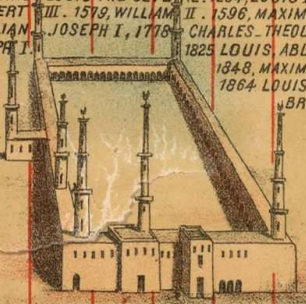
ERROR OF THEIR NEIGHBORS. OFTEN ATTACKED FRANCE, ALLY SUBDUED BY CHARLE MAGNE 803. SAXONY BECAME

STABLISHED MARGRAVES IN 788. HENRY IV IN 1071 MADE PRO...UD. 1138, LEOPOLD OF AUSTRIA. 1142, HENRY OF ...AND. LOUIS THE SEVERE. 1294, LOUIS III. 1347, STEPHEN I. ...ERT III. 1579, WILLIAM II. 1596, MAXIMILIAN THE GREAT. ...IAN. JOSEPH I, 1705 CHARLES-THEODORE. 1799, ...PR I. 1825 LOUIS ABD. MAR 21, 48. 1848 MAXIMILIAN JOSEPH II. 1864 LOUIS II (SON) (HEIR. HIS BROTHER OTHO BORN APR. 27, 1848.



A.A.BA OR TEMPLE.

to have been built by Abraham at (40 miles from the Red Sea, ¼ mile around.)

ERABLE 735

LE OF TOURS, OCT. 10TH 732.



Martel defeated the Saracens and urope from Asiatic civilization.





HAROUN-AL-RASCHID, 25TH CALIPH.

OXFORD UNIVERSITY FOUNDED BY ALFRED THE GREAT IN 886. CAMBRIDGE UNIV. BY SIGEBERT ABOUT 630; RESTORED BY EDWARD 915.

OTHO THE GREAT, OF GERMANY.





FEUDAL SYSTEM.

Existed from the 7th to the 11th Century.

PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN BATTLES SINCE 1500, A. D.

Tewkesbury,	4 May, 1471	(Moscow Burnt,)	15 Sept.
Bosworth,	22 Aug. 1485	Leipsic,	16-18 Oct.
Ravenna,	11 April, 1512	Waterloo,	18 June,
Pavia,	24 Feb. 1525	Alma,	20 Sept.
Mühlberg,	24 April, 1547	Inkermann,	5 Nov.
Lepanito,	7 Oct. 1571	Malakhoff,	8 Sept.
Prague,	8 Nov. 1620	Volturno,	1 Oct.
Leipsic,	7 Sept. 1631	Isernia,	17 Oct.
Madgeburg,	1631	Düppel,	18 April,
Lützen,	16 Nov. 1632	Alsen,	29 June,
Worcester,	1642	Custozza,	24 June,
Marston Moor,	1644	Nachod,	27 June,
Naseby	14 June 1645	Skalitz,	28 June,
Drogheda,	12 Sept. 1649	Sadowa,	3 July,
Blake's Victory, (Naval)	1653	Lissa, (Naval)	20 July,
Daventry,	21 April, 1660	Monte Rotondo,	27 Oct.
Bothwell Bridge,	22 June, 1679	Mentana,	3 Nov.
Killie Crankie,	27 July, 1689	Wörth,	6 Aug.
Boyne,	1 July, 1690	Saarbrück,	6 Aug.
La Hogne,	1692	Gravelotte,	18 Aug.
Steenkerke,	24 July, 1692	Sedan,	31 Aug. 1 Sept.
Blenheim,	2 Aug. 1704	St. Rémy	6 Oct.
Pultowa,	8 July, 1709	Before Metz	7 Oct.
Malplaquet,	11 Sept. 1709	Coulmiers,	9-10 Nov.
Mollwitz,	10 April, 1741	Villiers,	30 Nov.
Dettingen,	16 June, 1743	Le Mans,	10-12 Jan.
Fontenoy,	30 April, 1745	St. Quentin,	19 Jan.
Preston Pans,	21 Sept. 1745	Paris,	19 Jan.
Falkirk,	17 Jan. 1746	Nicopolis,	15-16 July,
Culloden,	16 April 1746	Plevna,	19-20 July,
Prague,	6 May. 1757	Plevna,	30-31 July,
Plassey,	23 June, 1757	Schipka Pass,	20-27 Aug.
Rossbach,	5 Nov. 1757	Karahassankoi	30 Aug.
Creveldt,	23 June, 1758	Plevna,	11-12 Sept.
Minden,	1 Aug. 1759	Schipka Pass,	17 Sept.
Quebec,	13 Sept. 1759	Near Kars,	2-4 Oct.
Nile,	14 June, 1800	Deve-Boyun,	4 Nov.
Hohenlinden	3 Dec. 1800	Azizi, (N'r Erzeroum)	9 Nov.
Trafalgar	21 Oct. 1805	Kars storm'd,	17-18 Nov. 187
Austerlitz,	2 Dec. 1805	Elena,	4 Dec. 187
Jena,	14 Oct. 1806	Plevna,	9-10 Dec. 187
Borodino	7 Sept. 1812	N'r Philippopolis,	14-15 Jan. 187

1013, ETHELRED DEFEATED, AND SWEYN KING.
1014, SWEYN DIES AND ETHELRED AGAIN KING, BUT DIES 1016
1016, EDMUND II (IRON SIDE) SON KING, HE DIES MYSTERIOUS
1017, CANUTE KING TO 1035.

8 9

30 40 50 60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

S.

DACH 15. ETFINUS, 31. SON OF EUGENIUS THE 1ST 3 3 SOLVATIUS, 20. ACHA... JUST

730 787

HODRI OR RODERICK CONAN.

35 755

HEPTARCHY, SOME 300 YEARS

...HBALD 39. OFFA, 39.

...LRED, 33. 3 REGNA 3 ETHELRED 792

749 758 NOR. 11 ALRED 4 ETHELWALD 5

...RIC, 8 WEOLWOLF EADBERT 20. 2 6 ES 789 794

729 737 757 765 774 78 SWITHRED, 54 WESSEX 792 99

...D. 29. 728 738 755 ETHEL-ARD CUTHRED KENWULF, 29 BERTRIC

740 754 KENT 784 ALRIC BRO. 34. 80

EADBERT 23 BRO. SON 794

748 760 EXTINCTION OF THE LOMBARD KINGDOM, 774.

925 911 TO 1138. ARLOVINGIAN TO 911.

...HIERRY 17 ...EUSTRIA 737

CHILDE-RIC, KING OF NEUSTRIA TAKES THE COWL

CARLOMAN ABDICATES AND PEPIN LE-BREF (41 752)

LOMBARDY SAXONS & HUNS CONQUERED 791-6. 774

CROWNED BY LEO "EMPEROR OF THE IN 800. A GREAT HE WAS THE STRONGEST MAN OF HIS TIME. BUT DRESS, DIET, ETC.

CONGALLUS 7 ALPINE **SCOTLAND**

...-US 32. AND WISE III 5 TYRG 3 KENNETH, II. 20 DONAL 19 CONSTAN-TINE, II. GREGORY THE GREAT. DONALD VI. 11

819 824 31 34 54 58 874 893

IRELAND

795 The NORMANS and DANES invade

Called **ENGLAND** from 829 SAXONS

KENULF EGBERT SOLE MONARCH 38 IN ALL ETHEL-WOLF SON. 20 ALFRED, BRO. THE GREAT PROSPEROUS REIGN. AGE 52. 30

827 EANRED 827 809 SIGERED 823 800 EGBERT 823 CUTHRED BALDRED 18 837 823 805

57 60 66 71 ALFRED WAS "ANOINTED" KING, THE 1ST IN ENG. 77 901

ETHELBALD, SON 3 ETHELBERT BROTHER. 6 ETHELRED BROTHER. 5

FLANDERS 837

CHARLES, POISONED. THE BALD. BROTHER OF LOUIS, EMPEROR, 875. 37

LOUIS III 882 (& CARLOMAN 2 YEARS) SON OF LOUIS 1ST

CHARLES THE FAT. EMPEROR 884 93 EUDES 10 898

LOUIS I.st "LE DEBONNAIRE" SON INGLORIOUS AND TURBULENT REIGN. HE SUBJUGATED RODBOD, MARGRAVE OF AUSTRIA.

III.d "WEST" PRINCE & TALLEST PLAIN IN

843 LOTHAIRE 35 BELGIUM ITALY 884 LOUIS II. 20 BELGIUM TO CHAS. 875

843 853 875 80

LOUIS THE GERMAN SON OF LOUIS.

LOUIS

1st G.L. OF A.F. & A.M. AT YORK. ENG. IN 926. IN REIGN OF ATHELSTA... PRINCE EDWIN G.M.

CONSTANTINE, III. 40 9 MAL-COLM 8 GON-DULPH 4 DUCUS 5 CONSTANTINE, IV. KENNETH, III. MURDERED. 24

904 944 53 61 65 70

Dublin built about 800

990

EDWARD, SON THE ELDER. DEFEATS THE DANES. 24 ATHEL-STAN. SON. 15 6 EDMUND I.st MURDERED. 8 ELDRED BROTHER. 4 EDWY SON 3 EDWARD BROTHER. 3 EDGAR 2d WIFE WAS ELFRIDA PEACEABLE BRO. 16 ETHEL... HALF BRO... BY THE DA...

940 946 955 959 973-78

NORMANDY (NEUSTRIA) ROBERT FIRST DUKE 911 WILLIAM I. SON. 927 RICHARD I. THE FEARLESS. 943 53

FRANCE

CHARLES III.d "THE SIMPLE" MARRIES EDGIVA DAUGHTER OF EDWARD OF ENG. 29 RUDOLF 18 LOUIS IV.th SON OF CHARLES III.d 18 LOTHAIRE SON POISONED. 32

898 922 936 954 986

RUDOLPH FOUNDED BURGUNDY 888

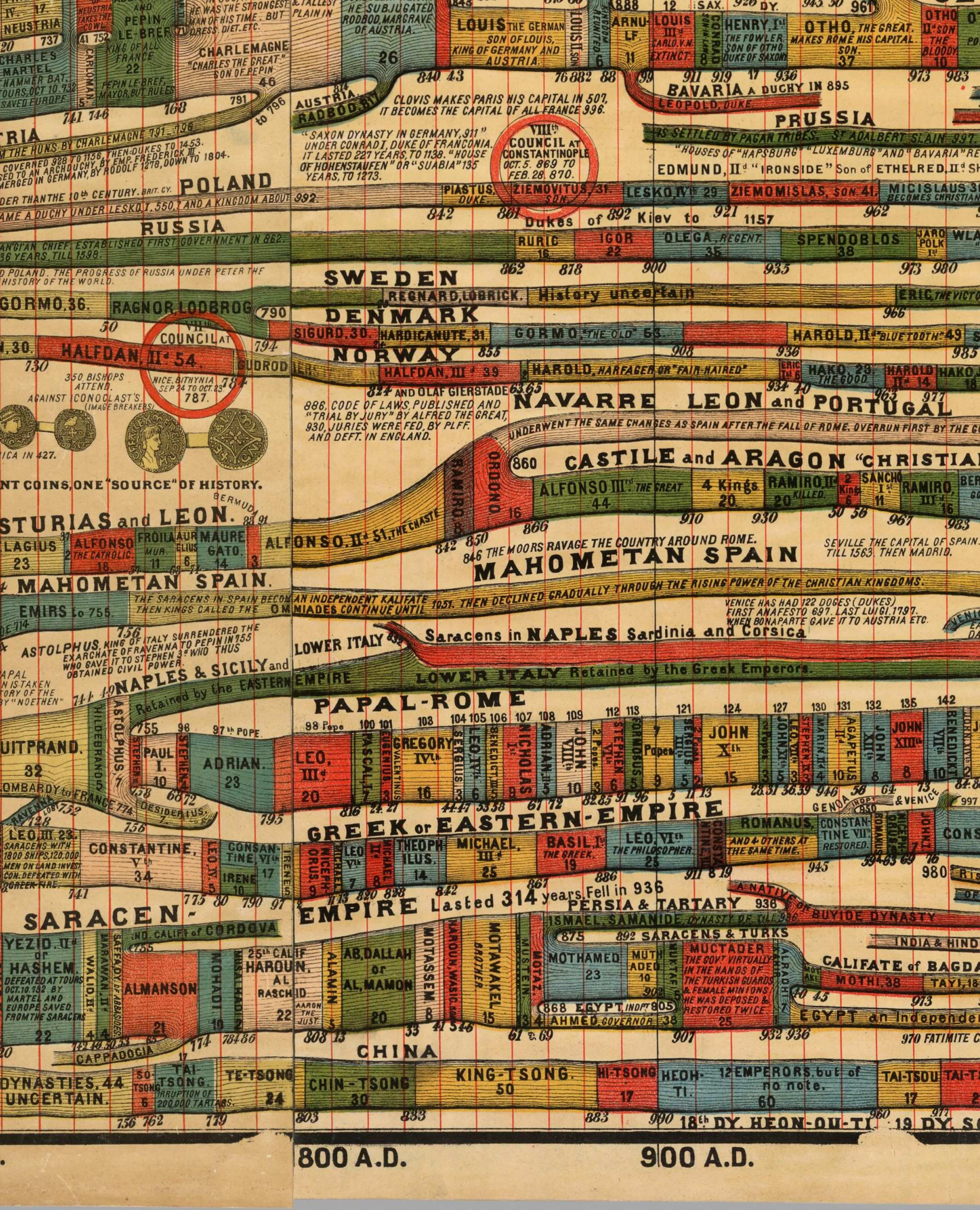
ITALY 888

BERENGER, I. 38. GUY, LAMBERT & RUDOLF HUGH, 19 DE PROVENCE BERENGER, II. 11

888 12 SAX. 926 DY. 945 50 961

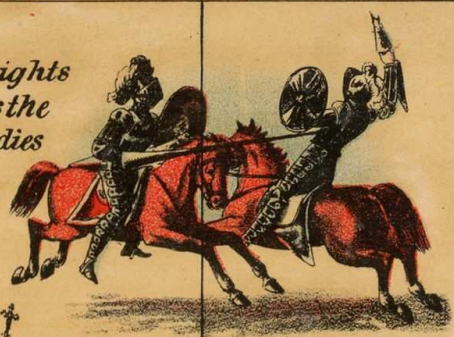
ARNULF LOUIS III.d CONTEMPORARY HENRY, I.st THE FOWLER OTHO, THE GREAT. MAKES ROME HIS CAPITAL OTHO II.d SON THE OTH... SO... POISO...

LEOPOLD, I. 923 5 MARGRAVES OF AUST... GER...


NEUSTRIA
PEPIN LE-BREF
CHARLEMAGNE "CHARLES THE GREAT" SON OF PEPIN
CHARLES MARTEL HAMMER BAT. TOURS, OCT 10. 732 SAVED EUROPE
CARLOMAN
AUSTRIA
RADBOD, DUKE
CLOVIS MAKES PARIS HIS CAPITAL IN 507. IT BECOMES THE CAPITAL OF ALL FRANCE 996.
"SAXON DYNASTY IN GERMANY, 911" UNDER CONRAD I, DUKE OF FRANCONIA. IT LASTED 227 YEARS, TO 1138. "HOUSE OF HOHENSTAUFEN" OR "SUABIA" 135 YEARS, TO 1273.
VIII th COUNCIL AT CONSTANTINOPLE OCT. 5. 869 TO FEB. 28. 870.
LOUIS THE GERMAN SON OF LOUIS, KING OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.
LOUIS II SON
BAVARIA A DUCHY IN 895
LEOPOLD, DUKE.
HENRY, I st THE FOWLER SON OF OTHO DUKE OF SAXONY
OTHO, THE GREAT. MAKES ROME HIS CAPITAL. SON.
OTHO II d SON THE BLOODY
PRUSSIA
IS SETTLED BY PAGAN TRIBES. ST ADALBERT SLAIN 997.
"HOUSES OF "HAPSBURG" "LUXEMBURG" AND "BAVARIA" RE
EDMUND, II d "IRONSIDE" Son of ETHELRED, II d SH
POLAND
DER THAN THE 10 th CENTURY. BRIT. CY.
AME A DUCHY UNDER LESKO I. 550.? AND A KINGDOM ABOUT
PIASTUS, DUKE
ZIEMOVITUS, SON
LESKO, IV th
ZIEMOMISLAS, SON
MICISLAUS BECOMES CHRISTIAN
RUSSIA
AN CI AN CHIEF ESTABLISHED FIRST GOVERNMENT IN 862.
36 YEARS, TILL 1598.
Dukes of Kiev to
RURIC
IGOR
OLEGA, REGENT.
SPENDOBLOS
JARO POLK I st
D POLAND. THE PROGRESS OF RUSSIA UNDER PETER THE
HISTORY OF THE WORLD.
SWEDEN
REGNARD, LOBRICK. History uncertain
ERIC, THE VICTO
DENMARK
GORMO, 36.
RAGNOR LODBROG
SIGURD, 30.
HARDICANUTE, 31.
GORMO "THE OLD" 53.
HAROLD, II d "BLUE TOOTH" 49
NORWAY
HALFDAN, III d 39
HAROLD, HARFAGER OR "FAIR-HAIRED"
ERIC I st 8
HAKO, 28 THE GOOD
HAROLD II d 14
HAKO,
HALFDAN, II d 54.
GUDROD
VII th COUNCIL AT NICE, BITHYNIA SEP. 24 TO OCT. 23 787.
350 BISHOPS ATTEND. AGAINST ICONOCLAST'S. (IMAGE BREAKERS)
AND OLAF GIERSTADE
886, CODE OF LAWS, PUBLISHED AND "TRIAL BY JURY" BY ALFRED THE GREAT. 930, JURIES WERE FED, BY PLFF. AND DEFT. IN ENGLAND.
NAVARRE LEON and PORTUGAL
UNDERWENT THE SAME CHANGES AS SPAIN AFTER THE FALL OF ROME. OVERRUN FIRST BY THE G
CASTILE and ARAGON "CHRISTIA
RAMIRO II
ORDONO
ALFONSO III rd THE GREAT
4 Kings
RAMIRO II d KILLED.
2 Kings
SANCHO I st
RAMIRO, III d
ICA IN 427.
NT COINS, ONE "SOURCE" OF HISTORY.
BERMUDA
STURIAS and LEON.
LAGIUS
ALFONSO THE CATHOLIC.
FROILA MUR.
AURELIUS
MAURE GATO.
ALFONSO, II d THE CHASTE
846 THE MOORS RAVAGE THE COUNTRY AROUND ROME.
SEVILLE THE CAPITAL OF SPAIN. TILL 1563. THEN MADRID.
MAHOMETAN SPAIN.
MAHOMETAN SPAIN
THE SARACENS IN SPAIN BECOM
EMIRS to 755.
THEN KINGS CALLED THE OM
AN INDEPENDENT KALIFATE MIADES CONTINUE UNTIL 1031. THEN DECLINED GRADUALLY THROUGH THE RISING POWER OF THE CHRISTIAN KINGDOMS.
VENICE HAS HAD 122 DOGES (DUKES) FIRST ANAFESTO 697. LAST LUIGI, 1797. WHEN BONAPARTE GAVE IT TO AUSTRIA ETC.
ASTOLPHUS, KING OF ITALY SURRENDERED THE EXARCHATE OF RAVENNA TO PEPIN IN 755 WHO SAVE IT TO STEPHEN 3 d WHO THUS OBTAINED CIVIL POWER.
Saracens in NAPLES Sardinia and Corsica
LOWER ITALY
EMPIRE
LOWER ITALY Retained by the Greek Emperors.
APAL
N IS TAKEN
TORY OF THE
BY "NOETHEN"
NAPLES & SICILY and
Retained by the EASTERN
PAPAL-ROME
UITPRAND.
LOMBARDY to FRANCE 774.
PAUL I.
STEPHEN
ADRIAN.
DESIDERIUS.
LEO, III d
PASCAL, I st
GREGORY IV th
SERGIUS II d
LEO IV th
BENEDICT III d
NICHOLAS I st
ADRIAN II d
JOHN VIII th
STEPHEN V th
FORMOSUS
Popes
SERGIUS III d
JOHN X th
JOHN XI th
LEO VI th
STEPHEN VII th
MARIN II d
AGAPETUS II d
JOHN XII th
JOHN XIII th
BENEDICT VII th
LEO III 23. SARACENS WITH 1800 SHIPS, 120.000 MEN ON LAND INVEST CON. DEFEATED WITH GREEK FIRE.
CONSTANTINE, V th
LEO IV
CONSANTINE, VI th
IRENE
GREEK or EASTERN-EMPIRE
NICEPHORUS
LEO V th
MICHAEL II d
THEOPHILUS.
MICHAEL, III d
BASIL I st THE GREEK.
LEO, VI th THE PHILOSOPHER.
CONSTANTINE
ROMANUS. AND 4 OTHERS AT THE SAME TIME.
CONSTANTINE VII th RESTORED.
ROMANUS
NICEPHORUS
JOHN I
CONS
SARACEN-
YEZID II d or HASHEM.
DEFEATED AT TOURS OCT. 10. 732. BY MARTEL AND EUROPE SAVED FROM THE SARACENS
IND. CALIFS of CORDOVA
WALID, II d
MARAWAN II d
ALMANSON
MOHADI
25 th CALIF HAROUN, AL RASCHID
AARON THE JUST.
EMPIRE Lasted 314 years. Fell in 936
PERSIA & TARTARY
A NATIVE OF BUYIDE DYNASTY
ISMAEL, SAMANIDE, DYNASTY OF TU
SARACENS & TURKS
ALAMIN
AB, DALLAH or AL, MAMON
MOTASSEM
HAROUN, WASIC, BROTHER
MOTAWAKEL
MUSTEIN
MOTAZ.
MOTHAMED
MUTHADEO
MUCTADER THE GOVT VIRTUALLY IN THE HANDS OF THE TURKISH GUARDS & FEMALE MINIONS. HE WAS DEPOSED & RESTORED TWICE
MUKTAFI
ALRADHI
MOTHI. 38
TAYI, 18
INDIA & HIND
CALIFATE of BAGDA
EGYPT, INDPT
AHMED, GOVERNOR
EGYPT an Independe
970 FATIMITE C
CAPPADOCIA
CHINA
DYNASTIES, 44 UNCERTAIN.
SO-TSONG
TAI-TSONG. IRRUPTION OF 200.000 TARTARS.
TE-TSONG
CHIN-TSONG
KING-TSONG.
HI-TSONG
HEOH-TI.
12 EMPERORS, but of no note.
TAI-TSOU
18 th DY. HEON-OU-TI
19 DY. S
800 A.D.
900 A.D.

CHIVALRY

Commenced in 912. The Knights swore to be true to their trusts as the champions of God and the Ladies and flourished from the 11th to the 15th century.



ROUND TOWER AT NEWPORT, R.I.



MOTTO, "VOLONTE DE DIEU" (GODS WILL)



1st CRUSADE 1096.
PREACHED BY PETER THE HERMIT 1094. A RED CROSS ON THE RIGHT SHOULDER. (FR. CROISADE) HENCE CRU-SADE.



KING CANUTE
REPROVING HIS COURTIERS
1020.



KNIGHTHOOD
AND CHIVALRY EXISTED FROM THE 8th TO THE 15th CENTURY.

TREATIES OF PEACE.

Abo,	7	Aug. 1743
Adrianople,	14	Sept. 1829
Aix-la-Chapelle,		1748
Akermann,	4	Sept. 1826
Alt Radstadt,	24	Sept. 1706
America, (Paris)	3	Sept. 1783
Amiens,	25	Mar. 1802
Baden,	7	Sept. 1714
Belgrade,	18	Sept. 1739
Berlin,	28	June, 1742
Berlin,	21	Oct. 1866
Breda,	25	July, 1667
Bretigny,	8	May, 1360
Cambray,	5	Aug. 1529
Carlowitz,	26	Jan. 1699
Chateau-Cambresis,		1559
Constantinople,	16	April, 1712
Copenhagen,	27	May, 1660
Dresden,	25	Dec. 1745
Fontainebleau,	2	Sept. 1679
Frankfort,	10	May, 1871
Fuessen,	23	April, 1745
Ghent, (Amer.)	24	Dec. 1814
Hamburg,	2	May, 1762
Hubertsburg,	15	Feb. 1763
Leoben,		1797
Lisbon,	13	Feb. 1668
Lubeck,	22	May, 1629
Luneville,	9	Feb. 1801
Munster,	24	Oct. 1648
Nankin,	29	Aug. 1842
Nimeguen,	10	Aug. 1678
Oliva,	3	May, 1660
Paris,	10	Feb. 1763
Paris,	6	Jan. 1810
Passarowitz,	13	Mar. 1718
Pekin,	24	Aug. 1860
Persia,	3	Mar. 1857
Petersburg, St.	5	May, 1762
Prague,	30	May, 1635
Prague,	23	Aug. 1866
Presburg,	26	Dec. 1805
Pyrenees,	7	Nov. 1659
Radstadt,	6	Mar. 1714
Ratisbon,	13	Oct. 1630
Religion,		1555
Ryswick,	20	Sept. 1697
St. Germains		1570
St. Germain-en-Laye,	29	June. 1679
San Stefano,	3	Mar. 1878
Siöröd,		1613
Sistowa,	4	Aug. 1791
Stettin,	13	Dec. 1570
Stockholm,	20	Nov. 1719
Teschen,	12	May, 1779
Teusin,	18	May, 1595
Tien-Tsin,	26	June, 1858
Tilsit,	7	July, 1807
Turkmauchay,	22	Feb. 1828
Ulm,	3	July, 1620
Utrecht,	11	April, 1713
Versailles,	20	Jan. 1783
Vienna,	18	Nov. 1738
Vienna,	14	Oct. 1809
Vienna,	3	Oct. 1866
Vossem,	16	Jan. 1673
Westminster,	19	Feb. 1674
Westphalia,	24	Oct. 1648

1066 OCT. 14. BATTLE OF HASTINGS, IN WHICH 30,000 WERE SLAIN AND HAROLD II LOST HIS KINGDOM AND LIFE, BY WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR, DUKE OF NORMANDY.

1256



MAGIC LANTERNS
INVENTED 1280, BY R. BACON, OR BY A. KIRCHER.? WHO DIED 1680.

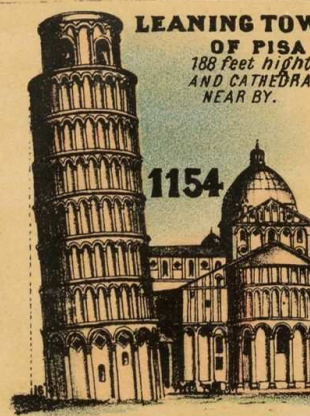
IN 1256 THE PILLORY ESTABLISHED HENRY 3rd. ABOLISHED IN 18[illegible] THE LAST WHO SUFFERED AT TH[illegible] WAS PETER JAS. BOSSY. JUNE



IN 1240 HOUSES IN LONDON WERE STILL THATCH[illegible] WINDOWS OF LATTICE OR PAPER—NO

1227 HOLY BIBLE DIVIDED INTO CHAPTERS BY CARDINAL HUGO 1227 A.D. — BIBLE INTO VERSES BY ROBERT STEPHENS 1551. 1551

LEANING TOW[illegible] OF PISA
188 feet high[illegible] AND CATHEDRA[illegible] NEAR BY.



1154

1220. WESTMINSTER ABBEY, BUI[illegible]

10 11 12

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

SPLINTERS OF WOOD, DIPT IN TALLOW THE PRINCIPAL LIGHTS. TOWER OF LONDON BUILT BY WM. THE CON. & HIS SON 1078–98.

ARCH BISHOP OF CANTERBURY, & MURDERED. 1117 THOS. BECKET, HIGH CHANCELLOR. 1170

1214 ROGER BACON, INVENTS SPECTACLES, MAGNIF[illegible]

DONALD-BANE.

GRIM-US, 8. | MALCOLM, II[d] 30 | DUN-CAN I[st] | MACBETH, SLAIN BY MACDUFF. 6 18 | MALCOLM, III[d] SON OF DUNCAN KILLED. 36 | 4 | EDGAR 9 | ALEXAND-ER, I. 17 | DAVID, I[st] 29. BROTHER. | MALC-OLM, IV. 12 | WILLIAM, 49. SURNAMED THE LION. | ALEXANDER, II[d] SON BRO. 35 | ALEX

995 1003 | 33 39 | 1057 | 93 98 | 1107 | 1124 fierce wars 53 | 1165 | 1214 | 1249

MAOL 21. | BRIAN SLAIN | MAOL AGAIN | 13 8 | disputed 26 SUCCESSION. | DENIS-O BRIAN. 14 | TIRLOCH | ULSTER, LEINSTER MEATH, CONNAUGHT and MUNSTER. | ROGER | LLEWELLYN, THE GREAT. 46. | DA-AP | LLEWE

DEPOSED. 1011 | EDMUND, II[d] | 24 32 | 38 72 | 86 13 | Kingdom divided into 5. 1171 | 89 | 1194 | NORMANS 1066 to 1399 | 1204 46

ELRED, II[d] 35. RO. SUCCEEDED. DANE SVEYN. | DANE CANUTE THE GREAT. SON OF SWEYN. COMPLETED THE CONQUEST OF ENG. | HAROLD I[st] | SAXON EDWARD, 24 THE CONFESSOR SON OF ETHELRED & EMMA. SUCCEEDED BY HAROLD II[d] 9 MO[s]. | NORMAN WILLIAM, I CONQUEROR MANY IMPORTANT CHANGES. 21 | WILLIAM II[d] RUFUS (RED HAIR) SHOT BY AN ARROW ACCIDENTAL | HENRY I[st] 35 BRO. QUEEN MATILDA DAUGHTER OF MALCOLM OF SCOTLAND. A FINE SCHOLAR. SISTER OF EDGAR OF SCOT[d] | STEPHEN NEPHEW. DEFEATS MAUDE HIS UNCLES DAUGHTER. RIGHTFUL HEIR. | HENRY, II[d] 35. SON OF MAUD. WHO MARRIED PLANTAGENET. EARL OF ANJOU. CONQUERS IRELAND. IN OCT. 1171. | RICH-ARD I SON. LION-HEARTED 10 | JOHN. "LACKLAND" GRANTED MAGNA CHARTA 1215. 17 | HENRY, III[d] SON. GOLD 1[st] COINED IN ENG FIRST REGULAR PARLIAMENT DECREED IN 1256, THAT AN OUNCE 640 DRY GRAINS OF WHEAT, & 12 SHOULD BE 1 POUND. WEAK AND

1013 14 1017 | 35 40 42 | 1066 | 37 SON 1100 | 1106 | 1135 | 1154 PLANTAGENET | 1199 | 1216

THE DEVIL | BRO. | WILLIAM, II. "THE CONQUEROR" | ROBERT, II SON | OF ENGLAND. | FLANDERS TO BURGUNDY IN 1384, TO AUSTRIA IN 1477, AND TO SPAIN IN 1555, TO GERMANY IN 1713. | NORMANDY | 1204 | FR

RICHARD, II. THE GOOD. ROBERT | 996 The CAPETS 1027 1035

HUGH CAPET 9 | ROBERT, I[st] SON. THE SAGE" DIVORCED FROM BERTHA. DIED LAMENTED. 35 | HENRY, I[st] SON. DUELLO PREVAILS. 29 | PHILIP, I[st] SON. FIRST CRUSADE 1099 BY PETER THE HERMIT. 48 | LOUIS, VI[th] SON. "THE FAT" ABLE AND USEFUL REIGN. 29 | LOUIS, VII[th] SON. "THE YOUNG" 2[d] CRUSADE 1147. BY ST BERNARD. 43 | PHILIP II[d] SON. BANISHED 3[d] CRUSADE "THE JEWS" WITH RICHARD I. 1188 43 | LOUIS, IX 7[th] CRUSADE 1 8[th] 1 AND DIES AT TUN 44

996 | 1031 | 1060 | 1108 | 1137 | 1180 | 1223 26

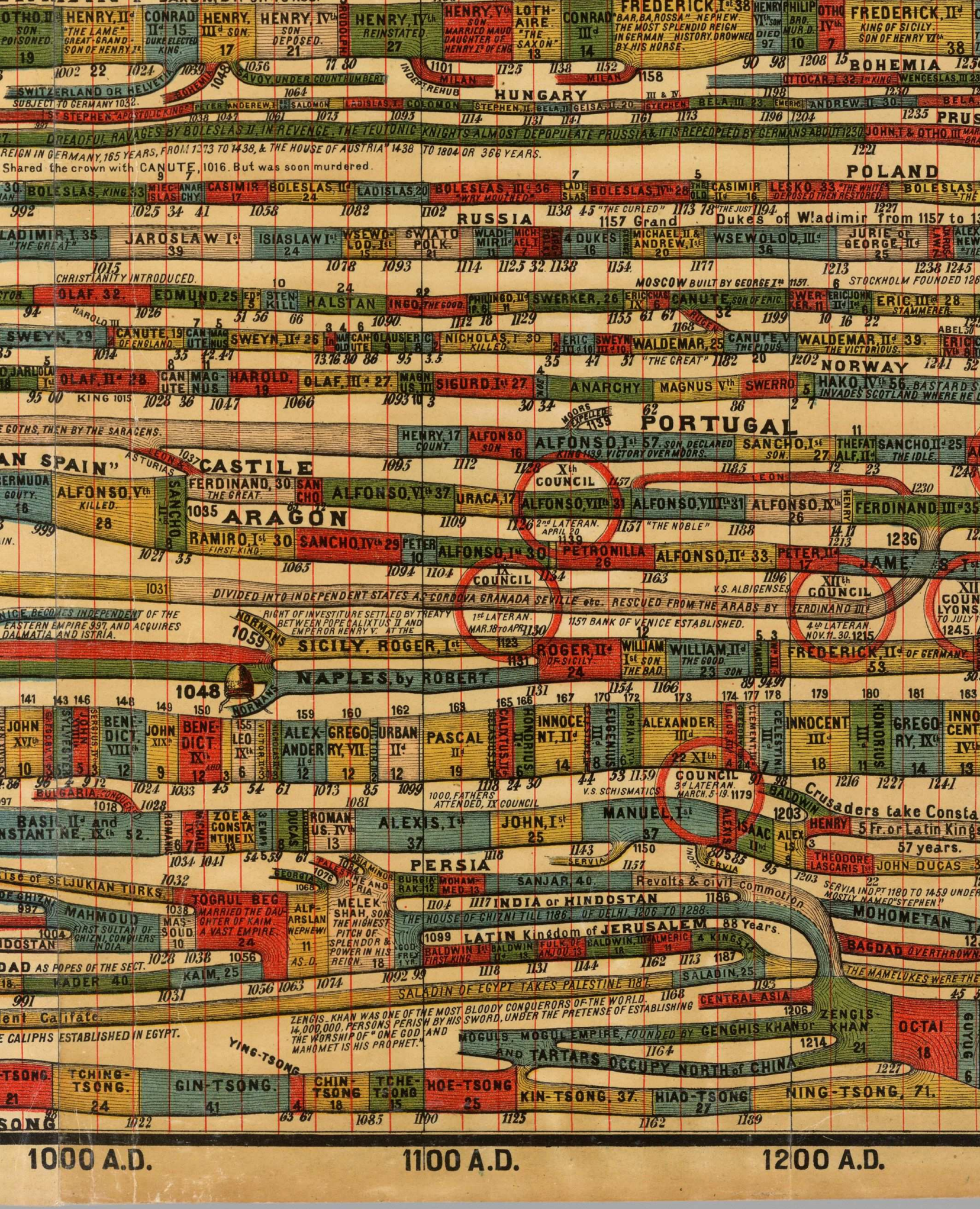
8 CRUSADES OR HOLY WARS. A CROSS OF RED CLOTH ON THEIR RIGHT SHOULDER. HENCE "CRUSADE" | PREACHED BY PETER THE HERMIT 1096, 300,000 MEN BLEST, BY URBAN II. GODFREY COMMANDS. JERUSALEM TAKEN 1099. GODFREY KING. | I 1096 TO 99 | PREACHED BY ST BERNARD, 46. HEADED BY CONRAD III[d] AND LOUIS VII[th] DEFEATED. JERUSALEM LOST 1187. | II 1147. 49 | FRED. BARBAROSSA PHILIP II[d] & RICHARD I[st] GLORIOUS BUT FRUITLESS HENRY VI[th] 1195. TO HIS DEATH 1197. | III 1189 TO 92 | IV 1195 TO 97 | V BALDWIN COUNT OF FLANDERS TOOK CONSTANTINOPLE 1203. 1203 | EMPEROR FREDERICK II[d] | VI 1228 TOOK JERUSALEM ON A TRUCE FOR 10 YEARS. 1229. | 1248 TO 50 | BY L DEFE PRIS

TRIA (TRIBUTARY TO GERMANY) | ALBERT, I 38. | ERNEST 19 | LEOPOLD, II. 21 | LEOPOLD III. 40 MARRIED AGNES, SISTER OF HENRY V. | LEOPOLD | HENRY II. 35. A DUKE IN 1156. | LEOPOLD V. 17 RICHARD I. | FRE-DE-RA | LEOPOLD VI. 32 "THE GLORIOUS" | FREDERICK II "THE WARLIKE" | DISPUT

1018

RMANY SAXON, DY. 911 TO 1138. 1056 1075 1096 | 1106 | 1136 1142 | 1177 PRISONER | 1194 98 | 1230 | 1246

THO. II SON | HENRY, II[d] "THE LAME" GREAT GRAND | CONRAD II[d] 15 DUKE ELECTOR | HENRY III[d] SON. | HENRY, IV[th] SON DEPOSED | HENRY, IV[th] REINSTATED | HENRY V[th] SON MARRIED MAUD DAUGHTER OF | LOTH-AIRE "THE SAXON" | CONRAD III[d] | FREDERICK I[st] 38 "BAR, BA ROSSA" NEPHEW. THE MOST SPLENDID REIGN IN GERMAN HISTORY. DROWNED | HENRY VI[th] SON DIED | PHILIP BRO. MUR. D. | OTHO IV[th] | FREDERICK II[d] KING OF SICILY. SON OF HENRY VI[th] | CO TRO


1000 A.D.
1100 A.D.
1200 A.D.
HUNGARY
POLAND
RUSSIA
PORTUGAL
NORWAY
BOHEMIA
SWITZERLAND OR HELVETIA
SUBJECT TO GERMANY 1032.
"SPAIN"
CASTILE
ARAGON
SICILY, ROGER, Ist
NAPLES, by ROBERT.
PERSIA
INDIA or HINDOSTAN
LATIN Kingdom of JERUSALEM
MOGULS, MOGUL EMPIRE, FOUNDED BY GENGHIS KHAN
AND TARTARS OCCUPY NORTH of CHINA.
DIVIDED INTO INDEPENDENT STATES AS CORDOVA GRANADA SEVILLE etc.
RESCUED FROM THE ARABS BY FERDINAND III.
SALADIN OF EGYPT TAKES PALESTINE 1187.
DREADFUL RAVAGES BY BOLESLAS II IN REVENGE. THE TEUTONIC KNIGHTS ALMOST DEPOPULATE PRUSSIA & IT IS REPEOPLED BY GERMANS ABOUT 1230
REIGN IN GERMANY, 165 YEARS, FROM 1273 TO 1438, & THE HOUSE OF AUSTRIA" 1438 TO 1804 OR 366 YEARS.
Shared the crown with CANUTE, 1016. But was soon murdered.
CHRISTIANITY INTRODUCED.
MOSCOW BUILT BY GEORGE Ist
STOCKHOLM FOUNDED
1st LATERAN. MAR. 18 TO APR. 30
2nd LATERAN. APRIL 20
3d LATERAN. MARCH. 5-19.
4th LATERAN. NOV. 11-30.
X th COUNCIL
IX th COUNCIL
XII th COUNCIL
1000, FATHERS ATTENDED, IX COUNCIL
V.S. ALBIGENSES
V.S. SCHISMATICS
1157 BANK OF VENICE ESTABLISHED.
RIGHT OF INVESTITURE SETTLED BY TREATY BETWEEN POPE CALIXTUS II AND EMPEROR HENRY V. AT THE
NICE, BECOMES INDEPENDENT OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE 997, AND ACQUIRES DALMATIA AND ISTRIA.
Crusaders take Consta
57 years.
SERVIA IN PT 1180 TO 1459 UNDER MOSTLY NAMED "STEPHEN."
ZENGIS-KHAN WAS ONE OF THE MOST BLOODY CONQUERORS OF THE WORLD. 1168
14,000,000 PERSONS PERISH BY HIS SWORD, UNDER THE PRETENSE OF ESTABLISHING
THE WORSHIP OF "ONE GOD AND MAHOMET IS HIS PROPHET."
E CALIPHS ESTABLISHED IN EGYPT.
ent Califate.
YING-TSONG
OTHO II
HENRY, IIst
CONRAD IIst
HENRY, IIIst
HENRY, IVth
HENRY, Vth
LOTHAIRE
CONRAD IIIst
FREDERICK, Ist
HENRY VIth
PHILIP
OTHO IVth
FREDERICK, IIst
OLAF, 32.
EDMUND, 25
HALSTAN
INGO.
SWERKER, 26
CANUTE, SON of ERIC.
ERIC III st 28.
SWEYN, 29
CANUTE, 19
SWEYN, IIst 26
NICHOLAS, I 30.
WALDEMAR, 25
WALDEMAR, IIst 39.
OLAF, IIst 28.
HAROLD.
OLAF, IIIst 27.
SIGURD, Ist 27.
ANARCHY
MAGNUS Vth
SWERRO
HAKO IVth 56.
HENRY, 17
ALFONSO
ALFONSO, Ist 57.
SANCHO, Ist
SANCHO, IIst 25
ALFONSO, Vth
SANCHO, IV th 29
PETER
ALFONSO, Ist 30
PETRONILLA 26
ALFONSO, IIst 33.
PETER, IIst
JAME
FERDINAND, 30
ALFONSO, VIth 37
URACA, 17
ALFONSO, VIIth 31
ALFONSO, VIII th 31
ALFONSO, IX th
FERDINAND III st 35
RAMIRO Ist 30
ROGER, IIst
WILLIAM Ist
WILLIAM IIst
FREDERICK, IIst
JOHN XVIth
BENEDICT VIII th
JOHN XIX th
BENEDICT IX th
LEO IX th
ALEXANDER IIst
GREGORY, VII.
URBAN IIst
PASCAL IIst
CALIXTUS IIst
HONORIUS IIst
INNOCENT, IIst
ALEXANDER IIIst
INNOCENT IIIst
HONORIUS IIIst
GREGORY, IX th
INNOCENT IV th
BASIL IIst and CONSTANTINE, IX th 52.
ROMANUS IV th
ALEXIS, Ist
JOHN, Ist
MANUEL Ist
ISAAC IInd
ALEX
HENRY
5 Fr. or Latin King
THEODORE LASCARIS Ist
JOHN DUCAS
MAHMOUD
TOGRUL BEG
ALP-ARSLAN
MELEK-SHAH, SON
SANJAR, 40.
Revolts & civil commotion
MOHAMMEDAN
BAGDAD OVERTHROWN
KAIM, 25
SALADIN, 25
THE MAMELUKES WERE THE
ZENGIS-KHAN
OCTAI
TCHING-TSONG
GIN-TSONG.
CHIN-TSONG
TCHE-TSONG
HOE-TSONG
KIN-TSONG, 37.
HIAD-TSONG
NING-TSONG, 71.

MARINER'S 1302 COMPASS.



KNOWN TO THE CHINESE 1115 B.C.(?)
BROUGHT TO EUROPE BY MARCO POLO 1260 A.D.
IMPROVED BY FLAVIO GIOJA 1302 A.D.

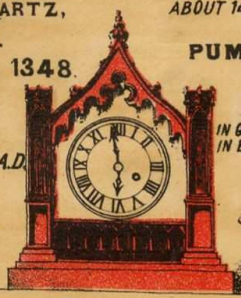
GUN-POWDER
INVENTED BY
M. SCHWARTZ,
ABOUT
1320.

AIR-GUNS & MUSKETS



INVENTED
ABOUT 1400.

1348



THE OLDEST CLOCK KNOWN WAS PUT UP IN 1348.—NOW IN DOVER CASTLE.

PUMPS



IN GENERAL USE IN ENG IN 1425.

COLUMBUS AND THE EGG.



TOBACCO
FOUND AT
ST DOMINGO.
1492

1492



COLUMBU
AND DISCOVE
CONTINENT IN
THE "FIRST SE

1498 CONTINE DISCO

PLAYING CARDS, INVENTED IN FRANCE IN 1392 TO AMUSE CHARLES VI, DURING THE INTERVALS OF A MELANCHOLY DISORDER?

SANSALVADOR
DISCOVERED
FRIDAY
OCT. 12
1492

1240 1300



ABOUT 1300. CHIMNEYS AND WINDOW-GLASS BEGAN TO BE INTRODUCED IN LONDON. (1180.?)

TCHED WITH STRAW.
NO CHIMNEYS.

1308



CANNON

WERE USED AT GIBRALTAR 1308.
BY THE FRENCH AT THE SIEGE OF PUY GUILLAUME 1338, AND BY ED.3d AGAINST PHIL. 6th AT CRECY IN 1346. FIRE ENGINES THROWING BALLS
WERE USED BY THE CHINESE AND ARABS IN THE 13th CENTURY.



1431

JOAN OF ARC
BURNT MAY 31st 1431.

WICKLIFFE'S TRANSLATION 1380.
BIBLE PRINTED N.T. 1731 O.T. 1848.

IT EXISTED ONLY IN M.S. FOR MANY YEARS. THE N.T. WAS NOT PRINTED TILL 1731 THE O.T. TILL 1848. HOYT.

FIRST WATCH AT NUREMBERG 1473

COPERNICUS, 70 AT TH



JUPITER DIAM. 94,200 MILES DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 495,000,000

SATURN DIAM. 79,000 MILES DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 900 MILLIONS.

URANUS (HERSCHEL) DIAM. 32,000 MILES DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 1800 MILLIONS.

NEPTUNE DIAM. 34,000 MILES DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 2850,000,000.

EDWARD Ist DEFEATED AND SLEW PRINCE LLEWELLYN AND SUBDUED WALES IN 1282. HE MADE HIS ELDEST SON "PRINCE OF WALES" A TITLE WHICH THE ELDEST SON HAS BORNE EVER SINCE.

1st POST HORSES IN 1481



NEWS

BEFORE 1530

SPINNING

MARTIN
AT
WORMS

WINDSOR CASTLE
THE RESIDENCE OF THE BRITISH SOVEREIGNS WAS BEGUN BY WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR & ENLARGED BY HENRY Ist 1110. WAS MOSTLY TAKEN DOWN AND REERECTED BY EDWARD IIIrd IN 1356

FIRST PRINTING BY GUTENBERG ABOUT 1440



AND THERE WAS LIGHT

1477

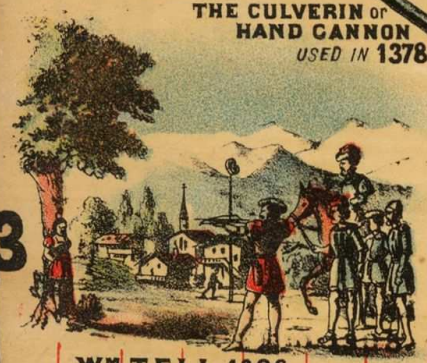


QUEEN ISABELLA

SPECTACLES
INVENTED BY ROGER BACON IN 1280.?
ALSO GLASS MIRRORS & MAGNIFYING GLASSES. 1280.?

THE CULVERIN or HAND CANNON USED IN 1378





Wm TELL, 1306.
THE SWISS PATRIOT.

13 14 15

GUTTENBERG JNO. BORN 1400. DIED 1468. FIRST MOVABLE TYPES.

FRENCH NOBLEMAN IN 1540.

ENG. GENTLEMAN IN 1580.

60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 10 20

IFYING GLASSES, ETC.

, 80. ENGLAND PHI. 94

1324 JOHN WICKLIFFE. 60. YORKSHIRE. 1384
COTEM WITH DAVID IIde TAMERLANE.

1467 ERASMUS
1471 CARDINAL THOMAS WOLSEY

7 MAID OF NORWAY

SCOTLAND

23 ORKNEY 1SLES. 1469

EXANDER III. SON. 36. | MARGARET | BALIOL 14 | ROBERT BRUCE 23 | 3 | EDWARD 10 | DAVID II. AGAIN 11 YEARS A PRISONER | ROBERT II NEPHEW 19 | ROBERT III SON 16 | JAMES Ist SON 31 | JAMES II SON KILLED | JAMES III SON 28 KILLED | JAMES IV SON 25 | JAM

WALES

85 92 1306 29.32 42 IN 29 ENG. 1371 1390 1406 1437 1460 88 1513

LLEWELLYN AP GRIFFITH 36

"LAST PRINCE OF THE BLOOD"

1282

LLEWELLYN, THE

BRANCH OF LANCASTER

LANCASTER RED 1455

30 YEARS WAR OF THE WHITE & RED ROSES

BRO OF EDW IV

YORK WHITE TO 1485 TUDOR TO 1603

ENGLAND

56. ENG. 125th NT 1265. NCE SHOULD BE 92 OUNCES ND TIMID

EDWARD, Ist SON "LONGSHANKS" CONQUERED WALES 1282. DAVID PRINCE OF WALES "DRAWN AND QUARTERED" 35

EDWARD II SON DEFEATED BY SCOTS AT BANNOCKBURN MURDERED 20

EDWARD, IIIrd SON. 50. SPLENDID REIGN VICTORIES OF CRECY AND POICTIERS 1346 & 1356. CHIVALRY IN ITS ZENITH.

RICHARD IIde GRAND-SON INDOLENT PRODIGAL AND PERFIDIOUS. MURDERED. 22

HENRY IV COUSIN "UNEASY LIES THE HEAD THAT WEARS A CROWN" 14

HENRY V SON DEFTD AT ANJOU 1421.

HENRY VI. SON 39 CIVIL WAR OF THE WHITE AND RED ROSES, OF 30 YEARS 55 TO 85 LANCASTER RED YORK WHITE WIFE MARGARET OF ANJOU, DAU OF RENE

EDWARD IV PRINTING INTRODUCED IN ENGLAND 1471. SUCCEEDED BY SON EDWARD 74 DAYS.

HENRY VII. QUEEN ELIZABETH DAUGHTER OF ED.IV 2 ANNE 3 JANE 4 ANNE 5 CATHA 6 CATHA THE "GREAT HARRY" 1488 COST £70,000 THE FIRST SHIP OF THE ROYAL NAVY

HENR 1 CATHA 2 ANNE 3 JANE 4 ANNE 5 CATHA 6 CATHA

1272 1307 1321 AUG 4. 1347 1377 1399 1413 22 34 50 1461 "THE BOLD" "HOUSE OF YORK" 83 85 24 1509 HENRY 2nd "GR

RANCE

CALAIS WAS HELD 210 YEARS LOST 1558.

HOUSE of VALOIS 1328 TO 1589 IN 1418 NORMANDY POSSESSIONS IN FRANCE LOST.

BRO OF EDW IVth MILAN 1468

A MASTED BATTL

ORLEA

X th SON 1248. 1270 UNIS.

PHILIP III SON "THE HARDY" 15

PHILIP IV th SON "THE FAIR" THE POPE'S AVIGNON FROM 1309 FOR 70 YRS CALLED THE BABYLONISH CAPTIVITY IF THE PAPAL SEE 6

LOUIS X th SON 6

PHILIP V th BROTHER 6

CHARLES IV th BROTHER

PHILIP VI th COUSIN GRAND SON OF PHILIP 3d BATTLE OF CRECY 22 1346

JOHN II de SON "THE GOOD" DIED SUDDENLY IN LONDON 14

CHARLES V th SON "THE WISE" HAD 20 BOOKS ADDED 900 "THE BOLD"

CHARLES, VI th SON DEFEATED AT AGINCOURT 1415 BY HENRY 5th ENG. AND HIS SUCCESSION GRANTED AT CHARLES DEATH PLAYING CARDS INVENTED 1392.

CHARLES, VII th SON SIEGE OF ORLEANS RAISED BY JOAN OF ARC, MAY 8. 1429 "THE VICTORIOUS" 39

LOUIS XI th SON THE TIBERIUS OF FRANCE P.D. IN 1470. 22

CHARLES VIII th SON "AFFABLE" LAST OF THE VALOIS 15

LOUIS XII SON OF DUKE OF ORLEANS GREAT-GRAND-SON OF CHARLES 5th

1270 1285 29 1314 16 22 28 1330 1354 16 1380 SWITZERLAND 1422 (ANCIENT HELVETIA) 1461 1479 83 1493 1515

BY LOUIS IX. DEFEATED AND TAKEN RISONER.

VIII BY LOUIS IX th DIED AT 1270 CARTHAGE FOLLOWED BY EDWARD Ist CHRISTIANS DRIVEN OUT OF SYRIA IN 1291.

HELVETIC CONFEDERACY IN 1307 OF THE CANTONS OF SWITZ, URI & UNDERWALDEN. 1351 BERNE, GLARIS & ZUG JOIN. WARS WITH AUSTRIA ET. AL

1335 LUCERNE JOINS 1335 1350 ZURICH

FLANDERS & BURGUNDY.

BURGUNDY to FRANCE.

PHILIP THE BOLD DUKE 41 JOHN 15 SON PHILIP SON 48 "THE GOOD" WIFE MARGARET, SISTER OF EDWARD IV. CHARLES THE BOLD

HOLLAND

MAXIMILIAN ARCH DUKE PHILIP OF AUSTRIA MARG

PUTED SUCCESSION. ALBERT. I EMPEROR OF GERMANY 1298

1307 1309 AUSTRIA 1363 1404 1419 1439 1467 1477 GERMANY & AUSTRIA 1493 1506 1519

FREDERIC III. 22 & LEOPOLD. 18 ALBERT II & OTTO. BRO. 28 RODOLPH 7 ALBERT III & LEOPOLD II. 30 ALBERT IV & WILLIAM. ALBERT V. IS EMP OF GERMANY 1438 39 LADISLAUS 1457

1282 1330 1347 1358 1365 1384 1395 1411 1437

CONRAD IV th SON TROUBLE WITH

RUDOLPH COUNT OF HAPSBURG

LOUIS IV th OF BAVARIA

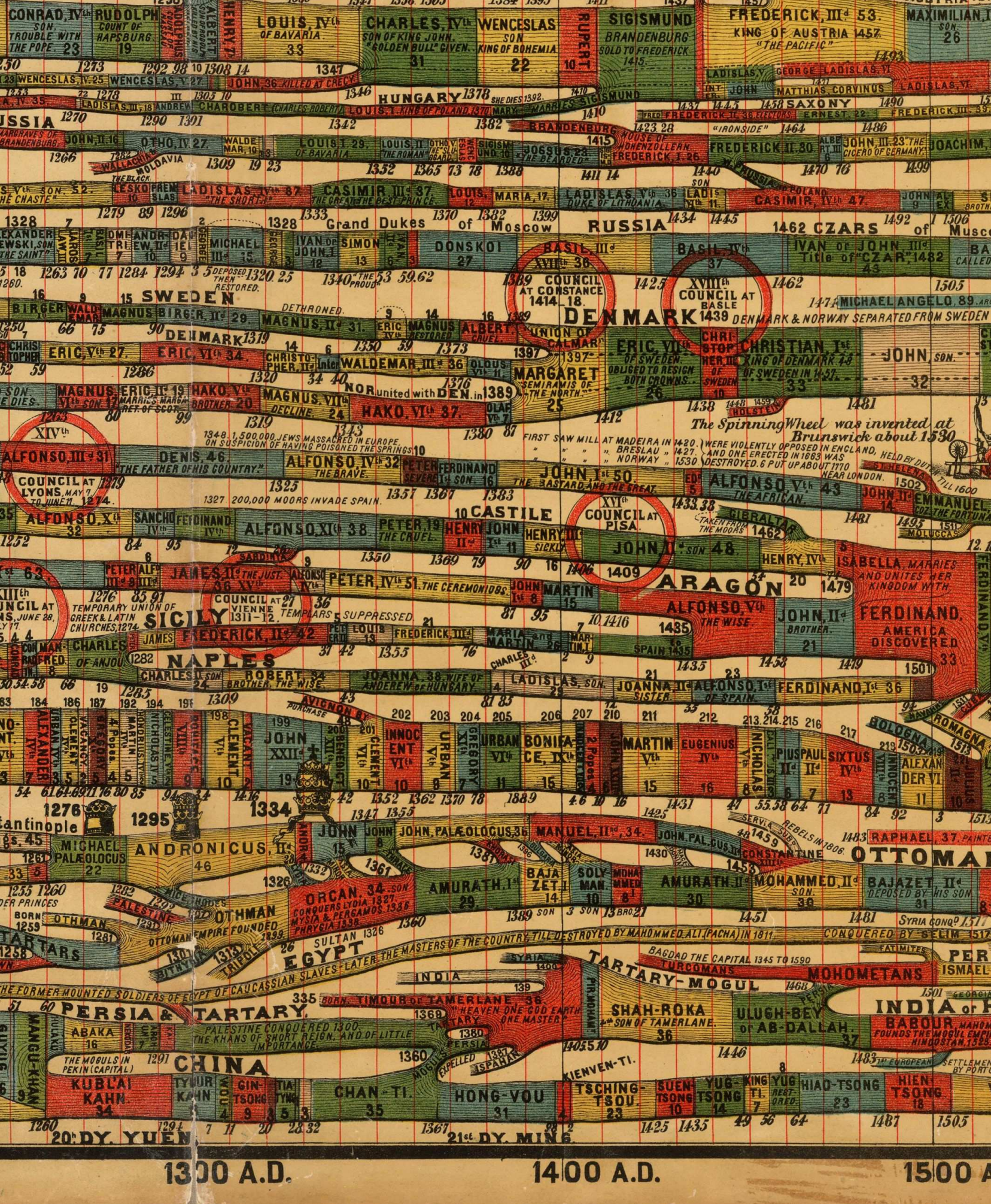
CHARLES IV th SON OF KING JOHN.

WENCESLAS SON

SIGISMUND BRANDENBURG

FREDERICK, III d 53. KING OF AUSTRIA 1457.

MAXIMILIAN, I st SON. 26


CONRAD, IV.th SON. TROUBLE WITH THE POPE. 23
RUDOLPH COUNT OF HAPSBURG 19
ADOLPHUS
ALBERT
HENRY VI.th
LOUIS, IV.th OF BAVARIA 33
CHARLES, IV.th SON OF KING JOHN. "GOLDEN BULL" GIVEN. 31
WENCESLAS SON KING OF BOHEMIA 22
RUPERT 10
SIGISMUND BRANDENBURG SOLD TO FREDERICK 1415.
FREDERICK, III.d 53. KING OF AUSTRIA 1457. "THE PACIFIC"
MAXIMILIAN, I SON. 26
WENCESLAS, IV. 25
WENCESLAS V. 27
JOHN 36 KILLED AT CRECY
HUNGARY
SHE DIES 1392.
MARRIES SIGISMUND
LADISLAS, III. 18
ANDREW
CHAROBERT (CHARLES ROBERT)
LOUIS I. KING OF POLAND 1370
MARY
SAXONY
FRED. FREDERICK II. 36 ELECTORS
ERNEST 22
FREDERICK III. 33
USSIA
MARGRAVES OF BRANDENBURG
JOHN, II. 16
OTHO, IV. 27.
WALDEMAR 10
LOUIS I. 29. OF BAVARIA
LOUIS II THE ROMAN
OTHO V. THE SILLY BEARD
SIGISMUND
JOSSUS 23 THE BEARDED
BRANDENBURG
HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN
FREDERICK I. 26
"IRONSIDE"
FREDERICK II. 30
ALBERT III
JOHN, III. 23 "THE CICERO OF GERMANY."
JOACHIM,
WALLACHIA
MOLDAVIA
THE BLACK
RUSSIA
POLAND
S. V.th SON. 52. HE CHASTE"
KESKO 10
PREMISLAS
LADISLAS IV.th 87 "THE SHORT"
CASIMIR III.d 37 THE GREAT. THE BEST PRINCE.
LOUIS. 12
MARIA, 17.
LADISLAS V.th 36 DUKE OF LITHOANIA.
LADISLAS VI.th
CASIMIR, IV.th 47.
JOHN 9
ALEXANDER SON OF THE SAINT"
CAROLUS LAWIII
BASIL I.
DMETRI 7
ANDREW II.d 10
DANIEL 9
GEORGE
MICHAEL III.d 15
IVAN DE JOHN I. 12
SIMON 13
IVAN 6
DONSKOI 27
BASIL, III.d XVIII.th 36
BASIL, IV.th 37
IVAN or JOHN III.d Title of "CZAR," 1482 43
Grand Dukes of Moscow
RUSSIA
1462 CZARS of Musc
CALLED
DEPOSED THEN RESTORED.
1320. 25
1340 "THE PROUD" 53 59.62
1389 COUNCIL AT CONSTANCE 1414-18.
1425
XVIII.th COUNCIL AT BASLE 1439
1462
1505
SWEDEN
BIRGER
WALDEMAR
MAGNUS BIRGER II.d 29
DETHRONED.
MAGNUS, II.d 31.
ERIC XI.th
MAGNUS RESTORED
ALBERT CRUEL.
DENMARK
1471 MICHAEL ANGELO, 89.
DENMARK & NORWAY SEPARATED FROM SWEDEN
DENMARK
1379
1350 59
1373
1397
UNION OF CALMAR
ERIC, VII.th OF SWEDEN OBLIGED TO RESIGN BOTH CROWNS.
CHRISTOPHER III. OF SWEDEN 10
CHRISTIAN, I.st KING OF DENMARK 18 OF SWEDEN IN 1457. 33
JOHN, SON. 32
CHRISTOPHER
ERIC, V.th 27.
ERIC, VI.th 34.
CHRISTOPHER, II.d
Inter
WALDEMAR, III.d 36
OLOUS V.th 11
MARGARET SEMIRAMIS OF THE NORTH"
1376
NOR united with DEN. in 1389
25
1438
1448 HOLSTEIN
1459
1481
SON
E DIES.
MAGNUS V.th SON 17
ERIC, II.d 19 MARRIES MARGARET OF SCOT.
HAKO, V.th BROTHER 20
MAGNUS, VII.th DECLINE. 24
HAKO, VI.th 37.
OLAF V.th 7
1412
The Spinning Wheel was invented at Brunswick about 1530
1348. 1,500,000 JEWS MASSACRED IN EUROPE, ON SUSPICION OF HAVING POISONED THE SPRINGS
FIRST SAW MILL AT MADEIRA IN 1420. BRESLAU 1427. NORWAY 1530.
WERE VIOLENTLY OPPOSED IN ENGLAND, AND ONE ERECTED IN 1663 WAS DESTROYED. 6 PUT UP ABOUT 1770
HELD BY DUTCH
ST. HELENA
TILL 1600
NEAR LONDON.
XIV.th
ALFONSO, III.d 31
DENIS, 46. "THE FATHER OF HIS COUNTRY."
ALFONSO, IV.th 32 THE BRAVE.
PETER SEVERE
FERDINAND I.st SON 16
JOHN I.st 50. THE BASTARD AND THE GREAT.
ED 5
ALFONSO V.th 43 THE AFRICAN.
JOHN II.d 14
EMMANUEL COZ THE FORTUNATE
COUNCIL AT LYONS, MAY 7. TO JUNE 11. 1274.
1325
1327 200,000 MOORS INVADE SPAIN.
1357 1367 1383
CASTILE
XVI.th COUNCIL AT PISA.
1433 38
GIBRALTAR TAKEN FROM THE MOORS
1462
1481
1495
1511
MOLUCCAS
ALFONSO, X.th 32
SANCHO IV.th
FERDINAND IV.th
ALFONSO, XI.th 38
PETER, 19 THE CRUEL.
HENRY II.d
JOHN I.st 11
HENRY III. SICKLY
JOHN II.d SON 48
HENRY, IV.th
ISABELLA MARRIES AND UNITES HER KINGDOM WITH
FERDINAND V.th
SARDINIA
PETER III.d
ALFONSO IV.th
JAMES II.d 86 THE JUST. XV.th
PETER IV.th 51. THE CEREMONIOUS.
JOHN I.st 8
MARTIN 15
ARAGON
ALFONSO V.th THE WISE.
JOHN, II.d BROTHER.
FERDINAND, AMERICA DISCOVERED 33
SPAIN 1435
TEMPORARY UNION OF GREEK & LATIN CHURCHES, 1274.
COUNCIL AT VIENNE 1311-12.
TEMPLARS SUPPRESSED.
SICILY
JAMES
FREDERICK, II.d 42
PETER
LOUIS
FREDERICK, III.d
MARIA and MARTIN
MARTIN
CHARLES OF ANJOU
NAPLES
CHARLES II.d SON
ROBERT, 54 BROTHER. THE WISE.
JOANNA 38 WIFE OF ANDREW OF HUNGARY
LADISLAS, SON.
JOANNA, II.d SISTER
ALFONSO, I.st OF SPAIN.
FERDINAND, I.st 36
1501
AVIGNON
PURCHASE
JOHN XXII.th
BENEDICT XII.th
CLEMENT VI.th
URBAN V.th
GREGORY XI.th
URBAN VI.th
BONIFACE IX.th
INNOCENT VI.th
2 Popes
JOHN XXIII.th
MARTIN V.th
EUGENIUS IV.th
NICHOLAS V.th
PIUS II.d
PAUL II.d
SIXTUS IV.th
INNOCENT VIII.th
ALEXANDER VI
JULIUS II.d
BOLOGNA
ROMAGNA
1503
1513
ALEXANDER IV.th
URBAN IV.th
VACANCY
4 Popes.
MARTIN IV.th
HONORIUS IV.th
CELESTINE V.th
BONIFACE VIII.th
CLEMENT V.th
VACANT
1276
1295
1334
Tantinople
MICHAEL PALÆOLOGUS 22
ANDRONICUS, II.d
JOHN 15
JOHN 8
JOHN PALÆOLOGUS 36
MANUEL, II.d 34.
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1483 RAPHAEL, 37. PAINTER
OTTOMAN
1453
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BAJAZET I.st 14
SOLYMAN 10
MOHAMMED I.st 8
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OTHMAN
EMPIRE FOUNDED 1299
SULTAN 1326
EGYPT
SYRIA CONQD 1517
CONQUERED BY SELIM 1517
THE MAMELUKES DESTROYED BY MAHOMMED ALI (PACHA) IN 1811
BAGDAD THE CAPITAL 1345 TO 1590
TURCOMANS
MOHOMETANS
FATIMITES
PERSIA & TARTARY
ABAKA 16
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THE MOGULS IN PEKIN (CAPITAL)
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EXPELLED 1387 ISPAHAN
KIENVEN-TI.
20th DY. YUEN
21st DY. MING
1300 A.D.
1400 A.D.
1500 A

BUS CROSSED THE OCEAN IN THE "SANTAMARIA" VERED SAN SALVADOR OCT. 12TH 1492 — AND THE MAIN IN 1498. — BUT IT WAS 109 YEARS THEREAFTER, BEFORE SETTLEMENT WAS MADE AT JAMESTOWN, VIRGINIA IN 1607.

INENT COVERED

COPERNICUS

TEACHES THE TRUE SYSTEM OF THE "REVOLUTION OF THE CELESTIAL BODIES," 1530.

MARS DIAM. 4,060 MILES. DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 142,000,000.
EARTH DIAM. 7912 M.S DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 95,000,000.
VENUS DIAM. 7300 M.S DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 69,000,000.
SUN DIAM. 866,000 MILES.
MERCURY DIAM. 3000 M.S DISTANCE FROM THE SUN 37,000,000.

T THORN, PRUSSIA. 1543

1ST POST OFFICE IN ENG. 1581.

AUTOGRAPH OF MARY

Mary R

DISCOVERED 14-97.
1565 FLORIDA SETTLED BY SPAIN.

Wm SHAKSPEARE.
READING HIS PLAYS TO QUEEN ELIZABETH.

G BY HAND.

N LUTHER 1521

LUTHER, 63 YEARS. 1546
JOHN KNOX, SCOT. 67. 1572

20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

1607 VIRGINIA SETTLED BY ENGLISH
1614 NEW YORK. DUTCH.
1620 MASSACHUSETTS. ENG.
1623 NEW HAMPSHIRE. ENG.
1627 DELAWARE. SWEDES.
1627 NEW JERSEY. SWEDES.
1636 RHODE ISLAND. ENG.
1633 CONNECTICUT. ENG.
1634 MARYLAND. ENG.
1650 NORTH CAROLINA. ENG.
1682 PENNSYLVANIA. ENG.
1670 SOUTH CAROLINA. ENG.
1733 GEORGIA. ENG.
1724 VERMONT.
KENTUCKY 1775
TENNESSEE 1796
OHIO 1788.
1699 LOUISIANA. FR. SOLD TO THE U.S. IN 1803.
1702 INDIANA. FR.
1716 MISSISSIPPI. FR. TO ENG. 1763. TO U.S. 1801.
1682 ILLINOIS. FR.
1702 ALABAMA. FR. SECEDED JAN. 11, 1861. RESTORED 18
1630 MAINE. ENG. NORTH BOUNDARY SETTLED BY "ASHBURTON TREATY" AUG. 9, 1842.
1764 MISSOURI.
1670? ARKANSAS. FR. BOUGHT BY THE U.S. 1803. SECEDED MARCH 20, 1861. RESTORED 1864.
1670? MICHIGAN. FR. 1701 DETROIT FOUNDED.
1685 TEXAS. SPAIN. SEP. FROM SPAIN IN 1821 & FROM MEXICO IN 1836. TO THE U.S. MARC
1745? WISCONSIN. FR.
1769 CALIFO
1732 WASHINGTON.

COLONIES

1775 83
REVOLUTION 8 YEARS
CONFEDERATION

"GLENCOE MASSACRE" SCOTLAND IN 1692, OF 38 PERSONS.

RUINS OF THE STONE CHURCH AT JAMESTOWN, VIR.

IN 1608 THE FIRST 2 WOMEN ARRIVED AT JAMESTOWN, VA. 20 MORE IN 1611. IN 1620, 90 "RESPECTABLE YOUNG WOMEN" CAME OVER.

FLORIDA.

HOLY BIBLE AUTHORIZED KING JAMES VERSION BY 1607 to 1611.

FIRST NEWS PAPERS.

GAZETTA 1536. VENICE.

1631 THE "GAZETTE DE FRANCE" (STILL ISSUED)
1663 THE PUBLIC INTELLIGENCER, ENG.
1704 THE BOSTON NEWS LETTER, BOSTON, U.S.A.
1715 FIRST NEWSPAPER IN GERMANY.

BEN. FRANKLIN DISCOVERS THE IDENTITY OF LIGHTNING & ELECTRICITY IN 1752.
LIGHTNING RODS USED SOON AFTER.

Sir ISAAC NEWTON DISCOVERED THE POWER OF GRAVITY IN 1666.

GALILEO, CEL. ASTRONOMER. IMPROVED THE TELESCOPE IN 1610

AND THERMOMETER ABOUT 1600

ALSO THE ISOCHRONAL VIBRATIONS OF THE PENDULUM. 1635

ST. MONTGOLFIER RAISED THE FIRST BALLOON AT ANNONAY, FR. JUNE 5. 1783.

FIRST MAIL BY CO
LEFT LONDON FOR BRISTOL

BUNKER MONUMENT BATTLE JUNE 17, 1775

CENTURY PILLARS.

JAS. WATT DISCOVERED THE POWER OF STEAM IN 1750.

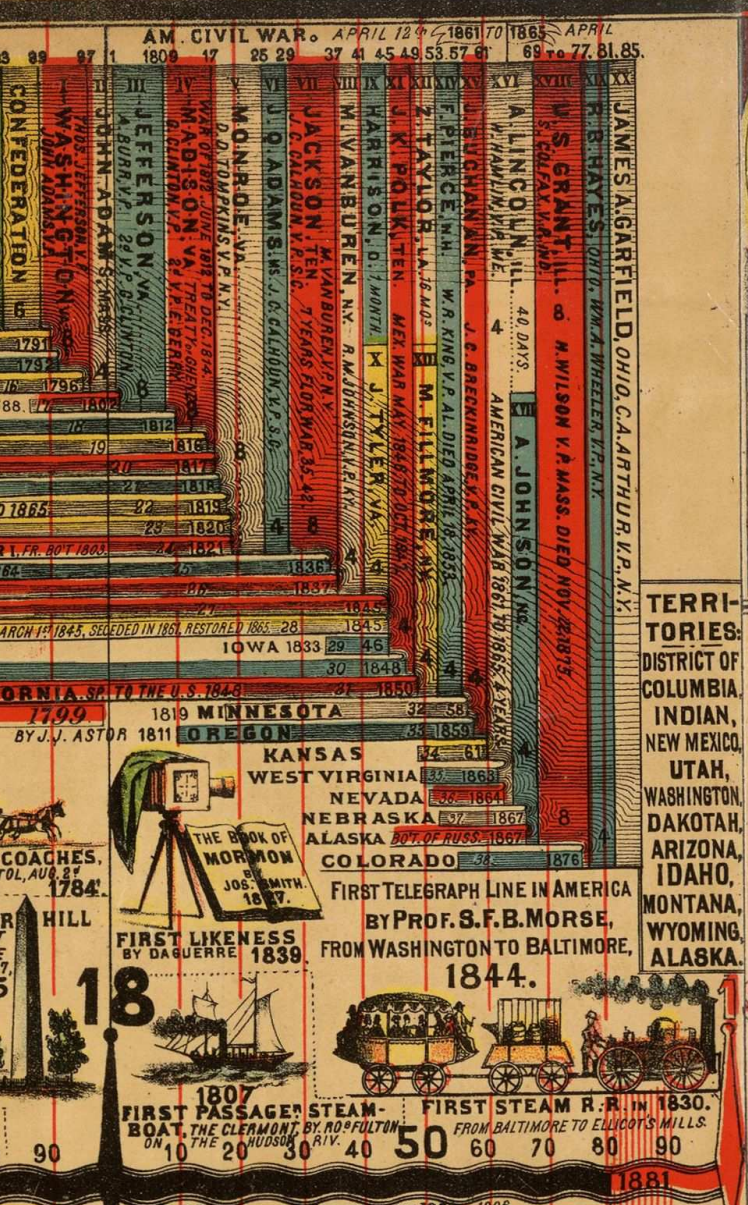
16 17

10 10 YRS 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90

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1632 SPINOZA, 45. AMSTERDAM. 1677 NOVA SCOTIA 1713 FROM FR. 1781 VANCOUVERS I.
GIBRALTAR 1713 HOUSE of HANOVER. 1758
1542 HEAD of the CHURCH 1534. 1567 BISHOPS' BIBLE 1568. GENEVA BIBLE 1568. TO 1603
HOUSE of STUART
BOMBAY COM. 1662 MARY DIED 1684. Wm ALONE AS Wm III. 1704
JAMES, 1st BIBLE TRANSLATED. GUN POWDER PLOT. PURITANS LEAVE. CROWNED JULY 25. 1603. DIED MARCH 27. 22 | CHARLES, I^ds SON. DESPOTIC BEHEADED, JAN. 30. 24 | CHARLES, II^d SON OF CHARLES I^st PROFLIGATE PLAGUE 1665. GREAT FIRE 1666. 25 | WILLIAM PRINCE OF ORANGE. MARY, DAU. OF JAMES, II^d 13 | ANNE DAU. OF JAMES, II^d 12 CHILDREN. | GEORGE I^st GT GRAND SON OF JAMES, I^st 13 | GEORGE, II^d SON. LAST BATTLE IN ENGLAND IN 1746 AT CULLODEN AGAINST CHARLES EDWARD "THE PRETENDER" 33 | GEOR AMERICAN C BATTLE OF WAT NAPOLE
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1625 1643 1715 1766 1768 1774
FROM GER. 1697 ALSACE 1713 ORANGE SEE 7TH CENT. BAVARIA LORRAINE CORSICA ELECTORS TO 16
1610 "THE JUST." 1626 1644 Wm PENN, REC. D. GRANT 1681. 74. 1718. CHAS. ALBERT 18 1726 MAXIMILIAN, JOSEPH, III 1745 1778
1547 1559 1574 LORD 1589 1697 1713
1559 1561 FRANCIS BACON 65 OF ENGLAND
PROTESTANT CREED AUGSBURG, IN BAVARIA. 1530
INDEPENDENCE RECOGNIZED 1648 BY THE TREATY OF WESTPHALIA. GREAT TRANQUILITY UNTIL THE FRENCH REVOLUTION 1798.
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FRANCIS I. 20 JOSEPH, II^d & HUSBAND, 6 SUCCEEDED BY H

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REVISION OF THE BIBLE BEGUN IN ENGLAND JUNE 22 ND 1870.

TERRITORIES: DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, INDIAN, NEW MEXICO, UTAH, WASHINGTON, DAKOTAH, ARIZONA, IDAHO, MONTANA, WYOMING, ALASKA.

GERMAN EMPIRE, UNION OF 4 KINGDOMS: PRUSSIA, WURTEMBERG, BAVARIA, SAXONY;



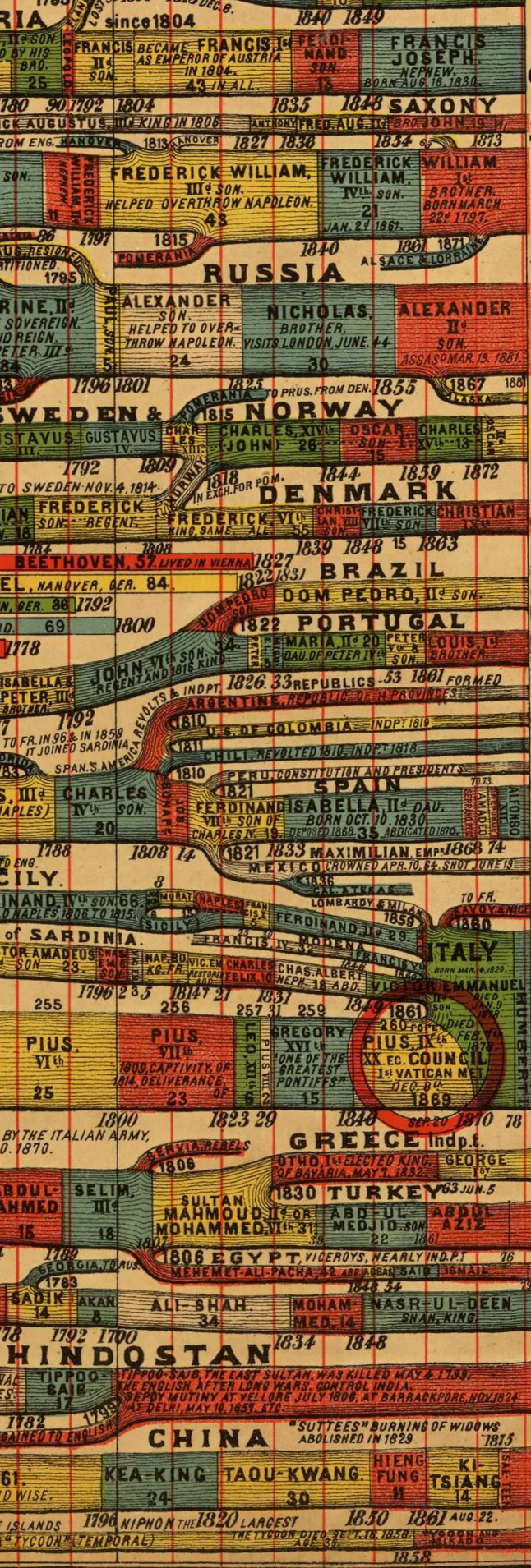
PRINCIPAL REIGNING SOVEREIGNS OF THE WORLD



PRESIDENT

Chronolo in Uni

1585. St. Augustine, Fla., founded by the Sp
1585. Roanoke Island colonized by Sir Walt
1607. Jamestown, Va., founded by the Engl
1614. New Amsterdam, (New York) founded
1620. Pilgrims land at Plymouth Rock, Mas
Dutch brought first slaves to Virginia.
1664. New Amsterdam taken by English; na
1717. New Orleans founded by Duke of Orle
1765. American Stamp Act; first Congress
York, to organize resistance.
1766. Stamp Act repealed.
1767. Duties levied on Tea, Paper, Painted
1768. Gen. Gates sent to Boston with troop
1770. Repeal of duties, *except on Tea.*
1773. 340 Chests of Tea thrown into Boston
1774. Mar. 31, Boston Port Bill passed.
Sept. 5, American Congress met at Ph
Nov. 4, Declaration of Rights issued.
1775. REVOLUTION. April 19, Battle of Le
May 10, Ticonderoga taken by Ethan
May 20, Act of Perpetual Union betw
June 17, Battle of Bunker Hill.
July 3, Washington takes command o
1776. Jan. 1, British burn Norfolk, Va.
Mar. 17, British evacuate Boston.
April 14, Washington arrives in New
July 4, Declaration of Independence.
Aug. 27, Battle of Brooklyn, L. I.
Sept. 15, Gen. Howe occupies New Yo
Oct. 28, Howe defeats Washington at
Nov. 28, Washington retires beyond t
Dec. 12, Congress adjourns to Baltim
Dec. 26, Washington defeats Rahl at
1777. Jan. 3, Washington defeats Mawhood
April 25, Lafayette arrived at Charle
Aug. 16, Stark defeats Baum at Benn
Sept. 11, Howe defeats Washington a
Sept. 27, Lord Cornwallis occupied Ph
Oct. 4, Howe defeats Washington at
Oct. 7, Gates defeats Burgoyne near
Oct. 17, Burgoyne surrendered to Ga
Dec. 11, Winter Quarters at *Valley*
Dec. 16, France recognized Independe
1778. Feb. 6, Treaty concluded with Franc
Sir Hen. Clinton superseded
June 18, British withdraw from Phil
June 28, Battle of Monmouth, N. J.
July 11, D'Estaing's fleet arrived off
Aug. 29, Sullivan repulsed Pigot at Bu
Admiral Byron superseded L
Dec. 29, Col. Campbell (British) took
Benj. Franklin American Min
1779. July 5, New Haven taken by British.
July 16, Gen. Wayne recaptured Sto
1780. Jan. 29, Augusta, Ga., taken by Brit
Aug. 16, Cornwallis defeats Gates ne
Sept. Treason of Benedict Arnold.
Oct. 2, André hanged as a spy.
1781. Jan. 17, Morgan defeats Tarleton at
Mar. 15, Battle of Guildford Court H
Sept. 6, Benedict Arnold burns New
Sept. 8, Battle of Eutaw Springs, S.
Oct. 19, Cornwallis surrendered at Yo
1783. Sept. 3, Treaty of Peace signed at P
Nov. 25, New York evacuated by the
1784. Jan. 4, Treaty of Paris ratified by C
1785. John Adams first American Ambassa
1786. Cotton introduced into Georgia.
1787. Sept. 17, Constitution of the U. S. ad
1788. Jan. 1, Philadelphia Quakers emanci
May 23, The U. S. Constitution ratifi
1789. Mar. 4, The new government organiz
1790. July 16, District of Columbia organiz
1791. The U. S. Bank established.
1792. Washington made the National
1800. Seat of Government removed





1789. Mar. 4, The new government org
1790. July 16, District of Columbia org
1791. The U. S. Bank established
1792. Washington made the Nati
1800. Seat of Government remo
1808. Jan. 1, Importation of slaves abo
1811. Nov. 7, Battle of Tippecanoe, Ind
1812. June 18, War declared against G
July 12, Gen. Hull invaded Canad
Aug. 16, Hull surrendered Detroit
Aug. 19, The "Constitution" capt
Sept. Gen. Harrison takes comma
Oct. 18, The "Frolic" taken by t
Oct. 25, The "United States" cap
Dec. 29, The "Constitution" capt
1813. Jan. 22, Proctor defeated Winch
Raisin, Mich.; Am. prisone
Feb. 24, The "Hornet" captures t
June 1, Brit. frig. "Shannon" ca
Aug. 14, Brit. sloop "Pelican" ca
Sept. 4, The "Enterprise" capture
Sept. 10, "Perry's Victory" on L
1814. Mar. 28, "Phœbe" and "Cherub"
June 28, The "Wasp" captures t
July 3, Ft. Erie, Canada, capture
July 6, Brown defeats Drummond
July 25, British defeated at Lund
Aug. 24, Pub. b'ld'gs at Wash'n
Sept. 1, "Wasp" sinks British slo
Sept. 11, British squadron on La
Sept. 12, Baltimore attacked by
Dec. 24, Treaty of peace signed a
1815. Jan. 8, Battle of New Orleans.
Jan. 15, Brit. frig. "Endymion" c
1817. Feb. 17, Treaty of Ghent ratified
1818. Aug. 24, Foundation of the Natio
1820. Feb. The "Missouri Compromise"
1830. Oct. 5, American ports reopened
1832. July 10, Jackson vetoed the U. S
South Carolina nullifica
1835. Dec. 16, Great fire in New York.
1836. National debt liquidated
1837. Great financial crisis.
1839. Banks suspended specie
1841. Sept. 11, The Cabinet, except Mr.
Dec. 1, Statue of Washington pla
Sewing Machine invente
Dec. 1, The affair of the "Creole
1842. Aug. 9, The Webster-Ashburton T
1845. June 4, Mexico declared war aga
1846. May 8, Mexicans defeated at Palo
May 9, Mexicans defeated at Resa
New Mexico annexed to th
Sept. 21-23, Monterey stormed by
1847. Feb. 23, Mexicans defeated at Bu
Mar. 29, Vera Cruz taken by Gen
April 18, Americans victors at Ce
Aug. 20, Mexicans defeated at
Cherubusco, and under
Sept. 13, 14, Chapultepec stormed
1848. May 19, Treaty with Mexico ratif
1850. Aug. Fugitive Slave Bill passed.
1851. Dec. 24, Congressional Library b
1852. Mar. 20, "Uncle Tom's Cabin" p
1853. Dispute with England a
July 14, Crystal Palace opened a
Dec. 26. Great fire at New York.
1854. Jan. 9, Astor Library, New York,
Mar. 23, Commercial treaty with
June 7, Reciprocity treaty with
Missouri Compromise of 1
Massachusetts Aid So. set
1856. May 2, Chas. Sumner assaulted
Aug. 30, Fighting begun in Kans
1857. Mar. Central American question
Mar. "Dred Scott Decision" rend
Commercial panic in New Yo
1858. May, "Right of Search" settled
Aug. First Atlantic Cable laid; f
Sept. 18, Mountain Meadows Mass
1859. Oct. 16, John Brown's Insurrecti
Dec. 2, John Brown executed.
1860. Prince of Wales in the U.
Dec. 20, S. C. passes an "Ordina
1861. Secession by Convention: Jan. 9,
Jan. 10, Florida; 11, Alabama; 1
Feb. 1, Texas seceded by act of
Feb. 8, Jefferson Davis inaugu
"Southern Confederacy"
April, Gen. Lee commander of C
April 12, Ft. Sumpter bombarded
April 15, Pres. Lincoln calls for
April 19, Massachusetts regiment
April 25, Virginia (except W. Va
May 3. Pres. Lincoln calls for vo
May 6, Arkansas seceded; 20, No
June 8, Tennessee seceded.
May, McClellan commands in We
June 10, Battle of Big Bethel, V
June 20, Virginia separated fro
July 11, McClellan victorious at
July 21, Union troops routed at
Aug. 10, Lyon killed at Wilson's
Aug. 20, McClellan assumed com
Aug. 29, Forts Hatteras and Cla
Sept. 20, Battle of Lexington, M
Oct. 21, Battle of Balls Bluff, Va
Nov. 1, Gen. Scott resigned; succ
Nov. 8, Mason and Slidell taken
Nov. Gen. Halleck takes comman
Dec. 18, Battle of Martinsburg.
Dec. 30, Specie payment suspend
1862. Jan. 1, Mason and Slidell releas
Beauregard commands C
Jan. 13, Stanton succeeded Cam



TS OF THE UNITED STATES

logical Table of Events nited States History,

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Walter Raleigh.
English.
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Bennington, Vt.
n at Brandywine, Pa.
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Gates at Saratoga.
ley Forge, Pa.
endence of U. S.
rance.
ed Gen. Howe.
Philadelphia.
. Lee disgraced.
off Sandy Hook.
t Butt's Hill.
ed Lord Howe.
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Minister at Paris.
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Stony Point.
British.
near Camden, S. C.

n at "Cowpens," S. C.
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ed to Washington.

Jan. 19, Zollicoffer defeated and slain by Thomas.
Feb. 6, Ft. Henry, Tenn., taken by Grant.
Feb. 8, Roanoke Is., N. C. taken by Burnside.
Feb. 16, Ft. Donelson, Tenn. surrendered to Grant.
Feb. 18, Confederate Congress met at Richmond, Va.
Mar. 8, Battle of Pea Ridge, Ark.
Mar. 8, Confed. ram "Merrimac" sinks the "Cumberland" and "Congress" in Hampton Roads, Va.
Mar. 9, "Merrimac" repulsed by the "Monitor."
Mar. 10, McClellan's command restricted to the Potomac.
Mar. Gen. Halleck commander of dept. of Mississippi.
Mar, 23, Battle of Winchester, Va.
April. McDowell commander of dept. of Rappahannock.
April 6, 7, Battle of Shiloh or Pittsburg Landing.
April 6, Beauregard succeeded Johnson, killed at Shiloh.
April 7, Is. No. 10, Tenn., surrendered by Confederates.
April 11, Ft. Pulaski, Ga., surrendered to Gen. Gilmore.
April, 14–25, New Orleans taken by Farragut.
April, Gen. McDowell to dept. of Rappahannock.
May 5, Battle of Williamsburg, Va.
May 7, Battle of West Point, Va.
May 22–26, Winchester, Va. (Bank's retreat).
May 31, Battle of Seven Pines, Va.
June 1, Battle of Fair Oaks, Va.
June, Gen. Pope commander of Army of Va.
June 3, Gen. Lee commander of Confeds. at Richmond.
Seven days fight before Richmond.
June 25, Oak Grove; 26, Mechanicsville; 27 Gaines' Mill; 29, Savage's Station and White Oak Swamp (McClellan retreating); 30, Glendale or Frazier's Farm; July 1, Malvern Hill.
July 11, Gen. Halleck Commander-in-Chief.
Aug. Beauregard to Confed. department of S. C.
Aug. Gen. Bragg succeeded Beauregard in Miss.
Aug. 9, Battle of Cedar Mountain, Va.
Aug. 27, Battle of Kettle Run, Va.
Aug. 29, Battle of Groveton or Manassas, Va.
Aug. 30, Second battle of Bull Run, Va.
Sept. 1, Chantilly, Va., Gen. Kearney killed.
Sept. 1, Confederates enter Maryland.
Sept. 3, Pope resigns command of Army of Va.
Sept. 3, McClellan General-in-Chief in Va.
Sept. 14, Battle of South Mountain, Md.
Sept. 15, Harper's Ferry, Va., surrendered to Confeds.
Sept. 17, Antietam, Md., McClellan vs. Lee.
Sept. 19, Battle of Iuka, Miss.
Sept. 22, Pres. Lincoln's preliminary Proc. of Emancipat'n.
Oct. 3, 4–6, Battle of Corinth, Miss.
Oct. 8, Battle of Perrysville, Ky.
Oct. 10, Chambersburg, Pa., burned by Gen. Stuart.
Nov. 5, Gen. McClellan removed from his command.
Nov. 7, Gen. Burnside succeeded McClellan in Va.
Nov. 8, Gen. McClellan resigned his commission.
Nov. Confederate Gen. J. E. Johnston assigned to department of Tennessee, Alabama and Mississippi.
Dec. 7, Battle of Prairie Grove, Ark.
Dec. 13, Fredericksburg, Va., Burnside defeated.
1863. Dec. 31, '62; Jan. 2, '63, Battle of Stone River or Murfreesboro, Tenn., Burnside vs. Bragg.
Jan. 1, Emancipation Proclamation takes effect.
Jan. 11, Battle of Arkansas Post, Ark.
Jan. 25, First colored regiment in S. C.
Jan. 26, Gen. Burnside, at his own request, relieved from command on the Potomac.
Jan. Gen. Hooker succeeded Burnside.
May 1–4, Battle of Chancellorsville, Va., Hooker vs. Lee. Gen. "Stonewall" Jackson killed.
May 16, Battle of Champion Hills, Miss.
May 18–22, Grant besieges Vicksburg, Miss.,—two assaults.
June 28, Hooker relieved from command on the Potomac.
June 28, Gen. Meade succeeded Hooker.
July 1–3, Gettysburg, Pa., Meade vs. Lee.
July 4, Vicksburg, Miss., surrendered to Grant.
Morgan's raid in Ohio and Indiana.
July 8, Port Hudson, La., surrendered to Gen. Banks.
July 13–16, Anti-draft riots in New York.

EMINENT MEN
not elsewhere mentioned on the chart.

	Born.	Died.
Abbott, J. S. C., Amer. hist. and biog.	1805	
Adams, Sam'l, Amer. patriot and orator.	1722	1803
Adanson, M., French naturalist.	1736	1793
Adelung, J. C., Ger. philol'st and lex'r	1732	1806
Agassiz, Louis, Swiss naturalist.	1807	1873
Albert, Edward, Prince of Wales.	1841	
Albert, Prince, consort of *Victoria.*	1819	1861
Alcott, A. B., Amer. philos'r and ed'st.	1799	
Alexander, Arch'd, Amer. divine.	1772	1851
Alison, Sir Arch'd, Eng. historian.	1792	1867
Alfieri, Vit., Italian poet.	1749	1803
Alford, Dean, Eng. poet and divine.	1810	
Anaxagoras, Gr. fath. mod. sci.	B. C. 500	428
Anderson, Hans. C., Dan. poet and nov.	1805	1875
Ariosto, Italian poet.	1474	1533
Arminius, Dutch theologian.	1560	1609
Arthur, T. S., Amer. author.	1809	
Asbury, F., 1st Meth. Bishop in U. S. A.	1745	1816
Astor, J. J., f'r of Astor Library, N. Y.	1763	1848
Bacon, Leonard, Amer. theologian.	1802	
Baillie, Joanna, Scottish poetess.	1762	1851
Ballou, H., Amer. divine.	1771	1852
Bancroft, Geo., Amer. historian.	1800	
Barclay, Robt. Amer. "Friend."	1648	1690
Barnes, A., Amer. Bible commentator.	1798	1870
Baxter, Rich., Eng. divine.	1615	1691
Beecher, H. W., Amer. divine.	1813	
Beecher, Lyman, Amer. theologian.	1775	1863
Benton, Thos. H., Amer. statesman.	1782	1858
Bismark, Karl Otto, Prus. statesman.	1813	
Blücher, Prus. General.	1742	1819
Boccaccio, Italian novelist.	1313	1375
Boerhaave, H., Dutch philosopher.	1668	1738
Boileau, N., French poet and satirist.	1636	1711
Bolingbroke, H., St. John, Eng. orator.	1678	1751
Bolivar, Simon, f'r of S. A. Repubs.	1783	1830
Bonaparte, Jerome, K. of Westphalia.	1784	1860
Bossuet, J. B., French divine.	1627	1704
Boswell, Jas., Eng. biographer.	1740	1795
Bourdaloue, L., French pulpit orator.	1632	1704
Bright, John, Eng. statesman.	1811	
Brontë, Charlotte, Eng. novelist.	1816	1855
Brougham, Lord, Eng. orator.	1779	1868
Browning, Eliz. B., Eng. poetess.	1807	
Brugsch, H. K., (Bey) Ger. Egypt'ger.	1827	
Bryant, Wm. C., Amer. poet.	1794	1878
Bulwer, Sir. L., Eng. Dip'st and novel't.	1805	
Bunyan, John, Eng. author.	1628	1688
Burke, Ed., Irish orator.	1730	1797
Bunsen, Chev. von, Ger. philol. and hist.	1791	1860
Burritt, Elihu., Amer. "L'rn'd Bl'cks'h."	1811	1879
Bushnell, Horace, Amer. theologian	1802	1876
Butler, Jos., Eng. "Analogy of Relig."	1692	1752
Calhoun, J. C., Amer. statesman.	1782	1850
Calmet, A., French divine.	1672	1757
Calvin, John, Protestant reformer.	1509	1664
Campbell, Alex., relig. reformer.	1788	1866
Campbell, Thos., Eng. poet.	1777	1844
Carlyle, Thos., Scot. hist. and philos'r.	1795	1881
Cary, Alice, Amer. poetess and writer.	1822	
Cass, Lewis, Amer. statesman.	1782	1866
Cato, Elder, Rom. orator.	B. C. 234	149
Cavour, Ital. statesman.	1810	1861
Cecil, Wm., Lord Burleigh, Eng. st't'sm'n.	1520	1598
Cervantes, M., Spanish author.	1547	1616
Chalmers, Thos., Scottish theologian.	1780	1847
Champollion, French Egyptologer.	1791	1832
Channing, W. E., Amer. divine.	1780	1842
Chapin, E. H., Amer. divine.	1814	1880
Chase, S P., Amer. jurist	1808	1873
Chateaubriand, French author.	1768	1848
Chaucer, G., Eng. poet.	1328	1400
Chesterfield, Eng. orator, etc.	1694	1773
Child, L. M., Amer. authoress.	1802	
Chitty, Jos., Eng. jurist.	1776	1841
Choate, R., Amer. statesman.	1799	1859

	Born.	Died.
Kitto, J., Eng. Bib. scholar and author.	1804	1854
Körner, K. T., Ger. poet.	1791	1813
Kosciusko, Thad., Pol. patriot.	1750	1817
Kossuth, L., Hung. orator and st'm'n.	1802	
LaFayette, Marquis, French patriot.	1757	1834
Lamartine, A. de, Fr. poet, hist. & st'n.	1792	1869
Lamb, Chas., Eng. poet and essayist.	1775	1834
Laplace, P. S., French orator.	1749	1827
Layard, A. H., Eng. exp'r of Nineveh.	1817	
Lavoisier, French f'r of modern chem.	1743	1794
Lessing, G. E., Ger. author.	1729	1781
Lee, Robt. E., Amer. Gen'l.	1806	1870
Leibnitz, Baron von, Ger. philos'er.	1646	1716
Lenormant, French antiquarian.	1802	1859
Lepsius, K. R., Ger. Egyptologer.	1813	
Linnæus, Chas., Swe. naturalist.	1707	1778
Livingstone, D., Scot. exp'r of Africa.	1815	1866
Lockhart, J. B., Eng. author and critic.	1794	1854
Lomonosof, M. V., Rus. poet and hist.	1711	1765
Longfellow, H. W., Amer. poet.	1807	
Lowell, Jas. R., Amer. poet and critic.	1819	
Loyola, St. Ig., Span. f'r of Jesuits.	1491	1556
Macaulay, T. B. Baron, Eng. Es. his. etc.	1800	1859
Macosh, Jas., Scot., Pres. Princeton Col.	1810	
Mann, H., Amer. educationist.	1796	1859
Marius, C., Rom. Gen'l.	B. C. 157	86
Marlborough, Duke of, Eng. gen.	1650	1722
Marshall, John, Amer. Chief Justice.	1755	1835
Massillon, J. B., French divine.	1663	1742
Mather, Cotton, Amer. divine.	1663	1728
Mazarin, Cardinal, French Pr. minister.	1602	1661
Mazzini, Ital. patriot and writer.	1807	1872
Mensius, (Meng Tsee) Chi. phil. ab't	B. C. 370	290?
Meyerbeer, Ger. composer.	1794	1863
Mendelssohn, Ger. composer.	1809	1847
Mill, J. S., Eng. philos'er and economist.	1806	1873
Miller, Hugh, Scottish geologist.	1802	1856
Mirabeau, Count de, Fr. ora. and st'm'n.	1749	1791
Montaigne, Fr. philos'er and essayist.	1533	1592
Montgomery, Jas., Eng. poet.	1771	1854
Moore, Thos., Irish poet.	1779	1852
More, Sir T., Eng. wit, philosopher, etc.	1480	1535
Moreau, J. V., French general.	1763	1813
Morse S. F. B., Amer. inven. of tel.	1791	1872
Motley, J. L., Amer. historian.	1814	1877
Müller, F. Max., Ger. orientalist.	1823	
Molière, French author.	1622	1673
Napier, J., Scot. inventor of Log.	1550	1617
Neander, Ger. ecc'l historian.	1789	1850
Nelson, Lord, Eng. admiral.	1758	1805
Ney, M., French marshal.	1769	1815
Niebuhr, B. G., Ger. hist. and critic.	1776	1831
Nightingale, Flor., Eng. philan'st.	1820	
O'Conner, F., Irish orator.	1795	1855
Owen, Rich., Eng. zoöl'st and nat'st.	1804	
Paley, Wm., Eng. divine and author.	1743	1805
Pallas, P. S., Prus. naturalist.	1741	1811
Palmerston, Lord, Eng. statesman.	1784	1865
Parker, Theo., Amer. divine.	1810	1860
Parr, Sam'l, Eng. scholar and critic.	1747	1825
Pascal, B., French philos'r and math'n.	1623	1662
Peabody, Geo., Amer. philanthropist.	1795	1869
Peel, Sir Robt., Eng. statesman.	1788	1850
Pelagius, f'r of Pelagianism.	about 415	
Percival, J. G., Amer. poet and scholar.	1795	1856
Perry, O. H., Amer. commodore.	1785	1819
Petrarch, F., Ital. poet.	1304	1374
Philips, W., Amer. orator and reformer.	1811	
Phocion, Athenian Gen.	B. C. 400?	317
Pitt, Wm. Earl of Chat., Eng., st'm'n.	1708	1778
Pitt, Wm., Eng. statesman.	1759	1806
Pizarro, F., Span. conqueror of Peru.	1475	1541
Poe, Edgar A., Amer. poet, etc.	1811	1849
Pollok, Robt., Eng. poet.	1799	1827
Poole, Matt., Eng. divine.	1624	1679
Popé, Alex., Eng. poet.	1688	1744

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Va.) secedes.
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North Carolina seceded.
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from West Virginia.
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at Bull Run.
on's Creek, Mo.
command at Washington.
Clark, N. C., taken.
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s Confederates in Mississippi.
Cameron in War Department.

July 4, Vicksburg, Miss., surrendered to Grant.
Morgan's raid in Ohio and Indiana.
July 8, Port Hudson, La., surrendered to Gen. Banks.
July 13-16, Anti-draft riots in New York.
July 16, Battle of Jackson, Miss.
Sept. 19, 20, Battle of Chickamauga, Ga.
Nov. 23-25, Battle of Chattanooga, Tenn., Gens. Sherman and Thomas vs. Gen. Bragg.
Nov. 26, Battle of Locust Grove, Va.
Nov. 27, Battle of Mine Run, Va.
Dec. 2, Bragg relieved from the command in Miss.
Dec. Johnson took command in person in Miss.
Dec. 8, Pres. Lincoln's Proclamation of Amnesty.

1864. Feb. 1, Draft of 500,000 men ordered.
Feb. 20, Battle of Olustee, Fla.
Mar. 2, Grant's nomination as *Lieut. Gen.* confirmed.
Mar. 10, Lieut. Gen. U. S. Grant Commander-in-Chief, succeeding Gen. Halleck.
Mar. 15, Lincoln called for 200,000 men.
April 8, Battle of Sabine Cross Roads, Va.
April 9, Battle of Pleasant Hill, La.
April 12, Massacre at Fort Pillow, Tenn.
April 17-20, Battle of Plymouth, N. C.
May 5-13, Wilderness, Grant vs. Lee.
May 18, Spottsylvania Court House, Va.
June 1-6, Cold Harbor and vicinity, Va.
June 5-30, Lost Mountain, Kenesaw Mt., etc., Ga.
June 5, Battle of Piedmont, Va.
June 12, Battle of Guntown, Miss.
June 15-19, Assaults on Petersburg.
June 19, The "Kearsarge" sinks the *"Alabama."*
June 24, Slavery abolished in Maryland.
June 28, Fugitive Slave Law repealed.
July 9, Battle of Monocacy Bridge, Md.
July 18, Gen. Johnston relieved from his department.
July 20, Atlanta, 1st battle, Sherman vs. Hood.
July 22, Atlanta, 2d battle; Gen. McPherson killed.
July 28, Atlanta, 3d battle.
July 30, Petersburg, Va., (explosion of the mine).
Aug. 5, Mobile Harbor, Ala.; Farragut's attack.
Aug. 13, Battle of Deep Bottom, Va.
Aug. 16, Battle N. of James River, Va.
Aug. 18-22, 25, Battles near Petersburg, Va.
Aug. 28-Sept. 1, Jonesboro, Ga., and vicinity.
Sept. 19, Winchester, Va., Sheridan vs. Earley.
Sept. 22, Fisher's Hill, Va., Sheridan vs. Earley.
Oct 19, Cedar Creek, Va., Sheridan vs. Earley.
Oct. 11-28, Price's campaign in Missouri.
Oct. Beauregard to Confed. Dept. of the West.
Nov. 14, Atlanta burned by Gen. Sherman.
Nov. 16, Sherman began his "March to the Sea."
Dec. 15, 16, Battle of Nashville, Thomas vs. Hood.
Dec. 21, Sherman's "March to the Sea" completed.

1865. Jan. 15, Fort Fisher, N. C., captured.
Feb. Confed. Gen. J. E. Johnston in S. C.
Feb. 17, Charleston evacuated by Confederates.
Feb. or Mar. Gen. Lee, Com'd'r-in-Chief of Confed. Armies.
Mar. 25, Fort Steadman, Va., taken.
April 1, Battle of Five Forks, Va.
April 2, Assault on Petersburg.
April 3, Petersburg and Richmond occupied by Grant.
April 9, Gen. Lee surrendered to Grant, at Appomattox Court House.
Mar. 20 to April 12, Mobile besieged and captured.
April 14, Pres. Lincoln shot; died 15th.
April 26, Gen. J. E. Johnston surrendered.
May 10, Jefferson Davis taken prisoner.
May 10, Samuel Jones surrendered in Florida.
May 26, Kirby Smith surrendered in Texas.
May 29, Pres. Johnson's Amnesty Proclamation.
July 7, The Assassination Conspirators, Payne, Atzerott, Harold and Mrs. Suratt, executed.
July 31, Federal debt $2,757,253,275.
Oct. 2, Gen. Lee Pres. Washington College, Va.
Nov. 10, Capt. Wirz, keeper of "Andersonville" executed.

1866. Feb. 20, Freedman's Bureau Bill passed over *veto.*
April 9, Civil Rights Bill passed over *veto.*
July 27, Atlantic Cable successfully laid.
Dec. 1, Suspension Bridge at Cincinnati opened.

1867. Feb. Geo. Peabody gave $2,000,000 to establish Common Schools in Southern States.
April 9, Alaska purchased for $7,200,000.
May 18, Jefferson Davis released on bail.
Southern States organized as military districts.

1868. Feb. 24, Pres. Johnson impeached by the House.
Mar. 26, Pres. Johnson acquitted by the Senate.

1869. Feb. 6, Case against Jefferson Davis dismissed.
May 10, Union Pacific Rail Road completed.
June 15, Great Peace Jubilee at Boston begun.

1870. Feb. 3, Virginia and Mississippi re-admitted to Congress.
April 20, Texas and Georgia re-admitted.
April, Fifteenth Amendment ratified by the States.

1871. Jan. 25, Statue of Lincoln unveiled at Washington.
May 26, Treaty of Washington ratified.
Oct. 8-11. Chicago burned.

1872. Jan. 16, General Amnesty Bill passed.
Sept. "Geneva Conference" award on the "Alabama" claims, announced.
Oct. 23, Island of San Juan awarded to the U. S. by Emperor of Germany, Arbitrator.
Oct. 28, Cash payments in silver resumed.

1874. Feb. Women's Crusade or "Whisky War" organized.
1875. Feb. Civil Rights Bill passed.
Sept. 20, Archbishop John McCloskey, 1st Am. Cardinal.
1876. Telephone invented by Gray and Bell.
June 25, Gen. Custer and command massacred.
Nov. 10, The Centennial International Exhibition at Philadelphia closed.
1877. The Phonograph invented by Edison.
1878. Terrible ravages of *Yellow Fever* in some of the Southern States.
1879. Jan. 1, Resumption of specie payments.
1880. Population of U. S. 50,152,866.
" colored 6,577,497.
1881. Jan. 22, An **EGYPTIAN OBELISK,** erected at Heliopolis by Thothmes III. about 1500 B. C. (*time uncertain*) was set up in Central Park, New York, through the liberality of Wm. H. Vanderbilt.
Feb. 22, Obelisk formally presented to the City.

Chesterfield, Eng. orator, etc.	1694	1773
Child, L. M., Amer. authoress.	1802	
Chitty, Jos., Eng. jurist.	1776	1841
Choate, R., Amer. statesman.	1799	1859
Clarke, Dr. Adam, Eng. commentator.	1762	1832
Clarke, Jas. F., Amer. divine.	1810	
Clarke, Dr. Sam'l, Eng. theologian.	1675	1729
Clay, Henry, Amer. statesman.	1777	1852
Clive, Lord, Eng. f'r of Brit. India.	1725	1774
Cobden, Rich., Eng. statesman.	1804	1865
Coleridge, Sam'l T., Eng. poet and crit.	1772	1834
Compte, Auguste, French philosopher.	1798	1857
Cooke, Jas., Eng. circumnavigator.	1728	1779
Cooper, J. F., Amer, novelist.	1789	1851
Cooper, Peter, Amer. f'r of "Cooper Ins."	1791	
Correggio, Ital. painter.	1494	1534
Cortez, Fer., Span. Conqueror of Mex.	1485	1547
Cousin, V., French metaphysician, etc.	1792	1867
Coverdale, M., Eng. 1st trans. Eng. Bib.	1487	1568
Crabbe, Geo., Eng. poet.	1754	1832
Cranmer, Thos., Eng. divine.	1489	1556
Croly, Geo., Eng. poet and novelist.	1780	1860
Cruden, Alex., Scot. Concordance of Bib.	1700	1770
Curran, J. P., Irish orator.	1750	1817
Cuvier, Geo., French naturalist.	1769	1832
Dalton, John, Eng. Chem. philosopher.	1766	1844
Dana, Rich. H., Amer. poet and essayist.	1787	1879
Dante, Ital. poet.	1265	1321
Darwin, Chas., Eng. naturalist.	1809	
D'Aubigné, J. H. M., Swiss. div. and his.	1794	1872
Davis, Jefferson, Amer. Pres. Confed. S.	1808	
Davy, Sir H., Eng. chemist.	1778	1829
DeFoe, Dan., Eng. author (Robin. Crusoe.)	1661	1731
DeQuincy, Thos., Eng. essay. and critic.	1785	1859
Descartes, René, French philosopher.	1596	1650
DeWitt, John, Dutch statesman.	1625	1672
Dickens, Chas., Eng. novelist.	1812	1870
Disraeli, Benj. Lord Beaconsfield.	1805	1881
Dryden, John, Eng. poet.	1631	1700
Durer, A., Ger. painter and engraver.	1471	1528
Edwards, J., Amer. divine and metaphy.	1703	1758
Eliot, Geo., Eng. novelist.	1820	1880
Emerson, R. W., Amer. poet and essay.	1803	
Epictetus, Gr. stoic philos'er. flourished	60	
Erskine, Thos., Scot. orator.	1750	1823
Everett, Ed., Amer. orator and statesman.	1794	1865
Farragut, David, Amer. admiral.	1801	1870
Fenelon, F., French author and prelate.	1651	1715
Fichte, J. G., Ger. philosopher.	1762	1814
Finney, Chas. G., Amer. divine.	1792	1875
Firdousee, "Homer of Persia."	940	1020
Fox, C. J., Eng., orator and statesman.	1749	1806
Fox, Geo., f'r of society of Friends.	1624	1690
Franklin, Sir John, Eng. Arctic Ex'r.	1786	1847
Froude, J. A., Eng. historian.	1818	
Fulton, Robt., Amer. inventor.	1765	1815
Galvani, Ital. Galvanic Electricity.	1737	1798
Garibaldi, Ital. patriot.	1807	
Garrison, Wm. L., Amer. abolitionist.	1804	1879
Girard, S., f'r of Girard College.	1750	1831
Gladstone, Wm. E., Eng. Prime min.	1809	
Goethe, J. W., German poet.	1749	1832
Gonsalvo, "Great Capt." Sp.	1443	1515
Goodrich, S. G., (P. Parley) Amer. hist.	1793	1860
Gortchakoff, Alex., Prince, Rus. st'm'n.	1800	
Gough, J. B., Amer. tem. lecturer.	1817	
Grattan, Hen., Irish orator and st'm'n.	1750	1821
Gray, Thos., Eng. poet.	1716	1771
Greeley, Horace, Amer. journalist.	1811	1872
Greene, Nath'l, Amer. Rev. general.	1741	1786
Grote, Geo., Eng. historian.	1794	1871
Grotius, Hugo, Dutch jurist and theo.	1583	1645
Guizot, F., French historian.	1787	1874
Hahneman, f'r of Homeopathy.	1755	1843
Hale, Sir Matt., Eng. jurist.	1609	1676
Hallam, Hen., Eng. hist. and critic	1777	1859
Hamilton, Alex., Amer. ora. and st'm'n.	1757	1804
Hamilton, Sir Wm., Scot. metaphy.	1788	1856
Hampden, John, Eng. statesman.	1594	1643
Hancock, John, Amer. patriot.	1737	1793
Hannibal, Carth'n general. B. C.	247	183
Hastings, War., Eng. gov-gen'l of India.	1732	1818
Hawthorne, Nath'l, Amer. author.	1804	1864
Haydn, J., German composer.	1732	1809
Headley, J. T., Amer. historian.	1814	
Hegel, G. W. F., Ger. metaphysician.	1770	1831
Hemans, Mrs. F. D., Eng. poetess.	1794	1835
Henry, Matt., Amer. commentator.	1662	1714
Henry, Patrick, Amer. ora. and st'm'n.	1736	1799
Hodge, Chas., Amer. theo. and writer.	1797	
Holland, J. G., Amer. poet and essayist.	1819	
Holmes, O. W., Amer. poet and essayist.	1809	
Hood, Thos., Eng. poet and humorist.	1798	1845
Houston, Sam, Amer. statesman.	1793	1862
Hugo, Vic. M., Fr. novelist and poet.	1802	
Humboldt, Baron von, Prus. savant.	1769	1859
Huss, John, German reformer.	1376	1416
Huxley, T. H., Eng. phy. and nat'st.	1825	
Huygens, Dutch Astro. and Geom.	1629	1695
Irving, Ed., Scottish pul. orator.	1792	1834
Irving, Wash'n, Amer. hist. and essay.	1783	1859
Jay, John, Amer. jur. and 1st. Chief Jus.	1745	1829
Jeffrey, Lord Fr., Scot. crit. and essay.	1773	1850
Jerrold, Douglas, Eng. essayist.	1782	1857
Johnson, Sam'l, "Colossus of Eng. Lit."	1709	1784
Jonson, Ben., Eng. poet and dramatist.	1574	1637
Josephine, wife of Nap. B.	1761	1814
Junius, Adr., Dutch vol'a. writer.	1512	1575
Juvenal, Dec., Jun., Rom. Stair'l poet.	40	125
Kant, Im'l, German metaphysician.	1724	1804
Karamzin, M., Rus. historian.	1765	1826
Keats, John, Eng. poet.	1796	1820
Kent, Jas., Eng. jurist.	1763	1847
Kepler, John, German astronomer.	1571	1630
Kingsley, Chas., Eng. novelist and poet.	1819	
Poe, Edgar A., Amer. poet, etc.	1811	1849
Pollok, Robt., Eng. poet.	1799	1827
Poole, Matt., Eng. divine.	1624	1679
Pope, Alex., Eng. poet.	1688	1744
Prescott, W. H., Amer. historian.	1796	1859
Quincy, J., Amer. scholar and author.	1772	1864
Racine, J., French dramatist.	1639	1699
Raleigh, Sir W., Eng. nav. au., and cour.	1552	1618
Randolph, J., Amer. orator and st'm'n.	1773	1833
Ranke, L. Ger. historian.	1795	
Rawlinson, Geo., Eng. historian.	1815	
Rawlinson, Sir H. C., Eng. orientalist.	1810	
Reade, Sir Chas., Eng. novelist.	1814	
Renan, E., Fr. orientalist and critic.	1823	
Reynolds, Sir J., Eng. por. painter.	1723	1792
Richelieu, Cardinal, Fr. statesman.	1585	1642
Richter, J. P. F., Ger. novelist, etc.	1763	1825
Rittenhouse, D., Amer. phil. & astron.	1731	1796
Robinson, E., Amer. Bible scholar.	1794	1863
Roland, Mme., Fr. martyr of Rev'n.	1754	1793
Rollin, Chas., Fr. historian.	1661	1741
Rossini, J., Ital. composer.	1792	1868
Rousseau, J. B., Fr. lyric poet.	1670	1741
Rousseau, J. J., Swiss philosopher.	1712	1778
Rubens, P. P., Flem. painter.	1577	1640
Ruskin, J., Eng., writer on art.	1819	
Sacy, Baron de, French orientalist.	1758	1838
Sainte-Beuve, C. A., French critic.	1804	1869
Sand, Geo., (Mme. Dudevant) Fr. nov'st.	1804	1876
Savonarola, Ital., pul. ora. and refo'r.	1452	1498
Saxe, J. G., Amer. humorous poet.	1816	
Scaliger, J. J., Ital. critic and hist.	1540	1609
Schiller, J. C. T., Ger. poet.	1759	1805
Schlegel, A. W., Ger. poet, or'st & critic.	1767	1845
Schleiermacher, F.E.D., Ger. pul. ora.	1768	1834
Schlosser, F. C., Ger. historian.	1776	1861
Schoolcraft, H. R., Amer. ethn'st, etc.	1793	1864
Scipio, Africanus, Rom. general. B. C.	235	183
Scott, Sir W., Scot. novelist and poet.	1771	1832
Scott, W. Amer. Lieut-Gen'l (by brevet).	1786	1866
Seward, Wm. H., Amer. statesman.	1801	1872
Shelley, P. B., Eng. poet.	1792	1822
Sheridan, R. B. B., Irish orator.	1751	1816
Sheridan, P. H., Amer. Maj. Gen.	1831	
Sherman, Wm. T., Amer. *General.*	1820	
Sigourney, Lydia M., Amer. poet & writ.	1791	1865
Simpson, Matt., Amer. M. E. bishop.	1810	
Sismondi, J. C. L., Swiss historian.	1773	1842
Smith, Sidney, Eng. divine and writer.	1771	1845
Southey, R., Eng. author and poet.	1774	1843
Spencer, H., Eng. philosopher.	1820	
Spenser, E., Eng. poet.	1553	1598
Spinoza, B., Dutch pan. philosopher.	1632	1677
Spurgeon, C. H., Eng. divine.	1834	
Staël, Madame de., French author.	1766	1817
Stanley, Dean, Eng. divine.	1815	
Story, Joseph, Amer. jurist.	1779	1845
Stowe, Harriet B., Amer. author.	1812	
Strauss, D. F., Ger. rationalistic theo.	1808	
Sully, M. de B., French statesman.	1560	1641
Sumner, Chas., Amer. statesman.	1811	1874
Swift, J., Eng. humorist, satirist.	1667	1745
Swedenborg, E., religious reformer.	1688	1772
Talleyrand, French dip'st and wit.	1754	1838
Tasso, Ital. epic poet.	1544	1595
Taylor, Bayard, Amer. trav., poet, etc.	1825	1878
Taylor, Jer., Eng. author.	1613	1667
Tegner, Esaias, Swed. poet.	1782	1846
Temple, Sir W., Eng. st'm'n, dip. & wri.	1628	1699
Tennyson, Alfred, Eng. "poet laureate."	1809	
Terence, Rom. comic poet. B. C.	195	159?
Thackeray, W. M., Eng. nov. & humor.	1811	1863
Themistocles, Gr. st'm'n, ora. & gen. B. C.	514	449
Thierry, J. N. A., French historian.	1795	1856
Thiers, L. A., French historian.	1797	1877
Tholuck, F. A. G., Ger. theologian.	1799	1877
Thomas, Geo. H., Amer. Maj. Gen.	1816	1870
Thomson, Jas., Scot. poet.	1700	1748
Thoreau, H. D., Amer. author and nat'st.	1817	1862
Tindale, W., Eng., ref'r and martyr.	1480	1536
Tichendorf, L.F.K., Ger. phil. & Bib. crit.	1815	
Titian, Ven. celebrated painter.	1477	1576
Tocqueville, de, Fr. st'm'n & pol. phil.	1805	1859
Trench, R. C., Eng. ecclesiastic, etc.	1807	
Tyng, S. H., Amer. divine.	1800	
Vassar, Matt., Eng. f'r Vassar College.	1792	1868
Verdi, Ital. composer.	1814	
Villars, Duc de, French general.	1653	1734
Wagner, Rich., Ger. composer.	1813	
Walpole, Sir R., Eng. statesman.	1676	1745
Watts, Isaac, Eng. divine and poet.	1674	1748
Webster, Dan., Amer. orator and st'm'n.	1782	1852
Webster, Noah, Amer. philol. and lex.	1758	1843
Wellington, Duke of, Eng. gen. & st'm'n.	1769	1852
Wesley, John, f'r of Methodist Society.	1703	1791
West, Benj., Amer. painter.	1738	1820
Whately, Rich., Eng. writer.	1787	1863
Whitefield, Geo., Eng. pulpit orator.	1714	1770
Whitney, W. D., Amer. philol. & orien'st.	1827	
Whittier, J. G., Amer. poet and philan.	1808	
Wilberforce, W., Eng. phil'er & st'm'n.	1759	1833
Wilkinson, Sir J. G., Eng. archæologist.	1798	
Willis, N. P., Amer. poet and writer.	1807	1867
Wilson, (Chris. North) Scot. critic & poet.	1785	1854
Wolf, F. A., Ger. scholar and critic.	1759	1824
Worcester, J. E., Amer. lexicographer.	1784	1865
Wordsworth, Wm., Eng. poet.	1770	1850
Xavier, F., Fr. Jesuit missionary.	1506	1552
Ximenes, Cardinal, Span. statesman.	1436	1517
Young, Edward, Eng. poet.	1684	1765
Young, Thos. Eng. philos. and scholar.	1773	1829
Zea, Don F. A., So. Amer. st'm'n & nat'st.	1770	1822
Zeuxis, Gr. celebrated painter. B. C.	450	400?
Zhookofsky, Rus. poet.	1783	1852
Zwingle, Swiss reformer.	1484	1531