persian province; slays Belshazzar 538 and Babylon (and Assyria) become Persian provinces. He returns the Jews to Palestine 536, reigns 30 years and is succeeded 529 by his "son" Cambyses, who conquers Psammenitus, and Egypt becomes a Persian Province 525.*

Philip II., King of Macedon conquers the whole of Greece 338, reigns 24 years and is succeeded by his son "Alexander the Great" 336. In his short reign of 13 years, all the kingdoms are absorbed in the Macedonian Empire, except Syracuse, Rome, Carthage, and China. On his death in 323, his Empire is divided and Ptolemy Lagus (or **Soter**) *becomes King of Egypt and reigns 38 years to 285 and so on to Cleopatra. After a reign of 21 years, Egypt becomes a Roman Province, 30 B. C.*

ROMAN GOVERNMENT. 753 B. C. TO 476 A. D.—1229 YEARS.

B. C. 753. ROME FOUNDED by Romulus. (VARRO).
(Other dates: Flaccus, 752; Cato, 751; Polybius, 750; Fabius Pictor, 747; Cincius, 728 B. C.)
B. C. 509. KINGDOM ENDED. REPUBLIC BEGAN. Consuls (yearly).
B. C. 501. FIRST DICTATOR, Titus Lartius.
B. C. 494. TRIBUNES of PLEBEIANS appointed.
B. C. 484. QUÆSTORS appointed (about).
B. C. 458. CINCINNATUS DICTATOR.
B. C. 451. DECEMVIRI created; laws of 12 Tables.
B. C. 449. DECEMVIRI abolished.
B. C. 444. MILITARY TRIBUNES first appointed, with consular power.
B. C. 443. Office of CENSOR created.
B. C. 409. PLEBEIAN QUESTORS (3) first chosen.
B. C. 366. PLEBEIAN CONSUL first chosen (Lucius Sextus.)
60 B. C. 1st TRIUMVIRATE: J. CÆSAR, CRASSUS and POMPEY.
53 B. C. CRASSUS killed by PARTHIANS.
50 B. C. CIVIL WAR between CÆSAR and POMPEY. END of 1st TRIUMVIRATE.
48 B. C. CÆSAR d'd POMPEY at PHARSALIA.
46 B. C. CÆSAR Dictator for ten years.
44 B. C. CÆSAR KILLED in the Senate-house.
43 B. C. SECOND TRIUMVIRATE: OCTAVIUS, LEPIDUS and ANTONY.
36 B. C. LEPIDUS expelled from the TRIUMVIRATE.
31. OCTAVIUS Defeated ANTONY at Actium.
30. OCTAVIUS VIRTUAL EMPEROR.
27. OCTAVIUS, proclaim'd EMPEROR as AUGUSTUS CÆSAR.
A. D. 364. EMPIRE first divided into Eastern and Western.
A. D. 476. EMPIRE ended—"FALL OF ROME."



Cleopat
AFTER THE DEFE



HEBREW



THERE CAME WISE MEN, FM
SEEN HIS STAR IN THE EAST,

37 38 39

90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

ANS INVADE CALEDONIA.
SADOC. 3 ACHIM. ELIUD. 2 ELEAZAR. MATTHAN. 1 JACOB.

CALEDONIA or SCOTLAN

330 FERGUS I. 25 *A brave Prince came from Ireland. Having defeate the Britons the Kingdom of the Scots was instituted upon his fam*
305

332, SIEGE AND FALL OF TYRE BY ALEXANDER. 8000 SLAIN AND 30,000 SOLD INTO SLAVERY.

287 **ARCHIMEDES.** 75 212.
Screw and Lever OF SYRACUSE IN SICILY



HE FIRST CONCEIVED THE PLAN OF MEASURING THE EARTH.

ERATOSTHENES
BORN 276, DIED 196, B.C. STARVED HIMSELF TO DEATH.
ALEX. GEOGRAPHER.



CLEPSYDRA or *Water-clock. at Rome 158 B.C. by Scipio Nasica. Alfred measured time by wax tapers.*

DANISH CHRONICLES CLAIM 18 KINGS TO THE TIME OF RAGNOR LODBROG, 750. A.D.

BRITA

ONE OF THE MOST LEARNED MEN O
116 VARRO. 89. RO. STATESMAN &

(DECLAIMING ON THE SEA-SHORE.)

PALESTINE OR JUDÆA

APOCHRYPHAL HISTORY ENDS 135
DAILY SAC. CEASED, 168.
RESUMED 165.

130, JOHN HYRCANUS DESTROYS THE TEMPLE ON MT. GERIZIM.

HIS WIDOW.

SIMON, H.P. | ONIAS, H.P. JUST. | ELEAZAR, N.P. | MANASSES, H.P. | ONIAS, 2nd H.P. | SIMON, 2nd H.P. | ONIAS 3rd H.P. | JUDAS | JASON | 3 ASCANT | HYRCANUS, KING & H.P. | SON | ARISTOBULUS, KING | JANNEUS, KING | ALEXANDRA

321 300 291 261 250 211 195 175 68 65 60 153 136 106 27 79 69

DING

EUCLID of ALEXANDRIA. FL. 300. B.C.

320, B.C. Ptol. Lagus captures Jerusalem.
300, FLOURISHING PERIOD OF THE COTTON TRADE IN EGYPT.
332, ALEXANDRIA IN EGYPT BY ALEXANDER III.
275, IT WAS THE SEAT OF LEARNING AND TRADE.

166, B.C. GOVERNMENT OF THE MACCABEES BEGINS.
161, TREATY WITH THE ROMANS. THE FIRST TREATY WITH THE JEWS ON R
107, JUDAS HYRCANUS TOOK THE TIT "KING OF THE JEWS"

198, THE SANHEDRIM FIRST MENTIONED.

SALLUST'S WORKS.
1. THE "CATALINA" CONSPIRACY OF CATALINE.
2. THE "JUGURTHA" WAR WITH JUGURTHA (112–106)
3. THE "HISTORIÆ" 5 BOOKS RO. HISTORY (78–66)

59, QUÆSTOR. 58
86 SALLUST.

100,000 CAPTIVES TAKEN JERUSALEM TAKEN B.C. PTOL. SOTER

320

EGYPT under the 13 **PTOLEMIES**, 323 to 30, B.C. 293 years.

151

CHICK-PEA. ALEX. & CLEOP. 81.

PTOLEMY I LAGUS 38 | PTOLEMY, II, 38, PHILADELPHUS | PTOLEMY, III EUERGETES | PTOLEMY, IV PHILOPATOR | PTOLEMY, V. EPIPHANES. | PTOLEMY, VI. PHILOMETOR, 35. | PTOLEMY, VII. PHYSCON, 29. | PTOL. VIII (SOTER II) & CLEOPATRA, 107 ALEX. I AND CLEOPATRA, 89 | PTOL. RE'ST'D 36. | PTOLEMY 58, BERENI 55, PT

SOTER "SAVIOR" REPUTED SON OF PHILIP, HALF BRO. OF ALEXANDER | SON (LOVER OF HIS BROTHER) FOUNDS THE ALEX. LIBRARY | SON (BENEFACTOR) | LOVER OF HIS FATHER. | ILLUSTRIOUS. | LOVER OF HIS MOTHER. | BIG-BELLIED.

323 301 PHŒNICIA 285 (283 alone.) 247 222 205 181 146 117 80

MACEDON

312 GAZA PTOLEMY DEFEATS DEMETRIUS SON OF

300, THE GOLDEN AGE OF THE PTOLEMIES.
4, SCHOOLS OF SCIENCE FOUNDED.
1, CRITICISM, 2, MATHEMATICS.
3, ASTRONOMY, 4 MEDICINE

MANETHO EGYPTIAN HISTORIAN IN THE REIGN OF PTOLPHILADELPHUS

275, ANTIOCHUS DEFEATS THE GAULS IN A BLOODY BATTLE

ROSETTA STONE 195 B.C.

BLACK BASALT 3 BY 2½ FT DISCOVERED 1799 A.D.

JERUSALEM

THE DATE OF EACH BATTLE IS ON THE RED FLAG.

JUGURTHINE WAR WITH ROME 112 TO 106.

MOROCCO. FEZ & PART OF ALGIERS

106

MAUR
SUBD


SYRIA under the SELEUCIDÆ, 247 years 312 to 65,
CAPITAL, ANTIOCH.
SELEUCUS, I NICATOR. 32
ANTIOCHUS I. SOTER, SON. 19.
ANTIOCHUS, II THEOS 15
SELEUCUS II CALLINICUS 20
ANTIOCHUS, III. BRO. THE GREAT. 36
SELEUCUS, IV PHILOPATOR 12
ANTIOCHUS IV. EPIPHANES 11
DEMETRIUS I. 12
ANTI. VI. SIDETES 9
ANTI VII. GRYPUS 11
ANTIOCHUS, VIII. 17
TIGRANES 14
KING OF ARMENIA
ANTIOCHUS V. EUPATOR.
DEMETRIUS II.
DEMETRIUS II. AGAIN.
ANTI. IX.
ANTI X.
ANTIOCHUS III. TAKES JERUSALEM
JUDEA
ANTIGONUS King of PHRYGIA. SLAIN AT IPSUS 301.
"IPSUS" SELEUCUS DEFEATS ANTIGONUS.
BEROSUS BABYLONIAN HISTORIAN 300 to 280.
PARTHIA
ARSACES
PARTHIAN EMPIRE FOUNDED BY ARSACES 250, B.C. THEY WERE ORIGINALLY A TRIBE OF SCYTHIANS. SEE BELOW.
HIPPARCHUS of NICE, BITHYNIA, LAID THE FOUNDATIONS OF GEOGRAPHICAL AND ASTRONOMICAL SCIENCE, ELDER PLINY CALLS HIM "THE CONFIDANT OF NATURE" AND "PATRIARCH OF ASTRONOMY." HE FLOURISHED BETWEEN 160. AND 125. B.C.
POLYBIUS, A GREEK HISTORIAN BORN 203. B.C.
POSIDONIUS PHI. & WRITER OF RHODES.
CAPPADOCIA ASIA MINOR.
EUMENES 10
ARIARATHES, I
ARIARATHES, II 40.
ARIARATHES, III
ARIARATHES, IV 58.
ARIARATHES, V 32
ARIARATHES, VI
PONTUS.
MITHRIDATES II. 21
MITHRIDATES, III. 36
ARIOBARZANES 26
MITHRIDATES, IV. 50.
PHARNACES, I 33.
MITHRIDATES, V. 34
MITHRIDATES, VI. 60
THE GREAT. MARRIES HIS SISTER
SETTLED BY THRACIANS UNDER BITHYNUS, SON OF JUPITER.?
BITHYNIA.
BITHYNIA, WAS SUBJECT SUCCESSIVELY TO THE ASSYRIANS, LYDIANS. PERSIANS AND MACEDONIANS. CONQUERED BY ROME 74 B.C.
86, MITHRIDATES HAS ALL THE ROMANS IN ASIA MI... DEATH IN ONE DAY. (80, ...
BAS 8
ZIPÆTAS, 37.
NICOMEDES, I. 35.
ZIELAS 15
PRUSIAS, I. 48.
PRUSIAS II 14
PRUSIAS, III 17.
NICOMEDES, II. 58.
NICOMEDES III. 17.
LYSIMACHUS 42.
PHILETÆRUS
EUMENES, I.
ATTALUS, I. 44
PERGAMUS
HE COLLECTED A LIBRARY OF 200,000 VOLS. PLUTARCH.
EUMENES, II 38.
ATTALUS, II
ATTALUS III.
NUMIDIA.
JUGURTHA
Coin by Alexander.
POLYBIUS, WROTE A "UNIVERSAL HISTORY" IN 40 BOOKS. ONLY 5 COMPLETE EXTANT, AND A PART OF 12 OTHERS.
SPAIN BECAME A ROMAN PROVINCE.
THE STREETS OF ROME PAVED 174. B.C. FIRST PUBLIC BAKERY IN ROME 170. B.C.
ZENO. STOIC. PHIL.
GREECE.
SPARTA
AGIS.
CLEOMENES
MACHANIDAS.
NABIS
SPARTA JOINS THE LEAGUE.
CASSANDER, 25
THEBES
ACHÆAN LEAGUE, REVIVED.
ATHENS
ANTIGONUS GONATUS
338, THEBES EXTINGUISHED AS A STATE, BY ALEXANDER, III
EPIRUS
PYRRHUS, II 23.
ALEXANDER, II
PYRRHUS, III
THRACE
LYSIMACHUS
MACEDON.
PHILIP ARIDÆUS III
CASSANDER
ANTIGONUS GONATUS. PYRRHUS USURPS FROM 274 TO 272. 38.
DEMETRIUS, II 10.
ANTIGONUS DOSON 9
PHILIP V. SON OF DEMETRIUS. 42.
PERSEUS. 10.
146, GREECE, A ROMAN PROVINCE UNDER THE NAME OF ATHENS.
CORINTH DESTROYED 146
Roman Census 142 B.C. 328,440
DESTROYED 53, B.C. POMPEY DEFEATED AT PHARSALIA 48. B.C. CÆSAR THEN DICTATOR 4 YEARS. IS KILLED BY BRUTUS 44. B.C. THE SECOND TRIUMVIRATE FORMED 43. B.C. BY OCTAVIUS, LEPIDUS AND MARK ANTONY. LEPIDUS EXPELLED 36. B.C. ANTONY SUBDUED 30. B.C. OCTAVIUS BECAME SOLE RULER, ASSUMES THE IMPERIAL PURPLE AND FIRST EMPEROR 27. B.C.
PYDNA ROMANS DEFEAT PERSEUS
106 CICERO, 63. ORAT...
THE FIRST TRIUMVIRATE 60, B.C. OF J. CÆSAR, CRASSUS, AND POMPEY. CRASSUS INVADES PARTHIA, AND ...
SYLLA
B.C. 107 QUAESTOR.
B.C. 88 CONSUL.
B.C. 82 DICTATOR. 28
SYRACUSE, SICILY.
PHILEMON 26
AGATHOCLES, 28.
HICETUS 11
THYMON 8
HIERO, 54.
216 HIERONYMUS
CORSICA & SARDINIA
MAGNA GRÆCIA (SOUTH ITALY.) ALL OF ITALY SUBDUED
(TUSCANY) ETRURIA.
231 AND 238
266
283
ROMAN CENSUS 234, B.C. 145,704
"CANNÆ" ROMANS DEFEATED BY HANNIBAL
216
335 THEBES DESTROYED BY ALEXANDER.
ROME WAGING WAR AND MAKING CONQUESTS EVERYWHERE
293, TIME FIRST DIVIDED INTO HOURS BY SUNDIAL OF L. PAPIRIUS CURSOR AT ROME.
I.st CATO, 35. CENSOR BORN 234.
III.d PUNIC WAR, 149
CARTHAGE TAKEN BY SCIPIO. 146.
"DELENDA EST CARTHAGO" CATO.
A THIRD TRIUMVIRATE WAS APPOINTED AT ROME ON MARCH 29, 1849. RESIGNED JULY 1, 1849, WHEN THE FRENCH TOOK THE CITY & THE POPE'S AUTHORITY REESTABLISHED
I.st PUNIC WAR 23 YEARS.
II.d PUNIC WAR 17 YEARS.
HAMILCAR, HASDRUBAL GENERAL.
HANNIBAL, 37.
CENTRAL ASIA
PERSIA & BABYLONIA
HYRCANIA & MEDIA
BACTRIA
MARDI ARIA
PARTHIA
ARSACES, II. BRO. TIRIDATES, 33.
ARTABANUS I. SON. 8
ARSACES IV. 15
PHRAATES I. SON. 7
MITHRIDATES, I. BRO. "THE GREAT" WISE AND VIRTUOUS. 38.
PHRAATES, II. 8
ARTABANUS, II. 4
MITHRIDATES, II. SON. 35.
UNKNOWN 13
SANATRUCES 8
ARMENIA
TIGRANES I. KING OF ARMENIA ETC. WAS A SON-IN-LAW OF MITHRIDATES, THE GREAT KING OF PONTUS.
SYRIA
CHINESE WALL
BY CHI-HOANG, TI.
263 to 236 B.C.
260, FIRST ROMAN FLEET BUILT.
NGAN-VANG, II. 48.
TCHOU-KUM. 19
CHI-HOANG-TI 1st EMPEROR. 27.
EUL TCHI 8
KAO-SOU 17
HOEI TI 15
VEN-TI. 24.
KING TI
VOU-TI, 53.
TCHAO-TI. 23
SUEN- 25
EPICURUS, OF ATHENS. 71.
"WHAT PLEASURE IS THE "SUMMUM BONUM."
IV DYNASTY, TSIN.
V DYNASTY, HAN.
300 B.C.
200 B.C.
100 B.C.

ANNO DOMINI.

(JESUS of NAZARETH- KING of the JEWS)

JESUS NAZARENUS REX JUDÆORUM.



4004, A.M. CHRISTIAN ERA BEGINS



atra's luxurious reign.

EFEAT OF CLEOPATRA AND MARK ANTONY (HER RO.LOVER) AT ACTIUM, SEP. 2. 31. B.C. SHE PUT HERSELF TO DEATH, BY THE BITE OF AN ASP, 30. B.C. THIS VICTORY MADE OCTAVIUS "MASTER OF THE WORLD" AND THE "ROMAN EMPIRE" (IMPERIAL ROME.) IS COMMONLY DATED FROM JAN. 1. 30. B.C.

W DRESS



MAGI -

4004

BETHLEHEM.

MAGI.) FROM THE EAST, TO JERUSALEM, SAYING: WE HAVE T, AND ARE COME TO WORSHIP HIM. Mat. 2. 2.

0 60 50 40 30 20 10

JOSEPH.

ND

uity forever.

AIN.

SETTLED BY ODIN SKIOLD, 1st KING. 70. B.C. 40

DENMARK.

CASWALLON, KING.

55

N OF HIS AGE & AUTHOR

J. CÆSAR, FIRST INVASION OF BRITAIN. INVADES BRITON 55. B.C. 27. HE TWICE LANDED IN BRITAIN.

A. Ro. Province.

N HYRC- ANUS. SAN HEDRIM ANTIPA TER HEROD, KING 34.

69 57 47 37 3

N RECORD. TITLE OF

42 "PHILIPPI" OCTAVIUS & ANTONY DEFEAT BRUTUS & CASSIUS.

58 TRIBUNE & HIST.

T. HIST. QUÆSTOR & TRIBUNE 34

59 LIVY, 77. HIST.

EMY IX, AULETES ENICE & TRYPHÆNA PTOL. IX, RE'ST 22.

CLEOPATRA. BRO XII BRO XIII 21

CLEOPATRA AND ANTONY DEFEATED AT "ACTIUM" 31. B.C. EGYPT A ROMAN PROVINCE 30. B.C.

31 4643 30

AUSTRIA, ANNEXED 38.

URITANIA BDUED 45. B.C.



THE CHRISTIAN ERA COMMENCED JAN. 1st IN THE MIDDLE OF THE 4TH YEAR OF THE 194TH OLYMPIAD.— THE 753D YEAR OF THE BUILDING OF ROME.— IN 4714 OF THE JULIAN PERIOD.— IT IS NOW HELD THAT CHRIST WAS BORN FROM 4 TO 6 B.C.

THE ERA OF A.D. WAS INVENTED BY DYONYSIUS EXIGUUS ABOUT 532. (527?) IT WAS ORDERED TO BE USED BY BISHOPS BY THE COUNCIL OF CHELSEA IN 816 IT WAS NOT GENERALLY USED FOR SEVERAL CENTURIES CHARLES 3D OF GERMANY WAS THE FIRST WHO ADDED "IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD" TO HIS REIGN IN 879.— HAYDN'S DIC.

IGNATIUS IN 69 MADE BISHOP OF ANTIOCH. 107

APOSTLE JOHN THE AUTHOR OF "REVELATION" 99

5 APOS PAUL 60 68

APOSTLE PETER 75 68

FIRST COUNCIL OF APOSTLES AT JERUSALEM. A.D. 50. ACTS. 15

BARNABAS WAS STONED TO DEATH ABOUT 60 A.D. (TRADITION.)

JOHN BAPTIST 32 BEHEADED.

ST. CLEMENT. (GREEK) CO, LABORER OF PAUL. c. 101.

37 FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS, HIST. 58. 95

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

JESUS, 33. A.D.

"THE CHRIST"

All Kings prior to FERGUS, II^d 404 A.D. are deemed fabulous, but the received histories of Scot

DIODORUS SICULUS, HISTORIAN. BORN IN SICILY. WROTE IN ROME, IN THE TIME OF JULIUS AND AUG. CÆSAR.

CYMBELINE KING CARACTACUS DEFEATED. 30 62 BOADICEA DEFEATED. AGRICOLA, GOVERNOR 7 YEARS.

43 61 78

ARCHELAUS COPONIUS 1st AMBIVIUS 2d ANNIUS RUFUS, 3d VALERIUS GRATUS 4th

5th KING

By CLAUDIUS CUSPIUS 8th TIBERIUS 7th ROMANS 6th

By NERO DEUTONIUS.

By VESPASIAN

6 Procurators PONTIUS PILATE AGRI IPPA FELIX 8 PORTIUS FESTUS

6 9 13 15 25 31 44 52 60 70

70. A.D. TITUS APPROACHES JERUSALEM WITH AN ARMY OF 60,000. MOST HORRIBLE SUFFERING SINCE THE WORLD BEGAN. 1,100,000. MISERABLY PERISH. MEN ARE CRUCIFIED TILL WOOD FOR CROSSES IS NO LONGER FOUND.

? PHILO (JUDÆUS.) JEWISH AUTHOR. ?

(LIVIUS) 17.

JERUSALEM taken & destroyed BY TITUS. SEP. 8. 70. A.D. "S.P.Q.R."

23 PLINY, ELDER. 79

19 STRABO, CEL. GR. HIST. AND GEOG. ?

HIS GREAT GEOGRAPHICAL WORK IS IN 17 BOOKS. BORN IN CAPPADOCIA, ABOUT 19, A.D.





Ptolemaic System. That the Earth was the common Center and the Sun, Moon and Stars revolved around it.

PTOLEMY CLAUDIUS CELEBRATED ROMAN ASTRONOMER AND GEOGRAPHER. BORN IN EGYPT. HIS WORKS CONSIS 30 TREATISES. HE WAS

160 TERTULLIAN 6 A LAWYER, THEN PRESBYTER OF C

NEW TESTAMENT 27 BOOKS IN 1 VOL. BY 8 AUTHORS. 52 A.D. TO 96 A.D

"WITHIN THIS AWFUL VOLUME LIES THE MYSTERY OF MYSTERIES." BYRON.

186 ORIG AND PREA WROTE 60

(GREEK) JUSTIN THE MARTYR 66 166

BORN AT SYCHAR IN SAMARIA.

TITUS. FLAVIUS. CLEMENT

POLYCARP DISC. OF JOHN. 167

(GREEK) MAR

30 IRENÆUS DISC. OF POLYCARP, BISHOP OF

LYONS S. FRANCE, 177. WROTE 5 BOOKS AGAINST HERESIES.

137 (98) THE FESTIVAL OF CHRISTMAS BEGINS TO BE OBSERVED.

THE "DAILY SACRIFICE" CEASED AT THE DESTRUCTION OF JERUSALEM, 70. A.D. AND NOT SINCE RESUMED.

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

121, ADRIANS WALL BUILT OF TURF IN BRITAIN. 140 THE WALL RENEWED.

62. A.D. 10,000 ROMAN SOLDIERS ARRIVE IN BRITAIN BOADICIA DEFEATED, AND 80,000 BRITONS MASSACRED, SHE IN DESPAIR DESTROYS HERSELF AND DAUGHTERS.

84. BRITAIN FIRST KNOWN TO BE AN ISLAND BY THE ROMANS SAILING AROUND IT.

140. ASHCLED (DUBLIN) IN 178. CHRISTIAN MISSIONA 179. LUCIUS FIRST CHRIS HE FOUNDS THE AR

ROMAN

FROM ROMULUS 753, B.C. TO AUGUSTUS ROMULUS 476, A.D.

IV^th AURELIUS 168 TO 177

ROMAN PLOW, (DESCRIBED BY PLINY.)

SHI OR "PIECE O (53

175 PAPINIAN, RO. PUT TO DEATH BY CA WITH 20,000 OTHERS CARACALLA ASSAS, APRIL, 6

SENATUS POPULUSQUE ROMANUS } THE ROMAN SENATE AND PEOPLE.

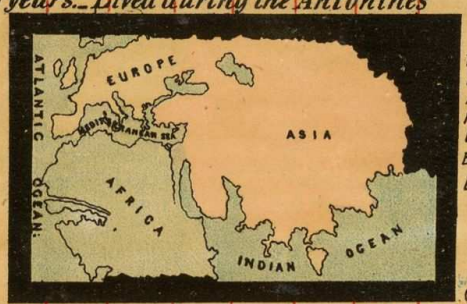
S.P.Q.R.

211, CA PEACE SCOTS FOR R

AURITANIA.
SUBDUED 45. B.C.
ANTIOCHUS.
DEPOSED BY POMPEY 65.B.C.
48
"PHARSALIA"
CÆSAR DEFEATS POMPEY. AUG. 9.
HORACE, 57. POET.
OVID, 60. RO. POET
"THE LOVE POET OF THE ROMANS."
AUTHOR OF OVER 54, BOOKS.
"ZELA"
CÆSAR DEFEATS PHARNACES & WRITES
BORN JULY 12th 100. B.C.
"VENI". "VIDI". "VICI".
J. CÆSAR
IS SLAIN BY BRUTUS, CASSIUS IN THE SENATE-HOUSE MARCH 15th 44. B.C. AND FALLS AT POMPEY'S STATUE WITH 23 WOUNDS. A GREAT GENERAL STATESMAN AND WARRIOR.
CÆSAR SLAIN, 44 B.C.
VIRGIL 51, POET.
IMPERIAL ROME" BEGINS 27, B.C.
"ACTIUM" OCTAVIUS DEFEATS ANTONY SEP. 2d AND EGYPT SUBDUED.
27 B.C. FIRST RO. EMP.
"PHARSALIA" CÆSAR DEFEATS POMPEY. AUG. 9th 48. B.C.
FIRST TRIUMVIRATE.
2d TRIUMVIRATE.
CÆSAR
CRASSUS, CONSUL.
POMPEY. CONSUL.
TRI. LASTED 10 YRS. THEN CIVIL WAR TO 43 B.C.
OCTAVIUS. II TRI.
LEPIDUS. TRI. 36
MARK-ANTONY. II TRI. 12
DICTATOR
AUGUSTUS CÆSAR
1st EMPEROR
The golden age Rome.
Emp. 44 yrs.
CRASSUS AND HIS SON SLAIN
53 "CARRHÆ"
28 B.C. CENSUS ROMAN CITIZENS IN THE EMPIRE 16,500,000. OF ROME 4,164,000. REV. $ 200,000,000.
SANATRUCES
PHRAATES. III.
MITHRIDATES. III.
ORODES. I
BROTHER. 18.
PHRAATES, IV. SON.
KILLED HIS FATHER, AND WAS IN TURN KILLED BY HIS "LOVED WIFE." 36
ARMENIA to PARTHIA
ANES, I. 41
ARTAVASDES.
ARTAXIAS.
TIGRANES. II.
SYRIA TO ROME 63.
N-TI.
YUEN-TI
TCHIN TI.
HIAO-NGAN-TI.
17
26
27
61
44
18
SEATED 80,000 TO 100,000.
COLISEUM
Commenced by Vespasian, 75
Finished by his son Titus about A.D. 79.
58. ? TACITUS, CONSUL & HISTORIAN 120 ?
5 OF HIS WORKS EXTANT (IN PART) VIZ. I. THE LIFE OF AGRICOLA (HIS FATHER-IN-LAW) II. MANNERS AND CUSTOMS OF THE GERMANS. III. HISTORIES. IV. ANNALS. V. CAUSES OF THE DECLINE OF ELOQUENCE
2 A.D. SENECA (LUCIUS) 64. 65 A.D.
TUTOR OF NERO, PUT TO DEATH BY NERO.
? CELSUS, GEL. PHYSICIAN. FL. IN THE REIGN OF TIBERIUS.
48 A.D. CENSUS OF ROME 6,984,000, CITIZENS. AND OF THE WHOLE EMPIRE 25,419,000.
PLUTARCH'S AGE UNKNOWN, HE WAS A STUDENT AT DELPHI, WHEN NERO PASSED THROUGH GREECE A.D. 66. BORN 40-46 ? HIS "PARALLEL LIVES" CONTAINS THE BIOGRAPHY OF 46 DISTINGUISHED GREEKS & ROMANS ARRANGED IN PAIRS.
SENECA
TUTOR OF NERO
PUT TO DEATH BY NERO 65 A.D.
IId BY DOMITIAN 95 TO 96
BANISHMENT OF JOHN TO PATMOS.
PLUTARCH, BIOGRAPHER
POMPEI & HERCULANEUM BURIED BY VESUVIUS, AUG 24th 79. A.D. AND PLINY SMOTHERED.
THE "CHRISTIAN ERA" BEGINS IN THE 30th YEAR OF THE REIGN OF AUGUSTUS CÆSAR.
Ist BY NERO 64 TO 68
PERSECUTION.
NERO.
MARTYRDOM OF PAUL.
AUG. CÆSAR.
39 LUCAN. 26. RO. POET. 65
RIVAL POET OF NERO, WHO PUT HIM TO DEATH. (NEPHEW OF SENECA)
OTHO (SUICIDE) & VITELLIUS MURDERED
IIId BY TRAJAN 106 TO 107
ARCH OF TITUS.
THE RECEIVED WORKS OF GALEN EXTANT FILL 13 FO VOLUMES.
130 CLAUDIUS GALENUS. (GA
CELEBRATED GREEK PHYSICIAN. "HE WROTE 500 BOO 250 ON OTHER
183 OPPIAN WROTE AND 4-
ROMAN FORUM, (RESTORED.)
121. ADRIAN'S WALL BUILT FROM THE RHINE, TO THE DANUBE.
190. INCREASE IN THE POWER AND NUMBER OF THE VANDAL TRIBES.
198. FALL OF BABYLON, SELEUCIA, ETC.
120 LUCIAN, BORN IN ASSYRIA.
? FLORUS, LATIN HIST. FL. D. 130. ?
TRAJAN'S COLUMN
BUILT A.D. 114
140 FT. HIGH.
ADRIANS TO
DACIA CAPTA S.C.
2d 3d 4th 5th 6th 8 9 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th
AUGUSTUS CÆSAR
1st EMPEROR
The golden age of Rome.
Emp. 44 yrs.
DIED AUG 19 14 A.D.
TIBERIUS CÆSAR
CRUEL AND TYRANNICAL. SUFFOCATED MARCH 16 22½
CALIGULA MURDERED 13
CLAUDIUS CÆSAR
TIMID AND FEEBLE POISONED 13
NERO
PROFLIGATE TYRANT (SUICIDE) 14
GALBA
VESPASIAN
TITUS SON
FLAVIUS DOMITIAN
LAST OF THE 12 CÆSARS. BRO. MURDERED. 15
TRAJAN.
GREAT SOVEREIGN. THE EMPIRE IN ITS GREATEST EXTENT. 19
ADRIAN,
REBUILDS JERUSALEM. TEMPLE OF JUPITER ON SITE OF SOLOMON'S TEMPLE VISITS BRITAIN. 21
TITUS ANTONINUS PIUS,
EMINENT FOR HIS VIRTUES. PROSPEROUS & EQUITABLE REIGN 23
MARCUS AURELIUS ANTONINUS
A VIRTUOUS STOIC PHILOSOPHER. 19
SON COMMODUS.
PROFLIGATE AND CRUEL. DECLINE. MURDERED 13
A.D. 14 37 41 54 68 79 81 96 98 117 138 161 180 19
9 VARUS DEFEATED BY ARMINIUS.
71 RHODES
GALBA, PROCLAIMED EMPR 68 A.D. ASSASSINATED, JAN. 15. 69.
ARMENIA & MESOPOTAMIA CONQ. 115
(GIBBON'S ROME BEGINS WITH THE 2 ANTONINES.)
COMMODUS, POISONED B CIVILIZATION, MORALS, A PERTINAX, PROPOSES RE PRÆTORIAN GUARDS, OF BUYS THE THRONE.
PARTHIAN EMPIRE (SIXTH ORIENTAL MONARCHY) AFTER RAWLINSON.
220. PERSIA REVOLTS, AND IN 226. PERSIA OVERTHROWS PAR
PHRAATACES
ARSACID OF ORODES II.
VONONES SON OF PHRAATES IV.
ARTABANUS III. 26
GOTARZES
VARDANES
VOLAGASES, I. 39
PACORUS SON 18
CHOSROES BROTHER 22
VOLAGASES II. 19
VOLAGASES, III. 42.
68 60 56 38 2, 15 A.D. 16 42 46 51 58 90 103 130 149 191
18 DRUSUS DEFEATED THE GERMANS.
HYRCANIA LOST
QUINTILIAN FLO TIME OF GALBA AND DOMITIAN. 42 – 122.
"THERE WAS ALWAYS A SECOND POWER IN THE WORLD CIVILISED, OR SEMI CIVILISED. TH BALANCED ROME. ACTED AS A COUNTER, POISE AND A CHECK, AND HAD TO BE CONSULTE THAT POWER FOR NEARLY 300 YEARS (64 B.C. - 225 A.D. WAS PARTHIA" RAWLINSON (GIBBON ET AL, TO THE CONTRARY NOTWITHSTANDING.)
CHINA
NANG MANG 15
KOAE VANG 6
QUANG, VOU-TI. 29
MING TI. 18
THANG TI. 13
HOU-I EXPELS THE HUNS. 17
NGAN-TI. 20
CHUN-TI. 19
HOUAN-TI. GREAT FAMINE 21
KING-TI. 22
9 24 30 59 77 90 107 127 146 148 169 191
0 A.D.
100. A.D.
2

MAP OF THE WORLD BY PTOLEMY.

He was the most celebrated writer on Astronomy, Geography and Chronology of Antiquity. His works were authorities and text books for 1400 years._Lived during the Antonines



228 GREGORY NAZIANZEN. (GREEK) 389

*Scriptures translated by Jerome about 405 into Latin called "Latin Vulgate" then translated into English at Dou'ay (Doo'a) 1609 in Fr._ *The only English version sanctioned by the Roman Catholic church.*

ST. GEORGE *THE PATRON ST. OF ENGLAND. A SUPPOSED PRINCE OF CAPPADOCIA AND BEHEADED BY DIOCLETIAN, 290.*



326 ST. BASIL, THE GREAT. 379 (GREEK)



NESTORIUS BISHOP OF CON. 429 439

AT 3D COUNCIL AT EPHESUS HE WAS CONDEMNED AND DEPOSED FROM HIS SEE, BECAUSE HE DID NOT BELIEVE, THAT MARY WAS THE MOTHER OF J.C. AS GOD ONLY AS MAN.



THE CELT... AND MO... PEOPLE... AND CA... TIN ISLA...

451 ATTILA... DEFEATE...

CELTIC HOUS...

(GREEK) HE BAPTIZED CONSTANTINE THE GREAT.

270 **EUSEBIUS** 70 BORN AT CÆSAREA. 340 AUTHOR OF OVER 45 BOOKS.

331 **HIERONYMUS** OR **JEROME**, 90. (LATIN) 420 PRESBYTER OF ANTIOCH. WROTE ON ALMOST EVERY SUBJECT. HIS LIFE WAS A BUSY ONE.

OF FRANCE. 500 B.C. to 600 A.D.

ST. CYRIL, OF ALEXANDRIA. (GREEK 444 AUTHOR OF WORKS V.S. THE NESTORIANS.



IESUS HOMINUM SALVATOR. (JESUS SAVIOR OF MEN.)



APOLOGISTS:

QUADRATUS, ARISTIDES, JUSTIN MARTYR, MELITO (OF SARDIS), CLAUDIUS APPOLINARIS, ATHENAGORAS, MILTIADES, THEOPHILUS (OF ANTIOCH), TATIAN, HERMIAS.

SIST OF ...AS AT FIRST.

60 BORN AT AND 220 F CARTHAGE. (LATIN) (GREEK)

GEN 67 BORN AT ALEXANDRIA, LIVED 253 REACHED AT CÆSAREA, DIED AT TYRE. SOME SAY HE 6000 VOLUMES. HIS WORKS WERE SONUMEROUS.

CYPRIAN BORN AT CARTHAGE, 258 (LATIN) AND ELECTED BISHOP OF 248. MARTYRED SEP. 14.

Saxons invade Eng...



EPHRAIM SYRUS GRK. FATHER DIED ABOUT 378.

T (GREEK) 220

233 **PORPHRY** PUPIL OF ORIGEN AND PLOTINUS 304 BORN AT TYRE. WROTE AT ROME 15 BOOKS VS. CHRISTIANITY, DESTROYED BY THEODOSIUS.

1ST ECUMENICAL COUNCIL AT NICE, BITHYNIA. CALLED BY CONSTANTINE, EMPEROR OF ROME. PRESENT: 318 BISHOPS, 2048 ECLESIASTICS, "NICENE CREED" FORMED. A.D. 325. MOST FAMOUS OF THE LATIN FATHERS.

204 **PLOTINUS**, TUTOR OF PORPHYRY 270 CEL. TEACHER OF PLATONIC PHILOSOPHY FOR 26 YEARS IN ROME. WROTE 54 BOOKS.

(LATIN) **ARNOBIUS**, FLO ABOUT 300.

354 **AUGUSTINE** 76. (LATIN) 430 BISHOP OF HIPPO-ALGIERS WROTE MANY BOOKS.

ARIUS, WHO OPPOSED THE 336 CONSUBSTANTIALITY (SAME ESSENCE) OF THE SON WITH THE FATHER. 344

CHRYSOSTOM 407 BORN AT ANTIOCH PAT. OF CON. CALLED "THE GOLDEN MOUTHED" & "THE SILVER TONGUED" ORATOR.

St. Patrick in Irela...

IV EC. COUNCIL AT CHALCEDON, 451.

202 HIS SCHISM CONDEMNED 251 BY COUNCIL AT ROME

NOVATIAN ANTIPOPE ELECTED POPE 252. REFUSED TO READMIT APOSTATES TO THE CHURCH CALLED "PURITAN."

296 **ATHANASIUS** 77 PAT. OF ALEXANDRIA. 373 HELD THE PRIMACY 46 YEARS. (GREEK)

(LATIN) "AN ORATOR OF COMMANDING ELOQUENCE A PRELATE OF HEROIC ACTIVITY."

CALLED "THE CHRISTIAN CICERO." **LACTANTIUS**, LAT. FATHER OF ITALY A PUPIL OF ARNOBIUS. 340 330?

ST. AMBROSE, 57. 397.

10 20 30 40 **50** 60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 **50** 60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 **50** 60

CALEDONIA OR **SCOTLAND**

...otland are followed.

SLAIN IN BATTLE BY THE ROMANS.

EUGENIUS I 20 | **INTERREGNUM** 27 | **FERGUS** II 16 | **EUGENIUS** II 31 SON. 6

357 377 404 420 451 37

...IN IRELAND BUILT 188. THE SCOTS INVADE BRITAIN. ...NARIES PREACH IN BRITAIN WITH SUCCESS. ...RISTIAN KING REIGNS IN BRITAIN. ...ARCH BISHOPRIC OF YORK. BEDE.

OSSIAN AN ANCIENT GAELIC BARD LIVED IN THE 3D CENTURY

286. CARAUSIUS EMPEROR OF BRITAIN.
294. HE IS ASSASSINATED BY ALLECTUS, WHO BECOMES EMPEROR.
296. HE IS DEFEATED AND SLAIN.

380. BRISTOL BUILT BY KING BRENNUS.
383. HARASSING ATTACKS OF PICTS & SCOTS ON THE NORTH AND OF SAXONS ON THE SOUTH AND EAST COASTS.

THE LAST NOTICE OF ROMAN BRITAIN, BY ANY BYZANTINE CHRONICLER REFERS TO LETTERS OF EMPEROR HONORIUS, AUTHORIZING AN INDEPENDENT NATIVE GOVERNMENT, AND FOR ITS 33 CITIES "TO PROVIDE FOR ITS OWN DEFENCE."

...PICTS & SCOTS INVADE... EXPELL... the S...

VORTI... GERN...

18 446

...N EMPIRE

...C. } 1229 yrs. FROM AUG. CÆSAR, 30, B.C. TO AUG. ROMULUS, 476. A.D } 506 yrs.

213 **CASSIUS, LONGINUS.** 60. 273 FAMOUS ECLECTIC GREEK PHILOSOPHER. A PROLIFIC WRITER. A "TREATISE ON THE SUBLIME" ONLY EXTANT. THE FRIEND AN TEACHER OF THE HEROIC ZENOBIA. PUT TO DEATH BY AURELIAN.

312 CONSTANTINE DEFEATS MAXENTIUS

340 "AQUILEIA" CONSTANTINE II^nd SLAIN

378 "AQUILEIA" GRATIAN ARGENTARIA DEFEATS GAULS

394 "AQUILEIA" EUGENIUS SLAIN

...HEKEL ...E OF SILVER." (53 CTS)

...RO. JURIST. 212

...CARACALLA ...S ...S, D 8TH

V^th **SEVERUS** 200 TO 211

"VERONA" 249 PHILIP DEFEATED 245. 7 MISSIONARIES PROCEED IN TO GAUL.

260 VALERIAN DEFEATED & CAPTURED BY SAPOR

IX^th AURELIAN 270

251 "ABRUTUM" 60,000 DEFEATED DECIUS & SONS SLAIN BY THE GOTHS, LED BY OSTROGOTHA. 255. THE EMPIRE GREATLY DISTRESSED. INVADED ON ALL SIDES BY BARBARIANS.

284. AUG. 29. "ERA OF THE MARTYRS" BEGINS, OR "DIOCLETIAN ERA."

FROM THIS TIME THE WOOLEN TOGA ADORNED WITH PURPLE. (AS WORN BY ALL THE EMPERORS FROM AUG. CÆSAR) WAS EXCHANGED FOR ONE OF SILK, COVERED WITH GOLD AND JEWELS. BRIT. CY.

323 "ADRIANOPLE" CONSTANTINE DEFEATS LICINIUS 263. VAST HORDES OF THE HERULI TRAVERSE ITALY.

"AQUILEIA" 388 MAXIMUS SLAIN

III^rd EC. COUNCIL AT EPHESUS. 431 A.D.

II^nd. ECUMENICAL COUNCIL AT CONSTANTINOPLE MAY TO JULY. 381 A.D. 350 BISHOPS ATTEND.

426

The Romans le... the Picts & Scots i... The Saxons bein... expelling them... of the country-a... is formed and ex... the Kingdom

THE COUNTRY CA... THE PEOPLE BA...

VII VALERIAN 257 TO 260

...CARACALLA MAKES ...ACE WITH THE ...TS AND DEPARTS ...ROME 70 YEARS

STOCKS WERE USED IN THE TIME OF Job 13 c. 27. THE LAST IN LONDON WERE REMOVED AUGUST 4TH 1826.

X^th PERSECUTION COMMENCED IN NICOMEDIA, BY DIOCLETIAN. CHURCHES DEMOLISHED, AND THE RACK, FIRE, SWORD AND...

374. TERRIBLE INVASION OF THE HUNS.

TOTAL WITH DRAWAL OF ROMAN SOLDIERS FROM BRITAIN 426. 427. CIVIL WARS ENSUE. THE PICTS AND SCOTS, FRANKS AND SAXONS, GREATLY DISTRESS THE COUNTRY. 446. APPEAL TO ROME FOR AID ENTITLED "THE GROANS OF THE BRITONS" (P. 441.)

INVADE BRITAIN H... 454 451. 5000 REINFORC...

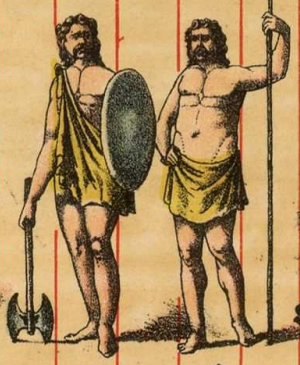
211, CARACALLA MAKES PEACE WITH THE SCOTS AND DEPARTS FOR ROME. 70, YEARS OF TRANQUILLITY SUCCEED.
VALERIAN 257 TO 260
VII DECIUS 250 TO 253
255, DEATH OF PAULUS RO. JURIST & AUTHOR.
VALERIAN
FLAYED ALIVE BY SAPOR, 260.
250, GOTHIC INVASION IN REIGN OF DECIUS.
250, 7th PERSECUTION. DECIUS PROPOSES TO EXTIRPATE CHRISTIANITY FROM THE EARTH!! BY SWORD AND FIRE. WILD BEASTS, THE WHEEL, RED-HOT IRON CHAIRS, AND EVERY VARIETY OF TORTURE WHICH THE MOST EXQUISITE CRUELTY COULD INVENT.
X th PERSECUTION COMMENCED IN NICOMEDIA, BY DIOCLETIAN. CHURCHES DEMOLISHED, AND THE RACK, FIRE, SWORD AND TORTURE EMPLOYED.
X th DIOCLETIAN 303 TO 313.
874, TERRIBLE INVASION OF THE HUNS.
ROMAN BELLE
FOLIO,
ALEN) 88.
218 ? 200
BOOKS ON MEDICINE, & ER SUBJECTS. SUIDAS.
AN. 30 GR. POET. 213
TE 5 BOOKS ON FISHING 04 BOOKS ON HUNTING.
VI th MAXIMINUS 235 TO 237
ROMAN GALLEY.
331, HEATHEN TEMPLES IN ROME DESTROYED.
361, JULIAN PUBLICLY ABANDONS CHRISTIANITY, AND ADOPTS PAGANISM.
351-359, MAKES CAMPAIGNS INTO GERMANY
362-3 WAR V.S. PERSIA. PERSIANS ROUTED.
JULIAN KILLED WHILE IN PURSUIT, JUNE 26, 363.
379, THEODOSIUS BEGINS A 4 YEARS CAMPAIGN V.S. THE GOTHS.
THE STATUES OF THE HEATHEN GODS PULLED DOWN BY THEODOSIUS 379.
HE.LI.O.GA.BA.LUS.
"WANTON, EXTRAVAGANT, DEPRAVED & HORRIBLY CRUEL"
HEAD DRESS
THE INFAMOUS COMMODUS ENTERING THE LISTS AS A GLADIATOR.
SUCH GAMES ABOLISHED BY HONORIUS, 404.
IN THE REIGN OF COMMODUS, ROME BECOMES A MILITARY DESPOTISM. THE PRÆTORIANS SELL THE EMPIRE TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER.
AURELIAN ASSASSINATED.
258, 300, 000, GOTHS INVADE ASIA-MINOR & GREECE. TEMPLE OF DIANA BURNT 260. AND 263, THE CITY OF ATHENS BURNT BY THE GOTHS.
PROBUS (276-282) IS DEEMED THE BRAVEST, PUREST IN MORALS & MOST GENEROUS IN DISPOSITION OF ALL THE RO. EMPS. BUT MURDERED BY HIS SOLDIERS.
SENATOR'S WIFE SPINNING.
"IN HOC SIGNO VINCES"
CONSTANTINE'S CONVERSION, BY A VISION OF A LUMINOUS CROSS, IN THE SKY, 313.
THEODOSIUS.
337, THE EMPIRE DIVIDED.
GALERIUS, EMP. OF THE EAST
18, PERTINAX 3m. 19th 20th JULIANUS 6 m. MURDERED
21 22 23 24th 25 29th 30 31 32 33, ÆMILIUS, 3m. MURDERED 34th 35 36 37 38, TACITUS, 8m. 38, FLORIAN. MURDERED 40th
43
44th
45th
48th
A BRAVE MAN. SEPTIMUS SEVERUS VISITS BRITAIN 208 BUILDS WALL, DIES AT YORK. 18.
CARACALLA
HELIOGABALUS 4
COUSIN ALEXANDER SEVERUS MAKES REFORMS 13
MAXIMINUS
GORDIAN, III 6
SLEW PHILIP
PHILIP
DECIUS
VALERIAN TAKEN PRISONER BY SAPOR &
GALLIENUS KILLED BY HIS SOLDIERS. 8
CLAUDIUS
AURELIAN 2
PROBUS
CARUS
CARINUS
DIOCLETIAN SUCCEEDS AUG. 20 DIOCLETIAN-ERA
DIOCLETIAN LAST AND WORST PERSECUTION 286, MAXIMIAN ASSOCIATED. BOTH ABDICATE MAY 1, 305. 21
308, SIX EMPERORS AT ONCE.
CONSTANTINE THE GREAT. FIRST CHRISTIAN EMPEROR. CAPITAL REMOVED TO CONSTANTINOPLE. 330 A.D. 31
DIES MAY 22nd
3 EMPEROR'S
CONSTANTIUS II. 23
CONSTANS 13
CONSTANTINE II 3
JULIAN APOSTATE 2
JOVIAN
VALENTINIAN I 11
GRATIAN & VALENTINIAN II
VALENTINIAN DIES 392
THEODOSIUS DIVIDES THE EMPIRE 395. 16
HONORIUS. GOTHS INVADE UNDER ALARIC 410. DIS ASTRAUS REIGN 28 YR'S. AND 8 MONTHS
VALENTINIAN III VANDALS AND HUNS UNDER ATTILA INVADE DEFEATED BY HIS GEN. AETIUS. 30.
CONSTANTINOPLE THE CAPITAL.
ARCADIUS. SON 13
THEODOSIUS II d 42 COZ TO VALENTINIAN. THEODOSIAN CODE OF LAWS. ATTILA "SCOURGE OF GOD" RAVAGES THE COUNTRY BETWEEN THE EUXINE AND ADRIATIC.
SON
MARCIAN 7
PALMYRA
ODENATUS
ZENOBIA
HIS WIDOW
273 PALMYRA TAKEN AND RAZED.
PERSIA under the SASSANIDÆ.
220-226 REVOLTS
VOLAGASES IV. 18
VOLAGASES I. 7
ARTAXERXES. 14
ARTABANUS IV. 10
SAPOR, DEFEATS THE ROMANS AND FLAYS VALERIAN. 32
VARANES I ST 4
VARANES II ND 17
NARSES 7
HORMISDAS II. 8
SAPOR II d THE GREAT. 326, CHRISTIANITY PROSCRIBED. 71
SAPOR III 4
ARMENIA
ARMENIA AND IBERIA
VARANES IV. 16
YEZDEJIRD I 1
VARANES WILD ASS. V. 20
YEZDEJIRD II. 18
372 PEACE BETWEEN PERSIA AND ROME.
395 THEODOSIUS DIVIDES THE EMPIRE 395 BETWEEN HIS TWO SONS
MESOPOTAMIA
269, EGYPT CONQUERED BY ZENOBIA.
330, GRADUAL DECLINE OF ROME, FROM THIS PERIOD.
HIEU-TI. 31.
VI. DYNASTY
HEOU-HAN
TCH'AU-TI. 6
HIEU-TI. 37
VII. DYNASTY
TSIN.
CHI-TSOU-VOU-TI 25
HOU TI. 11
HOAI-TI. 12
MIN-TI. 4
YUEN TI. 9
TSCHING-TI. 17
KOUANG-TI. 2
MO-TI. 17
NGAI-TI. 11
VOU-TI. 21.
NGUN-TI. 22
KOUEI-TI.
VEN-TI. 31
SUNG DY. 8th
ROMAN or WESTERN EMPIRE
CAPITALS, MILAN & RAVENNA
53
52d
ALARIC AND GOTHS IN ROME 410
ATTILA AND HUNS IN ROME 452
ROME CAPTURED BY ALARIC 410, AND SUBJECTED TO SIX DAYS PILLAGE. HE DIES 410.
ATTILA Dies 4
"THE SCOURGE OF
"THE "VANDAL HORDES" OF THE NORTH POUR DOWN UPON FALLING ROME.
406, THE VANDALS, THE FALL OF THE EMPI THEIR POWER WAS BR
CARTHAGE
427
VANDALS, CROSS OVER TO AFRICA
SON OF ALARIC.
THEODORIC, I. 32.
SUEVI GOTHS.
Romans, claim part of
"THE MIDDLE AGES" BE RISE OF THE FEUDAL S FEUDAL ALLIANCE BETW EURIC FORMALLY RES RECEIVES THEM AGAIN
HERUL
LARGE TERRIT SURRENDERED
GREEK or
ARMENIA
THE KINGDOM OF THE SUEVI FOUNDED IN PORTUGAL & GAUL.
433, IMMENSE EMPIRE OF THE HUNS AND BLEDA. (MURDERED 444.)
409 SUEVI 428 447
PHARAMOND CHIEF OF THE FRANK TRIBES.
CLODION THE HAIRY, SON SUCCEEDED BY HIS SON IN LAW. 18
MEROVIUS 11
BELGIUM REVOLTS 409.
GERMANIA SAXONY, ETC.
449
409 REVOLT OF BRITAIN
446, APPEAL TO ROME FOR AID ENTITLED "THE GROANS OF THE BRITONS" (?441.)
BELGIUM REVOLTS 409 FROM ROME. ALL GERMANY IN MOTION FOR INDEPENDENCE.
451, 50 REINFO
200.A.D.
300.A.D.
400.A.D.

ELTS (FROM GAUL) WERE THE FIRST INHABITANTS OF BRITAIN, AND THE ANCESTORS OF THE BRITONS MODERN WELSH. AT THE TIME OF THEIR CONQUEST BY THE ROMANS, THEY WERE A RUDE BARBAROUS E, DIVIDED INTO NUMEROUS TRIBES, CLOTHED IN SKINS, THEIR PROPERTY CONSISTING IN THEIR "ARMS" CATTLE. THEIR RELIGION WAS "DRUIDISM". BRITAIN IS REFERRED TO BY HERODOTUS 450. B.C. AS "THE SLANDS" AND BY ARISTOTLE 350. B.C. AS "ALBION".

"CHALONS-SUR-MARNE"
A AND HIS HORDES
ATED BY AETIUS.

ISES





ANCIENT SAVAGE BRITONS.



(RESTORED)

STONE HENGE AT AMESBURY, ENG., DRUID TEMPLE.

AN ANCIENT TEMPLE OF THE BRITONS, IN WHICH THE DRUIDS OFFICIATED.

SAXONY A KINGDOM IN NORTH GERMANY. THE SAXONS WERE A FIERCE WARLIKE RACE. THE TERR AND CONQUERED BRITAIN. AFTER A LONG SERIES OF SANGUINARY CONFLICTS THEY WERE FINALL A DUCHY 880. AN ELECTORATE 1180 AND KINGDOM IN 1806.

BAVARIA IN S. GERMANY WAS CONQUERED BY THE FRANKS 630 TO 660 A.D. CHARLE MAGNE ESTA GUELF, DUKE. TRIBUTARY TO GERMANY. 1101 GUELF, II DUKE, 1120. HENRY THE BLACK. 1126, HENRY THE PR AUSTRIA. 1154, HENRY THE LION. 1180, OTHO. 1183 LOUIS. 1231, OTHO II, THE ILLUSTRIOUS. 1253, HENRY AN 1375, JOHN. 1397, ERNEST. 1438, ALBERT I. 1460, JOHN II. 1465, ALBERT II. 1508, WILLIAM I. 1550 ALBERT 1651, FERDINAND AND MARY. 1679, MAXIMILIAN_EMANUEL. 1726, CHARLES ALLERT. 1745, MAXIMILIAN MAXIMILIAN_JOSEPH II, MADE KING DEC 1805, AS MAXIMILIAN JOSEPH

ARITHMETIC IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED FROM EGYPT INTO GREECE BY THALES 600, B.C. THE FIRST TREATISE ON, BY EUCLID 300, B.C. THE "FIGURES" WERE KNOWN TO THE ARABIAN MOORS ABOUT 900, A.D. INTO SPAIN 1050, AND INTO ENGLAND 1253.?

PAPER IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN INVENTED IN CHINA 170 B.C. FIRST MADE OF COTTON ABOUT 600, A.D. AND OF RAGS, ABOUT 1300, A.D.

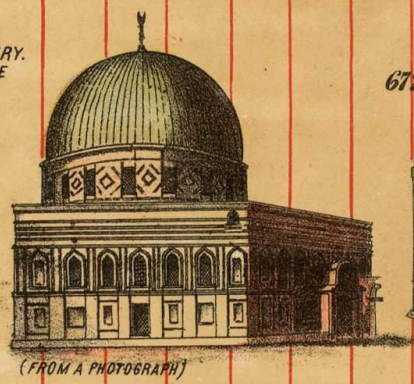
BANK, FROM "BANCO" A BENCH PUT IN THE "MARKET PLACE" FOR THE EXCHANGE OF MONEY. THE FIRST BANK ESTABLISHED, WAS IN ITALY IN 808. BY THE LOMBARD JEWS WHO SOON SETTLED IN LOMBARD ST. LONDON.

KA
Claimed to
Mecca.-(4

ngland 449.

COSMAS. EGYPTIAN MONK. OF THE BEGINNING OF THE 6th CENTURY. WROTE A WORK ON THE "TOPOGRAPHY OF THE WORLD." TO REFUTE THE "IMPIOUS DOCTRINE OF THE EARTHS SPHERICITY" HE ARGUED THAT THE EARTH WAS A VAST PLAIN, SURROUNDED BY AN IMMENSE WALL, AT WHOSE SIDE THERE WAS A GREAT MOUNTAIN WHICH CONCEALED THE SUN EVERY NIGHT, ETC.

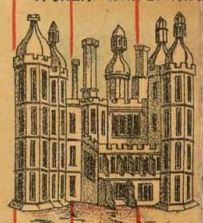




(FROM A PHOTOGRAPH)

BORN IN NORTHUMBRIA ENGLAND
672 **BEDE.** 63. "THE VENERA
A GREAT WRITER AND SCHOLAR.

BATTLE



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY. FOUNDED 630?





and about 432 A.D.
(CHALCEDON IN ASIA MINOR. OPPOSITE BYZANTIUM.)

CHARIOT OF THE "LAZY KINGS" OF FRANCE,

5 "FATHERS" FROM THE "LATIN & GREEK FATHERS" WE OBTAIN EXTRACTS AND A SYNOPSIS OF MANY OF THE MORE ANCIENT WRITERS WHOSE WORKS ARE NOW LOST THEY THUS BECOME A CONNECTING LINK TO US IN THE HISTORIC CHAIN.

6th and 7th centuries.

Vth EC. COUNCIL AT CONSTANTINOPLE, 553.

STAUGUSTINE ARRIVES IN ENGLAND 596, WITH 40 MONKS. SENT BY GREGORY THE GREAT.

MOSQUE BUILT BY OMAR

637 on the spot of Solomon's Temple.

JERUSALEM WAS TAKEN BY TITUS, 70, A.D. AND RAZED TO THE GROUND, AND MORE THAN 1,000,000 JEWS PERISHED. IT WAS TAKEN BY THE SARACENS 637, AND BY THE CRUSADERS IN 1099. (AND 70,000 "INFIDELS" SLAIN.) IT WAS TAKEN BY SALADIN (OF EGYPT) 1187. AND BY THE TURKS IN 1516.

VIth EC. COUNCIL AT CONSTANTINOPLE NOV. 7, 680, TO FEB. 28, 681. VS. MONOTHELITES

7

Charles M
saved Eu

60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 50 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 10 20

NGARDUS, BRO. NEPHEW. CONSTANTIN I. BRO. 22 | CONGALLUS I. 22. | CORANUS, 34. BROTHER | EUGENIUS 23 NONE EXCELLED HIM IN JUSTICE | CONGALLUS. | ALDAN, 35. SON OF CORANUS. | 11 570 KINNATELLUS.

479 501 535 558 569 605 KENNETH. 14 18 606 621 632 646 664 STRANGLED BY HIS WIFE SIG. BURNS. 4 10 84 88 699 715 69 AMBERKELETUS.

EUGENIUS IV. 15. | FERCHARD, 11. | DONALD IV. BRO. II | FERCHARD EXECRABLE | MULDUINUS BRO. 20. V | EUGENIUS VI | EUGENIUS VII. 16 | MORDAC US. 15

448. VORTIGERN APPLIES IN VAIN FOR AID.
449. HE INVITES THE SAXONS & ANGLES TO AID AGAINST THE PICTS & SCOTS.
578. ANCHORS FIRST FORGED, IN ENGLAND

640 KINGS OF WALES.

WALES DYVNWAL MOELMUD KING OF THE CYMRY, A GREAT MONARCH A.S. | OWAL O. 32. | RHO

688 720

BRITANNIA (BRITAIN)

TI- VORTIMER 7 | VORTIGERN AGAIN. | AURELIUS AMBROSIUS 19. | ARTHUR, 42. PENDERAGON.

64 77 81 500 542

BRITONS, driven into WALES IRELAND.

leave Britain about 426 A.D. when
invade from the North.
ing invited over to assist in
m, gradually take possession
and the Saxon Heptarchy
exists till Egbert forms
n of England in 827.

St PATRICK arrived about 432 A.D.

597 MERCIA BRITAIN, SAXON, H

586 CRIDA | WIBBA. | CEORL | PENDA, 29 | WULFHERE | ETHELRED, 29 | CELRED | ETH

593 99 615 626 FIERCE AND CRUEL. 655 HE SLEW HIS 2 SONS. 675 BECAME A MONK. 704 709 716

A NOBLE GERMAN. ANGLES.

570 UFFA | TITULUS SON | REDWALD. 25. SON | ANNAS, 19 | ETHELWALD | ALDULF, 40 | SELF

A VALIANT SAXON. NORTHUMBRIA. A GT. PRINCE.

547 IDA, 13 | ELLA | THEODORIC | ETHELFRITH, 24 | EDWIN 17 | OSWALD | OSWY, 28. | EGFRID | ALCFRID 20 | OSRED 2 | OSRIC

560 567 ESSEX, AND SUSSEX WERE THE SMALLEST (EAST SAXON)

530 ERCHWINE 57. | SLEDDA | SABERT | SAXRED | SIGEBERT II. 32. | SUENFRID, 30 | OFFA | SELRED,

WESSEX, (West Saxons.)

519 CERDIC | KENRIC, 25 | CEAWLIN, 31. | CEOLRIC | CYNEGILS | CWICHELM, 29 | CENWAL, 29. | CENTWINE | INA 40 WISE RULER. TO WESSEX 725

A WAR LIKE PRINCE. SUSSEX, South-Saxon.

491 ELLA, 23 | CISSA, SON, PEACEFUL OVER 70 YEARS. | Dependent on Wessex till | EDILWALD, 38. | AUTHUN. | BERTHUN.

514 KENT. "REX ANGLORUM"

HENGIST, 34. | ESCUS, 24. | OCTA, 30 | HERMENRIC | ETHELBERT 56 CHRISTIAN KING | EADBALD, 24 | ERCOMBERT | EGBERT | LOTHAR | WIHTRED, 31.

54 488 SON 512 SON. 542 SON. 560 MARRIES BERTHA, DAUGHTER OF CARIBERT. 616 SON 640 SON 664 73 BRO. 685 694

00 WARRIORS RCE HENGIST. 486. CLOVIS TERMINATED FOREVER THE DOMINATION OF ROME, IN BELGIUM AND GAUL.

496. CLOVIS, WITH HIS 3000 OF HIS SUBJECTS IS BAPTIZED ON CHRISTMAS DAY.

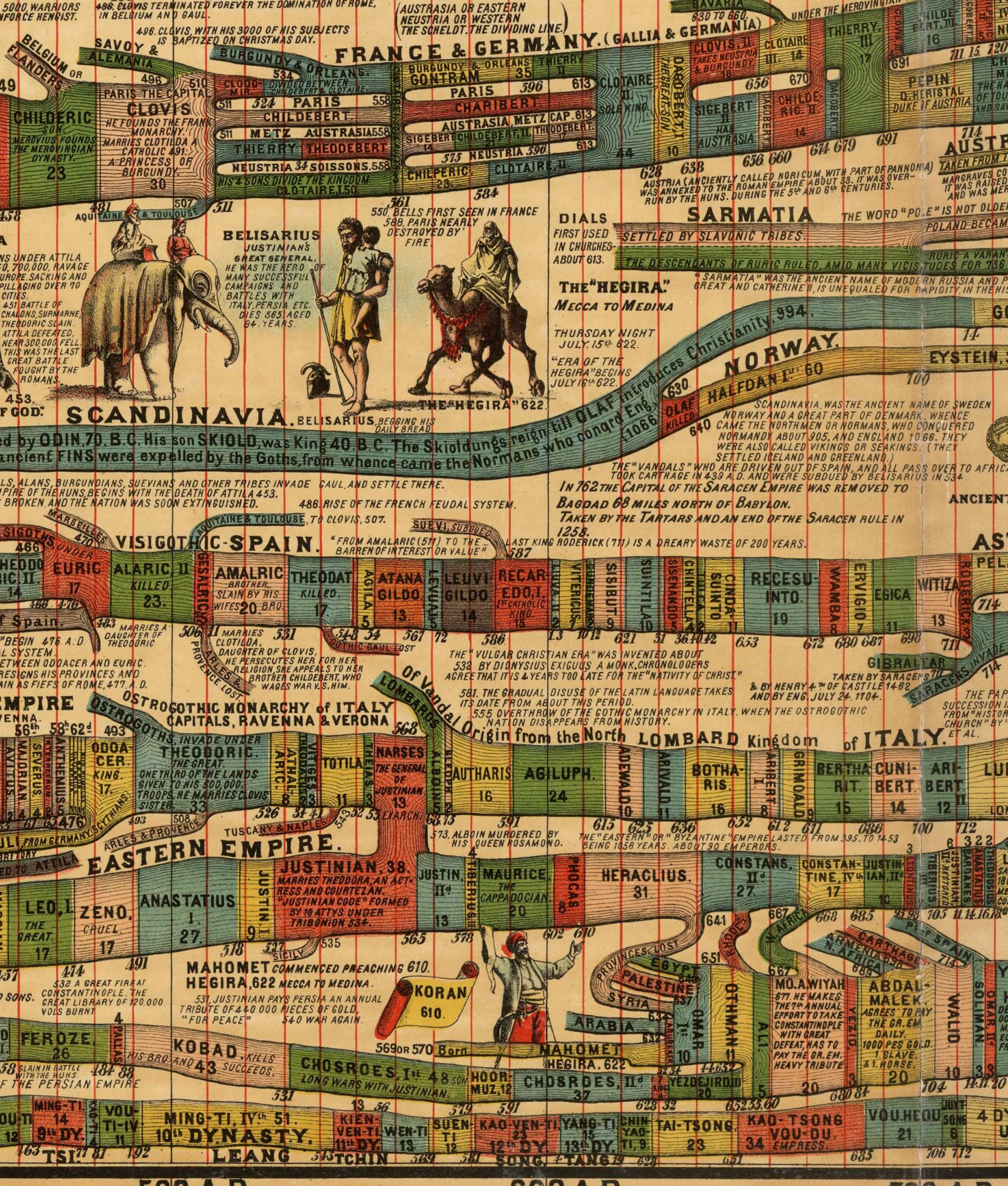
(AUSTRASIA OR EASTERN NEUSTRIA OR WESTERN THE SCHELDT. THE DIVIDING LINE.)

BAVARIA 630 TO 660.

THE "SAXON DYNASTY" FROM 9 UNDER THE MEROVINGIAN KINGS TO 752. THEN CARL

GERMANY. (GALLIA & GERMANIA)

THIERRY, III | CLOVIS | CHILDEBERT III. | DAGOBERT | CHILPERIC | THIE IV. | NEUS 16


FRANCE & GERMANY. (GALLIA & GERMANIA)
SCANDINAVIA.
VISIGOTHIC-SPAIN.
EASTERN EMPIRE.
OSTROGOTHIC MONARCHY of ITALY
CAPITALS, RAVENNA & VERONA
LOMBARD Kingdom of ITALY.
SARMATIA
NORWAY.
BELISARIUS
THE "HEGIRA" 622
MAHOMET
KORAN
610.
500.A.D.
600.A.D.
700.A.D.